

XLINKS' MOROCCO-UK POWER PROJECT

Environmental Statement

Volume 2, Appendix 2.3: Preliminary Trial Trenching Report Part 1

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XLINKS' MOROCCO – UK POWER PROJECT

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1 PRELIMINARY TRIAL TRENCHING REPORT

1.1 Introduction

- 1.1.1 This document forms Volume 2, Appendix 2.3: Preliminary Trial Trenching Report of the Environmental Statement prepared for the United Kingdom elements of Xlinks' Morocco-UK Power Project (the 'Project'). For ease of reference, the UK elements of the Project are referred to as the 'Proposed Development, which is the focus of the Environmental Statement. The ES presents the findings of the Environmental Impact Assessment process for the Proposed Development.
- 1.1.2 Cotswold Archaeology was commissioned by the Xlinks 1 Limited (the 'Applicant') to undertake a trial trench evaluation for the Proposed Development. This document provides the preliminary results of the archaeological trial trenching evaluation.
- 1.1.3 The work was undertaken to contribute to Volume 3, Chapter 5: Historic Environment of the ES, which accompanies an application for a Development Consent Order.
- 1.1.4 The Preliminary Trial Trenching Report developed by Cotswold Archaeology is presented below.

UK Elements of the XLinks Morocco–UK Power Project Devon

Preliminary Trial Trenching Report



for:
RPS Consulting Services Ltd

on behalf of:
Xlinks 1 Ltd

CA Project: CR1425
CA Report: CR1425_1

OASIS ID: cotswold2-519559

November 2024



UK Elements of the Xlinks Morocco–UK Power Project Devon

Preliminary Trial Trenching Report

CA Project: CR1425
CA Report: CR1425_1

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SUMMARY

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| Project name: | UK Elements of the Xlinks Morocco–UK Power Project |
| Location: | Near Bideford, Devon |
| NGR: | 241203 128185 to 250158 125131 |
| Type: | Evaluation |
| Date: | 5 June–13 September 2023 |
| OASIS ID: | cotswold2-519559 |
| Location of archive: | To be deposited with the Museum of Barnstaple and North Devon and the Archaeology Data Service (ADS) |
| Site code: | XLNK23 |

In June to September 2023, Cotswold Archaeology (CA) carried out an archaeological evaluation of the proposed onshore route of the UK elements of the Xlinks Morocco–UK Power Project, Devon. A total of 135 trenches were excavated.

The evaluation recorded a broad spread of features along the onshore elements of the Proposed Development. Artefactual material was limited and the majority of the features remained undated. There were, however, some clear concentrations of prehistoric and Roman activity.

A cluster of Early Neolithic pits and postholes within two of the trenches were indicative of Early Neolithic domestic activity.

A wide, flat cut recorded in one of the trenches potentially represents a terracing platform for a late prehistoric roundhouse. Three possible cremation burials were cut into the backfill of this feature, one of which contained a sherd of Roman pottery.

A sub-square enclosure detected by a previous geophysical survey was found to correspond to a substantial enclosure ditch with a steep, V-shaped profile. Quantities of Roman pottery were recovered from this ditch. One small ditch and six pits/postholes were present within the enclosure, potentially representing associated internal features.

As noted, the majority of the features recorded by the evaluation remained undated. It is possible that some of these features also represent prehistoric or Roman activity, but there was no way of verifying this; they may equally be of post-medieval or modern date. Furthermore, the scattered nature of these features is indicative of general, low-intensity background and/or agricultural activity, with no clear evidence for settlement or industrial processes.

1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1. In June to September 2023, Cotswold Archaeology (CA) carried out an archaeological evaluation of the proposed onshore route of the UK elements of the Xlinks Morocco–UK Power Project, Devon (hereafter referred to as the Proposed Development). This evaluation was undertaken for RPS Consulting Services Ltd, who are acting on behalf of Xlinks 1 Ltd.
- 1.2. The scope of this evaluation was agreed with Stephen Reed, Senior Historic Environment Officer, Devon County Historic Environment Team. The evaluation was undertaken in accordance with a Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) prepared by CA (2023) and approved by the Devon County Historic Environment Team. The evaluation was also in line with:
- *Specification for Archaeological Field Evaluation* (Devon County Council 2022);
 - *Standard and guidance for archaeological field evaluation* (ClfA 2014; updated October 2020);
 - *Management of Research Projects in the Historic Environment (MoRPHE) PPN 3: Archaeological Excavation* (Historic England 2015); and
 - *Management of Research Projects in the Historic Environment: The MoRPHE Project Managers' Guide* (Historic England 2015).

The Proposed Development

- 1.3. The Proposed Development is approximately 14.7km in extent. It runs through a primarily rural landscape to the south, east and west of Bideford, from Cornbrough (approx. NGR: 241203 128185) to an existing National Grid Electricity Transmission substation site at Alverdiscott (NGR: 250158 125131; Fig. 1).
- 1.4. The underlying bedrock geology of the Proposed Development is mapped predominantly as Bude Formation mudstone and siltstone, which formed in the Carboniferous Period. No superficial deposits are noted for the majority of the Proposed Development, although Tidal Flat clay, silt and sand deposits are present along the line of the River Torridge, which bisects the scheme south of Bideford (BGS 2023).

2. ARCHAEOLOGICAL BACKGROUND

- 2.1. The bulk of the Proposed Development has been subject to geophysical survey (SUMO Survey 2023). This recorded numerous geophysical anomalies of potential archaeological origin, including possible rectilinear enclosures, potential ring ditches/barrows, pits/postholes and other linear features.
- 2.2. The Proposed Development is on a similar line to the previously-proposed Atlantic Array Onshore cable route. This project was withdrawn, but its route was subject to geophysical survey and archaeological trial trenching (OA 2012). A total of 36 trenches were excavated, some of which were within the boundary of the current Proposed Development. These recorded a series of boundary/drainage features associated Late Iron Age/Early Roman and postmedieval/modern agricultural field systems.
- 2.3. A further programme of geophysical survey and trial trenching was undertaken to the immediate south-west and north-east of the Alverdiscott Substation Site, in advance of the Gammaton Moor Solar Farm development (OA 2022). This recorded an early prehistoric pit, a middle Bronze Age pit and ditch, and a series of post-medieval field boundaries. Also recorded were a number of undated features, including possible enclosure ditches.
- 2.4. An archaeological watching brief at the Cornborough Sewage Treatment Works recorded a considerable amount of worked flint. The majority of this material was Mesolithic in date, but there were also a few possible earlier flints. There were no clearly associated features (Exeter Archaeology 1994).

3. AIMS AND OBJECTIVES

- 3.1. The general objective of the evaluation was to provide further information on the likely archaeological resource along the Proposed Development, including its presence/absence, character, extent, date and state of preservation. This information will enable the project stakeholders to identify and assess the particular significance of any archaeological heritage assets along the Proposed Development, consider the impact of the Proposed Development upon that significance and, if appropriate, develop strategies to avoid or minimise conflict between heritage asset conservation and the development proposal, in line with the

National Planning Policy Framework (MHCLG 2021). A further objective of the project was to compile a stable, ordered, accessible project archive (see Section 7).

- 3.2. The specific objective of the evaluation was to ground test the geophysical survey results (SUMO Survey 2023).

4. METHODOLOGY

- 4.1. The evaluation fieldwork comprised the excavation of 135no 50m x 1.8m trenches (Fig. 2). Trenches were located to test geophysical anomalies and to provide a representative sample of the remainder of the Proposed Development.
- 4.2. It was necessary to alter the positions of several of the trenches from the locations specified in the WSI (CA 2023) in response to ground conditions/access issues/other constraints. Additionally, not all of the trenches proposed in the WSI were excavated in this phase of the works. It is proposed to excavate the remainder of the trenches as a second phase.
- 4.3. Trenches were set out on OS National Grid co-ordinates using Leica GPS. Overburden was stripped from the trenches by a mechanical excavator fitted with a toothless grading bucket. All machining was conducted under archaeological supervision to the top of the natural substrate, which was the level at which archaeological features were first encountered.
- 4.4. Archaeological features/deposits were investigated, planned and recorded in accordance with *CA Technical Manual 1: Fieldwork Recording Manual*.
- 4.5. Deposits were assessed for their palaeoenvironmental potential and samples were taken in accordance with *CA Technical Manual 2: The Taking and Processing of Environmental and Other Samples from Archaeological Sites*.
- 4.6. Artefacts were processed in accordance with *CA Technical Manual 3: Treatment of Finds Immediately after Excavation*.
- 4.7. CA will make arrangements with the Museum of Barnstaple and North Devon for the deposition of the project archive and, subject to agreement with the legal landowner(s), the artefact collection. The Museum of Barnstaple and North Devon was contacted to obtain an accession number on 10 May 2023. At the time of writing, the accession number has not been received.

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- 4.8. A digital archive will also be prepared and deposited with the Archaeology Data Service (ADS). The archives (museum and digital) will be prepared and deposited in accordance with *Standard and guidance for the creation, compilation, transfer and deposition of archaeological archives* (ClfA 2014; updated October 2020).
- 4.9. A summary of information from this project, as set out in Appendix D, will be entered onto the OASIS online database of archaeological projects in Britain (OASIS ID: cotswold2-519559).

5. RESULTS

- 5.1. This section provides an overview of the evaluation results. Detailed summaries of the recorded contexts are given in Appendix A. Details of the artefactual material recovered from the site are given in Section 6 and Appendix B. Details of the biological evidence from the site are given in Section 7 and Appendix C.
- 5.2. The natural geological substrate varied along the scheme, but most commonly comprised yellow-brown clay. In 104 of the trenches, the natural substrate was sealed by 0.05m–0.5m of silty clay subsoil. The subsoil was covered in turn by the modern topsoil, which measured 0.11m–0.48m in thickness. In the trenches without subsoil, the natural substrate was directly overlain by the topsoil (Appendix A).
- 5.3. Trenches with archaeological features are discussed below. All features were cut into the natural substrate, except where stated below.

Trench 1

- 5.4. Tr1 contained three east/west aligned ditches: 103, 105 and 107. These ditches corresponded broadly to geophysical anomalies.
- 5.5. Ditch 107 was 0.75m wide and 0.24m deep, with a single fill (108).
- 5.6. Ditches 103 and 105 (both unexcavated) were 1.4m wide and 0.8m wide, respectively. They are likely to represent a double-ditched field boundary due to their similar orientation and proximity to a boundary depicted on 19th century historic mapping. Post-medieval pottery was recovered from the upper surface of ditch 103 (fill 104).

Trench 2 (Fig. 4)

- 5.7. Posthole 203 was 0.68m long, 0.51m wide and 0.16m deep. It had a single fill (204).
- 5.8. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 205 was 0.6m wide and 0.25m deep. It had a single fill (206), from which 13 sherds of post-medieval pottery were recovered.
- 5.9. North/south aligned ditch 207 was 1.36m and 0.52m deep. It had a single fill (208), from which an iron nail and fragments of post-medieval clay pipe were recovered.
- 5.10. North/south aligned ditch 209 was 1.85m wide and 0.38m deep. It had a single fill (210), from which four sherds of post-medieval pottery were recovered.
- 5.11. Ditches 207 and 209 corresponded to geophysical anomalies.

Trench 3 (Fig. 5)

- 5.12. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 303 was 0.9m wide and 0.18 deep. It had a single fill (304).
- 5.13. East/west aligned ditch 305 was 1.23m wide and 0.09 deep. It had a single fill (306).
- 5.14. East/west aligned ditch 307 was 1.03m wide and 0.43m deep. It had a single fill (308).
- 5.15. Posthole 309 was 0.92m long and 0.54m deep, with a single fill (310).
- 5.16. Ditches 303 and 307 corresponded to geophysical anomalies.

Trench 4 (Fig. 6)

- 5.17. North/south aligned probable furrow 403 was 1.22m wide and 0.08m deep, with a single fill (404).
- 5.18. Posthole 405 was 0.3m in diameter and 0.28 in depth. It had a single fill (406).
- 5.19. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 407 was 2.63m wide and 0.21m deep. It had a single fill (408). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly.

Trench 5

- 5.20. Posthole 503 was 0.3m long, 0.23m wide and 0.13m deep. It had a single fill (504).

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- 5.21. Probable land drain 505 (U) was 0.45m wide.
- 5.22. East/west aligned ditch 507 was 0.86m wide and 0.28m deep. It had a single fill (508), from which post-medieval pottery and clay pipe was recovered.
- 5.23. Pit 511 (U) was 1.32m long and 0.91m wide.
- 5.24. East/west aligned ditch 513 was 0.8m long and 0.1m wide. It had a single fill (514), from which fragments of post-medieval clay pipe were recovered.

Trench 19

- 5.25. Pit 1902 was 0.9m long, 0.6m wide and 0.07m deep. It had a single fill (1903).
- 5.26. North/south aligned ditch 1904 was 1.06m wide and 0.2m deep, with a single fill (1905). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly.

Trench 20

- 5.27. North/south aligned ditch 2004 was 0.5m wide and 0.19m deep. It had a single fill (2005).

Trench 25

- 5.28. North/south aligned ditch 2503 terminated within the trench. It was 0.43m wide and 0.07m deep, with a single fill (2504).

Trench 26 (Figs. 18 and 19)

- 5.29. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 2604 was 1.32m wide and 0.18m deep. It had a single fill (2603).
- 5.30. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 2612 was 0.85m wide and 0.57m deep. It had five fills (2607–2611). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly.
- 5.31. Posthole 2606 measured 0.41m in diameter and 0.1m in depth. It had a single fill (2605).

Trench 27 (Fig. 20)

- 5.32. Partially-exposed pit 2702 was 0.5m wide and 0.29 deep. It had two fills (2703 and 2704).

Trench 28 (Fig. 21)

- 5.33. North/south aligned ditch 2802 was 0.74m wide and 0.01m deep. It had a single fill (2803).

Trench 29 (Figs. 22 and 23)

- 5.34. Pit/posthole 2904 measured 0.65m in diameter and 0.26m in depth. It had a single fill (2903).
- 5.35. Pit/posthole 2907 measured 0.85m in diameter and 0.13m in depth. It had two fills (2905 and 2906).

Trench 31

- 5.36. North/south aligned ditch 3104 was 1.1m wide and 0.22m deep. It had a single fill (3103).

Trench 32 (Fig. 25)

- 5.37. Pit/posthole 3202 was 0.6m long, 0.47m wide and 0.22m deep. It had a single fill (2303).
- 5.38. Pit/posthole 3205 measured 0.38m in diameter and 0.13m in depth. It had a single fill (3204).

Trench 34

- 5.39. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 3404 was 0.58m wide and 0.16m deep. It had a single fill (3403).

Trench 35

- 5.40. North/south aligned ditch 3502 was 1.21m wide and 0.35m deep. It had a single fill (3502).
- 5.41. North/south aligned ditch 3505 was 1.24m wide and 0.29m deep. It had a single fill (3504).

Trench 36

- 5.42. North/south aligned ditch 3603 was 0.94m wide and 0.27m deep. It had a single fill (3604).
- 5.43. Shallow linear cut 3606 was 5m wide and 0.04m deep. It was filled by silty clay deposit 3605.

Trench 39 (Fig. 27)

- 5.44. Ditch 3903 was aligned roughly north/south, but was somewhat irregular in plan. It was 0.72m wide and 0.12m deep, with a single fill (3904).
- 5.45. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 3905 was 0.64m wide and 0.22m deep, with a single fill (3906).

Trench 40 (Fig. 28)

- 5.46. Posthole 4004 measured 0.35m in diameter and 0.69m in depth. It had a single fill (4005).
- 5.47. Posthole 4006 measured 0.25m in diameter and 0.15m in depth. It had a single fill (4007).
- 5.48. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 4008 was 1.88m wide and 0.52m deep, with two fills (4009 and 4010). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly.

Trench 42 (Fig. 29)

- 5.49. North/south aligned ditch 4209 was 0.82m wide and 0.17m deep, with a single fill (4210). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly.
- 5.50. North/south aligned ditch 4207 was 0.58m wide and 0.15m deep, with a single fill (4208).
- 5.51. Posthole/pit 4203 was 0.32m long, 0.22m wide and 0.1m deep. It had a single fill (4204).
- 5.52. Pit 4211 was 0.9m long, 0.69m wide and 0.25m deep. It had a single fill (4212).
- 5.53. Pit 4213 was 0.51m long, 0.45m wide and 0.1m deep. It had a single fill (4214).

Trench 43 (Figs. 30–32)

- 5.54. Posthole/pit was 0.48m long, 0.4m wide and 0.1m deep, with a single fill (4305).
- 5.55. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 4306 was 9.3 wide and 0.4m deep, with a single fill (4307). The wide, shallow nature of this feature might indicate that it was a former trackway.
- 5.56. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 4308 was 0.9m wide and 0.2m deep, with two fills (4309 and 4310).

Trench 48

- 5.57. Possible quarry pit 4803 was 4.93m wide. It was not excavated due to the presence of modern artefacts on the upper surface of its fill (4804).

Trench 49 (Fig. 34)

- 5.58. North-east/south west aligned ditch terminus 4902 was 0.4m wide and 0.06m deep, with a single fill (4903).
- 5.59. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 4904 was 0.94m wide and 0.1m deep. It had a single fill (4905), from which two post-medieval pottery sherds were recovered.

Trench 52 (Fig. 36)

- 5.60. Three postholes were present in Tr52 (5203, 5205 and 5207). Where excavated, these were 0.33m–0.43m in diameter and 0.08m–0.14m in depth. They each had single fills.

Trench 53 (Fig. 37)

- 5.61. Posthole 5303 measured 0.31m in diameter and 0.15m in depth. It had a single fill (5304).

Trench 55 (Figs. 38–40)

- 5.62. Tr55 contained four north-east/south-west aligned ditches. Ditches 5503, 5506 and 5510 were 0.3m–0.57m wide and 0.07m–0.19m deep. Ditch 5503 had two fills; ditches 5506 and 5510 had single fills. Ditch 5522 was slightly more substantial at 1.12m wide and 0.42m deep; it also contained a single fill (5523).
- 5.63. A line of six postholes (5508, 5512, 5514, 5516, 5518, 5520) cut across ditch 5510 on a north-west/south-east alignment. These postholes were 0.19m–0.51m in length, 0.17–0.28m in width and (where excavated) 0.14m–0.45m in depth. They each had single fills.
- 5.64. A further north-east/south-west aligned ditch was present (5524). This ditch was 1.86m wide and 0.84m deep, with two fills (5525 and 5526). Unlike the other features in Tr55, ditch 5524 was cut into the subsoil (5501) and sealed by the topsoil (5500), indicating that it is later in date.

Trench 65

- 5.65. North/south aligned ditch 6504 was 1m wide and 0.06 deep. It had a single fill (6503).

5.66. North/south aligned ditch 6505 was 0.67m wide and 0.06m deep. It had a single fill (6506).

5.67. East/west aligned ditch 6507 was 1.06m wide and 0.16m deep. It had a single fill (6508), from which a shard of post-medieval bottle glass was recovered.

5.68. North/south aligned ditch 6509 (unexcavated) was 0.7m wide.

Trench 67

5.69. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 6702 was 0.55m wide and 0.14m deep. It had a single fill (6703).

5.70. North/south aligned ditch 6704 was 0.76m wide and 0.17m deep, with a single fill (6705). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly.

Trench 68

5.71. East/west aligned ditch 6803 was 1.03m wide and 0.15m deep, with a single fill (6804). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly.

5.72. Possible quarry pit 6805 was 0.8m deep, with three fills (6806–6808). It corresponded to a geophysical anomaly.

Trench 69

5.73. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 6902 was 1.82m long and 0.49m wide, with two fills (6903 and 6904). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly.

Trench 70

5.74. Possible quarry pit 7003 was 1m deep. It had two fills (7004 and 7005).

Trench 71

5.75. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 7103 was 0.56m wide and 0.09m deep. It had a single fill (7104).

Trench 72

5.76. Tr72 contained two parallel east/west aligned ditches. Ditch 7203 was 0.7m wide and 0.16m deep; ditch 7205 was 0.53m wide and 0.29m deep. Both ditches had single fills.

Trench 73

- 5.77. North/south aligned ditch 7302 was 1m wide and 0.25m deep. It had a single fill (7303).

Trench 74 (Figs. 43 and 44)

- 5.78. Pit 7405 measured 0.5m in diameter and 0.1m in depth. It had a single fill (7406).
- 5.79. Pit 7408 had been largely partially truncated by later pit 7403 (see below). It survived to 0.55m in diameter and 0.09m in depth, and had a single fill (7409).
- 5.80. Pit 7403 was only partially exposed in the trench. It was 1.04m wide and 0.71m deep, with two fills (7404 and 7407). Pit 7403 was cut through subsoil 7401 and sealed by topsoil 7400, indicating that it is later in date.

Trench 75

- 5.81. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 7503 was 1.2m wide and 0.14m deep. It had a single fill (7504).
- 5.82. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 7505 was 0.75m wide and 0.39m deep. It contained two fills (7506 and 7507).

Trench 76

- 5.83. East/west aligned ditch 7603 was 0.63m wide and 0.15m deep. It had a single fill (7604).

Trench 77 (Fig. 46)

- 5.84. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 7704 was 1.21m wide and 0.37m deep. It had a single fill (7703), from which a single prehistoric worked flint was recovered.
- 5.85. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 7706 was 1.12m wide and 0.43m deep. It had a single fill (7705).
- 5.86. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 7710 was 1.03m wide and 0.37m deep. It had a single fill (7709).
- 5.87. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 7708 was 0.53m wide and 0.11m deep. It had a single fill (7707).

Trench 78 (Figs. 47 and 48)

- 5.88. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 7811 was 1.13m wide and 0.55m deep. It had three fills (7812, 7815 and 7816), from which a combined total of four prehistoric worked flint flakes were recovered. Ditch 7811 had been cut by posthole 7813, which measured 0.13m in diameter and 0.18 in depth. Posthole 7813 had a single fill (7814).
- 5.89. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 7808 was 5.2m wide and 0.4m deep. It was filled by a deposit of stones in a silty matrix (7807). It had been cut in the same alignment by ditch 7806, which was 1.05m wide and 0.56m deep. Ditch 7806 had a single fill (7805).
- 5.90. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 7809 was 1.13m wide and 0.55m deep. It had a single fill (7810).
- 5.91. Posthole 7803 measured 0.5m in diameter and 0.26m in depth. It had a single fill (7804).

Trench 79 (Figs. 49 and 50)

- 5.92. A cut (7905) measuring 5.1m in width was partially exposed within Tr79. This feature was up to 0.3m deep and contained three fills (7906, 7909 and 7910). It corresponded to a curved linear geophysical anomaly and a discrete, pit-like anomaly. The curved anomaly raises the possibility that cut 7905 represents a terracing platform for a late prehistoric roundhouse.
- 5.93. Three possible cremation burials (7911, 7913 and 7915) were cut into the backfill of feature 7905. These each contained dark, charcoal-rich fills with possible bone flecks visible. None of these features were excavated, in line with the stipulation in the WSI that human remains will be left *in situ* at the evaluation stage (CA 2023). A sherd of Roman pottery was recovered from the upper surface of possible cremation 7913 (fill 7914).
- 5.94. Pit 7907 was not excavated due to the presence of late post-medieval artefacts on its upper surface.

Trench 85

- 5.95. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 8503 was 0.72m wide and 0.19m deep. It had a single fill (8504), from which three prehistoric worked flint flakes were recovered.

5.96. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 8505 was not excavated.

5.97. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 8507 was not excavated.

Trench 86

5.98. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 8604 was 0.6m wide and 0.22m deep. It had a single fill (8605). This ditch was on the approximate line of a linear geophysical anomaly.

Trench 87 (Fig. 53)

5.99. Pit 8706 was 0.6m wide and 0.14m deep. The base of this pit featured a stakehole (8709) which measured 0.15m in diameter and 0.11m in depth. A sequence of three fills (8703–8705) had built up within the stakehole and the pit. The natural substrate underneath/around this pit featured red/pink colouring, possibly indicating a burning episode within the pit.

5.100. Possible ditch terminus/pit 8708 was 0.75m wide and 0.25m deep. It had a single fill (8707).

Trench 88 (Fig. 54)

5.101. Pit 8802 was 0.8m long, 0.63m wide and 0.18m deep. It had steep sides and a flat base. It contained two fills (8803 and 8806).

5.102. North/south aligned ditch 8804 was not excavated.

Trench 101 (Fig. 56)

5.103. Pit 10105 was 9.46m long, 0.96m wide and 1.04m deep. It had a single fill (10106).

5.104. Pit 10105 was cut by pit 10103, which was 17.14m long, 1.6m wide and 0.51m deep. Pit 1013 had a single fill (10104).

Trench 106 (Figs. 58 & 59)

5.105. Parallel north-west/south-east aligned ditches 10603 and 10605 were both unexcavated. These ditches corresponded to either side of a historic field boundary detected by the geophysical survey. They presumably represent ditches to either side of a former hedgeline.

5.106. A wide feature in the south-western end of Tr106 may represent a possible former dewpond (context 10607). This feature was 14m wide and up to 0.44m deep. A

deposit of limestone (10610) had been placed within the base of the cut towards its south-western extent, possibly representing an attempt to firm up the ground. A sequence of four undated fills had then built up within this feature (10608, 10609, 10611 and 10612).

Trench 107 (Fig. 60)

- 5.107. Parallel north-west/south-east aligned ditches 10703 and 10705 were not excavated.
- 5.108. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 10707 was 1.41m wide and 0.2m deep, with a single undated fill (10708).

Trench 108 (Figs. 61 & 62)

- 5.109. East/west aligned ditch 10812 was 1.46m wide and 0.36m deep, with a single undated fill (10813).
- 5.110. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 10818 was 0.8m wide and 0.28m deep, with a single undated fill (10819).
- 5.111. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 10803 was 1.5m wide and 0.28m deep, with a single undated fill (10804). This ditch matched a linear geophysical anomaly associated with a former field boundary.
- 5.112. East/west aligned ditch 10816 was 0.6m wide and 0.13m deep, with a single undated fill (10817). This ditch matched a linear geophysical anomaly associated with a former field boundary.
- 5.113. Three intercutting pits were present towards the centre of the trench. Pit 10805 was 0.15m deep and survived to 0.54m in width; it had a single undated fill (10805). Pit 10810 was 0.3m deep and survived to 1.33m in width; it had a single undated fill (10811). Both of these pits had been truncated by pit 10807, which was 1.26m wide and 0.27m. Pit 10807 had two undated fills (10808 and 10809).
- 5.114. Pit 10814 was 0.64m wide and 0.21m deep, with a single undated fill (10815).

Trench 109 (Figs. 63 & 64)

- 5.115. Tr109 contained two north-west/south-east aligned ditches. Ditch 10903 was 0.53m wide and 0.29m deep, with a single undated fill (1904). Ditch 10905 was 0.89m

wide and 0.27m deep, with three undated fills (10906–10908). Ditch 1905 corresponded to a geophysical anomaly.

Trench 111

- 5.116. North/south aligned ditch 11103 (unexcavated) was 1.53m wide. It corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly associated with a former field boundary.

Trench 112 (Fig. 65)

- 5.117. Tr112 contained two parallel north-west/south-east aligned ditches. Ditch 11203 was 0.71m wide and 0.45m deep, with two undated fills (11204 and 11205). Ditch 11208 was 0.51m wide and 0.23m deep, with a single undated fill (11209). These ditches were separated from each other by 1.9m. The area between the ditches was covered by 0.06m-thick silty clay layer 11207, which may represent trample/surfacing associated with a former trackway.

Trench 113 (Figs. 66 and 67)

- 5.118. Pit 11303 was partially exposed within the trench. This pit was 3.1m wide and 0.46m deep. It had three undated fills (11304–11306).
- 5.119. Stakehole 11307 measured 0.14m in diameter and 0.3m in depth. It had a single undated fill (11308). The high amount of charcoal in this fill might indicate that the wooden stake was burned *in situ*.

Trench 114 (Fig. 68)

- 5.120. East/west aligned ditch 11403 was 0.76m wide and 0.07m deep, with a single undated fill (11404). This ditch corresponded to a curved geophysical anomaly.

Trench 115 (Figs. 69–71)

- 5.121. Curved ditch 11503 terminated within the trench. This ditch was 0.7m wide and 0.12m deep, with a single undated fill (11504).
- 5.122. A cluster of postholes and pits were adjacent to ditch 11503. These postholes (11505, 11507 and 11509) measured 0.24m–0.39m in diameter and 0.05m–0.06m in depth; they each had single undated fills. The pits (11511, 11513, 11515 and 11518) measured 0.93m–1.3m in length, 0.33m–0.84m in width and 0.22m–0.29m in depth; they each contained one or two fills. Fill 11519 in posthole 11518 contained three pottery sherds dating to the Early Neolithic.

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- 5.123. North/south aligned ditch 11520 was 1.23m wide and 0.44m deep, with three undated fills (11521–11523). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly associated with a former field boundary.
- 5.124. Two further pits (11524 and 11526) were present in the north-eastern end of the trench. These pits were 0.57m–0.66m long, 0.49m–0.63m wide and 0.1m–0.12m deep. They each contained single fills. Fill 11525 in pit 11524 contained a sherd of post-medieval pottery.

Trench 116 (Figs. 72–74)

- 5.125. Posthole 11606 was 0.52m long, 0.27m wide and 0.1m deep, with a single undated fill (11607).
- 5.126. Posthole 11608 measured 0.41m in diameter and 0.22m in depth. It had a single undated fill (11609).
- 5.127. Pit/posthole 11617 measured 0.28m in diameter and 0.13m in depth. It had a single undated fill (11618). Posthole 11617 was cut by pit/posthole 11619, which measured 0.18m in diameter and 0.09m in depth. Posthole 11619 had a single undated fill (11620).
- 5.128. Posthole 11621 was 0.28m long, 0.2m wide and 0.14m deep, with a single undated fill (11622).
- 5.129. Posthole 11625 was 0.5m long, 0.12m wide and 0.23m deep, with a single undated fill (11626).
- 5.130. Pit 11603 was 1.24m long, 1.06m wide and 0.22m deep. It had two fills (11604 and 11605), from which a combined total of 59 Early Neolithic pottery sherds was recovered, as well as three prehistoric worked flints.
- 5.131. Pit 11610 was 0.68m long, 0.49m wide and 0.12m deep, with a single undated fill (11611).
- 5.132. Pit 11612 was 0.65m long, 0.57m wide and 0.08m deep, with a single undated fill (11613).
- 5.133. Pit 11614 was 0.82m wide and 0.18m deep, with two fills (11615 and 11616). Fill 11615 contained 51 Early Neolithic pottery sherds and a prehistoric worked flint.

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- 5.134. North/south aligned ditch 11623 terminated within the trench. This ditch was 0.4m wide and 0.25m deep, with a single undated fill (11624).
- 5.135. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 11629 was 0.41m wide and 0.09m deep, with a single undated fill (11630).
- 5.136. North/south aligned ditch 11627 was 1.45m wide and 0.42m deep, with a single undated fill (11628). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly associated with a former field boundary.

Trench 117

- 5.137. Parallel east/west aligned ditches 11703 and 11705 measured 0.9m–1.1m in width. Both ditches were unexcavated. They were on the line of a linear geophysical anomaly associated with a former field boundary. They presumably represent ditches to either side of a former hedgerow.

Trench 118 (Figs. 75–77)

- 5.138. Pit 11803 was 0.72m long, 0.46m wide and 0.18m deep. It had two undated fills (11804 and 11805).
- 5.139. Pit 11808 was 0.71m long, 0.34m wide and 0.08m deep. It had a single undated fill (11809).
- 5.140. Pit 11812 measured 0.31m in diameter and 0.08m in depth. It had a single undated fill (11813).
- 5.141. Pit 11814 was partially exposed in the trench. It was 0.72m wide and 0.16m deep, with a single undated fill (11815).
- 5.142. North/south aligned ditch 11818 was 0.77m wide and 0.09m deep, with a single undated fill (11819).
- 5.143. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 11806 was 0.45m wide and 0.1m deep, with a single undated fill (11807).
- 5.144. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 11810 terminated within the trench. This ditch was 0.66m wide and 0.15m deep, with a single undated fill (11811).
- 5.145. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 11816 terminated within the trench. This ditch was 0.42m wide and 0.11m deep, with a single undated fill (11817).

Trench 120 (Figs. 78 and 79)

- 5.146. North/south aligned ditch 12003 was 0.51m wide and 0.22m deep. It had a single fill (12004).
- 5.147. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 12005 was 0.7m wide and 0.35m deep. It had a single fill (12006).
- 5.148. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 12007 was 0.83m wide and 0.42m deep. It had two fills (12008 and 12009). It was re-cut by ditch 12010, which was 1.04m wide and 0.47m deep and had three fills (12011–12013). These ditches corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly.

Trench 123

- 5.149. North/south aligned ditch 12303 was 0.83m wide and 0.22m deep. It had two fills (12304 and 12305). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly associated with a former field boundary.

Trench 124 (Figs. 81 and 82)

- 5.150. Posthole 12403 measured 0.25m in diameter and 0.3m in depth. It had two fills (12404 and 12409).
- 5.151. Pit 12405 was 0.66m long, 0.49m wide and 0.14m deep. It had a single fill (12406).
- 5.152. East/west aligned ditch 12407 terminated within the trench. It was 0.84m wide and 0.21m deep. It had a single fill (12408). This ditch corresponded to part of a curved geophysical anomaly.

Trench 125 (Figs. 83 and 84)

- 5.153. North/south aligned ditch 12503 was not excavated. It corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly associated with a former field boundary.
- 5.154. Pit 12513 was 0.6m long, 0.42m wide and 0.04m deep. It had a single fill (12514).
- 5.155. Pit 12515 was 0.65m long, 0.47m wide and 0.12m deep. It had a single fill (12516).
- 5.156. A cluster of four postholes potentially represented a sub-square structure (postholes 12505, 12507, 12509 and 12511). These measured 0.12m–0.2m in diameter. Where excavated, they were 0.06m deep and contained single fills.

Trench 126 (Fig. 85)

- 5.157. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 12603 terminated within the trench. This ditch was 0.6m wide and 0.15m deep. It had a single fill (12604).
- 5.158. Ditch 12603 was cut across by north/south aligned ditch 12605, which was 1.42m wide and 0.2m deep. Ditch 12603 had a single fill (12606), from which two sherds of post-medieval pottery were recovered. Ditch 12603 corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly.

Trench 127 (Fig. 86)

- 5.159. North/south aligned ditch 12703 was 0.5m wide and 0.07m deep. It had a single fill (12704).
- 5.160. Ditch 12704 was truncated by east/west aligned ditch 12705, which was 0.56m wide and 0.37m deep. It had a single fill (12706).

Trench 128 (Figs. 88 and 89)

- 5.161. Posthole 12803 was 0.23m long, 0.14m wide and 0.05m deep. It had a single fill (12804).
- 5.162. Posthole 12805 was 0.23 long, 0.12m wide and 0.05m deep. It had a single fill (12806).
- 5.163. Pit 12807 was 0.63m long, 0.56m wide and 0.14m deep. It had a single fill (12808).

Trench 129 (Fig. 90)

- 5.164. Pit/ditch terminus 12905 was 0.73m wide and 0.31m deep, with a single fill (12906).
- 5.165. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 12903 was 1.89m wide and 0.1m deep. It had a single fill (12904). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly.

Trench 130 (Fig. 91)

- 5.166. Pit/posthole 13006 measured 0.53m in diameter and 0.23m in depth. It had a single fill (13007).
- 5.167. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 13003 was 1.1m wide and 0.22m deep. It had two fills (13004 and 13005). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly associated with a former field boundary.

Trench 132 (Figs. 92 and 93)

- 5.168. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 13205 was 0.38m wide and 0.16m deep. It had a single fill (13206). Pit 13203 measured 0.8m in diameter and 0.32 in depth. It had a single fill (13204). The north-western end of ditch 13205 had been truncated by pit 13203. This pit measured 0.8m in diameter and 0.32 in depth. It had a single fill (13204).
- 5.169. Tr132 contained four further postholes (13207, 13209, 13211, 13217). These measured 0.28m–0.35m in diameter. Where excavated, they were 0.11m–0.19m deep and contained single fills.
- 5.170. Pit 13213 was 0.58m long, 0.45m wide and 0.19m deep. It had a single fill (13214). This pit was slightly truncated by north/south aligned ditch 13215, which was 0.38m wide and 0.12m deep. This ditch had a single fill (13216).

Trench 133 (Fig. 94)

- 5.171. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 13303 was 0.92m wide and 0.17m deep. It had a single fill (13304).

Trench 134 (Figs. 96 and 97)

- 5.172. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 13403 was 0.8m wide and 0.32m deep. It had a single fill (13404). This ditch corresponds to a linear geophysical anomaly.
- 5.173. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 13405 was 0.7m wide and 0.9m deep, with a single fill (13406). It was recut on the same alignment by ditch 13407, which was 0.44m wide and 0.08m deep, with a single fill (13408).
- 5.174. East/west aligned ditch 13416 was 0.4m wide and 0.12m deep. It had a single fill (13417).
- 5.175. East/west aligned ditch 13411 was 0.69m wide and 0.28 deep, with a single fill (13412). It was recut on the same alignment by ditch 13413, which was 0.56m wide and 0.26m deep, with a single fill (13415).
- 5.176. Ditch 13411 and recut 13413 were cut across by north/south aligned ditch 13409. This later ditch was 0.47m wide and 0.15m deep. It had a single fill (13410), from which three sherds of medieval pottery were recovered.

Trench 135 (Figs. 98–100)

- 5.177. North/south aligned curved ditch 13503 was 0.64m wide and 0.1m deep. It had a single fill (13504), from which a single prehistoric flint flake was recovered. This ditch corresponded to a curved geophysical anomaly.
- 5.178. East/west aligned ditch 13505 was 0.37m wide and 0.24m deep, with two fills (13506 and 13511). It had been partially recut on the same alignment by 13512. Ditch 13512 was 0.48m wide and 0.2m deep, with two fills (13513 and 13514).
- 5.179. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 13507 was 1m wide and 0.27m deep. It had a single fill (13508). This ditch corresponded to a linear geophysical anomaly.
- 5.180. Posthole 13509 measured 0.45 in diameter and 0.09m in depth. It had one fill (13510).
- 5.181. Posthole 13515 measured 0.15m in diameter and 0.08m in depth. It had a single fill (13516).

Trench 136 (Fig. 101)

- 5.182. Posthole 13603 measured 0.25m in diameter and 0.07m in depth. It had a single fill (13604).

Trench 137 (Figs. 102 and 103)

- 5.183. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 13703 was 0.6m wide and 0.09m deep. It had a single fill (13704).
- 5.184. Pit 13711 measured 0.55m in diameter and 0.08 in depth. It had a single fill (13712). Pit 13711 was partially truncated by north-west/south-east aligned ditch 13705. This ditch was 0.57m wide and 0.17m deep. It had a single fill (13706).
- 5.185. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 137078 was 0.8m wide and 0.2m deep, with a single fill (13708). It was cut by curved ditch 13709. This later ditch was 0.47m wide and 0.15m deep, with a single fill (13710).

Trench 138 (Fig. 105)

- 5.186. North/south aligned ditch 13803 was 0.93m wide and 0.25m deep. It had a single fill (13804). This ditch corresponds to a geophysical anomaly.

Trench 139 (Fig. 106)

- 5.187. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 13902 was 1.31m wide and 0.24m deep. It had two fills (13903 and 13904). This ditch corresponds to a geophysical anomaly.

Trench 140

- 5.188. North/south aligned ditch 14002 was 0.71m wide and 0.11m deep. It had a single fill (14003). This ditch corresponds to a geophysical anomaly.

Trench 141 (Fig. 107)

- 5.189. Pit 14102 measured 0.5m in diameter and 0.11 in depth. It had a single fill (14103).
- 5.190. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 14104 was 1.36m wide and 0.43m deep. It had a single fill (14105). This ditch was on the broad line of a geophysical anomaly.
- 5.191. Posthole 14106 was 0.25m long, 0.17m wide and 0.08m deep. It had a single fill (14107).

Trench 144 (Fig. 51)

- 5.192. Tr144 contained two postholes (14404 and 14406). These measured 0.3m–0.35m in diameter and 0.07m–0.11m in depth. They each had single fills.

Trench 157 (Fig. 7)

- 5.193. Probable pond 15703 was 1.3m deep. It continued beyond the edges of the trench but was exposed for a length of 13m. It had four fills (15704, 15707–15709).
- 5.194. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 15705 was 1.54m wide and 0.08m deep, with a single undated fill (15706).

Trench 158 (Fig. 8)

- 5.195. North-east/south-west ditch 15803 (unexcavated) was 0.9m wide.
- 5.196. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 15805 was 1.1m wide and 0.15m deep. It had a single fill (15806), from which post-medieval pottery and modern glass were recovered. This ditch corresponded to a geophysical anomaly.

Trench 162

- 5.197. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 16203 (unexcavated) was 0.4m wide.
- 5.198. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 16205(unexcavated) was 1.15m wide.

Trench 163 (Figs. 109 and 110)

- 5.199. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 16302 was 1.04m wide and 0.47m deep. It had a single fill (16302). This ditch corresponded to a linear anomaly associated with a former field boundary.
- 5.200. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 16310 was 0.33m wide and 0.21m deep. It had a single fill (16311).
- 5.201. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 16304 terminated within the trench. This ditch was 0.46m wide and 0.12m deep. It had a single fill (16305).
- 5.202. Pit/posthole 16306 measured 0.45m in diameter and 0.15m in depth. It had a single fill (16307).
- 5.203. Pit/posthole 16308 measured 0.35m in diameter and 0.1m in depth. It had a single fill (16309).

Trench 164 (Fig. 111)

- 5.204. Pit 16404 was 0.89m wide and 0.49m deep. It had a single fill (16405).
- 5.205. Pit/posthole 16406 was 0.47m long, 0.3m wide and 0.08m deep, with a single fill (16407). It had been truncated by north/south aligned ditch 16408. This later ditch was 2.35m wide and 1m deep, with two fills (16409 and 16410).

Trench 165 (Fig 112)

- 5.206. Posthole 16502 measured 0.22m in diameter and 0.1m in depth. It had a single fill (16503), from which five sherds of early Neolithic pottery were recovered.
- 5.207. Pit/posthole 16504 was 0.32m long, 0.22m wide and 0.14m deep. It had a single undated fill (16505).

Trench 167 (Figs. 10–12) and Trench 168 (Figs. 13–16)

- 5.208. Tr167 and Tr168 sampled a sub-square enclosure detected by the geophysical survey. This was found to correspond to a substantial enclosure ditch with a steep, V-shaped profile (ditch 16722 in Tr167; ditch 16811 in Tr168).
- 5.209. North-east/south-west aligned ditch 16722 had largely been truncated by later recut 16708. Ditch 16722 had three surviving fills (16721, 16723, 16724). Recut 16708 was 3.77m wide and 1.47m deep. It had 12 fills (16709–16720), from which a

combined total of 28 sherds of Roman pottery were recovered. Ditch 16722 and recut 16708 had a combined width of 3.77m and a combined depth of 2.1m.

- 5.210. North-west/south-east aligned ditch 16811 had been largely truncated by later recut 16821. It had seven surviving fills (16812–16817, 16820). Recut 1682 was 4.68m wide and 2m deep, with 10 fills (16822–16831). Fill 16828 contained two sherds of Roman pottery. Ditch 16811 and recut 16821 had a combined width of 4.7m and a combined depth of 2.3m.
- 5.211. One small ditch and six pits/postholes were present within the enclosure. East/west aligned ditch 16804 was 0.31m wide and 0.14m deep. It had a single fill (16805).
- 5.212. Pit 16702 was 0.59m wide and 0.18m deep. It had a single fill (16703).
- 5.213. Pit 16806 was 0.68m long, 0.5m wide and 0.22m deep. It had a single fill (16807).
- 5.214. Pit 16808 was 1.05m long, 0.76m wide and 0.17m deep. It had two fills (16809 and 16810).
- 5.215. Postholes 16704, 16706 and 16802 measured 0.2m–0.3m in diameter and 0.03m–0.18m in depth. They each had single fills.

6. THE FINDS

- 6.1. Artefactual material, comprising pottery, ceramic building material, worked flint, clay tobacco pipe, fired clay, glass and iron was recovered by hand from 37 deposits. Recording of this material was direct to an Excel spreadsheet, from which Table B1 (Appendix B) is taken. The artefacts have been recorded by deposit and fragment/item count, weight, type and morphological characteristics according to each find category. The recording undertaken is in accordance with the ClfA *Toolkit for Specialist Reporting* (ClfA 2021).

Pottery

- 6.2. A total of 315 sherds/2,829g of pottery was recovered from 28 deposits. The majority (162 sherds, 1,845g) of the pottery is of post-medieval/modern date, with the remainder dating mainly to the Neolithic period (116 sherds, 858g). A small number of sherds date to the Roman (31 sherds, 103g) and medieval (four sherds, 10g) periods.

6.3. The pottery is well broken-up, containing few vessels reconstructable below shoulder level.

6.4. Fabric codes used for recording are defined in Appendix B, Table B2.

Neolithic

6.5. The pottery of this period amounted to 116 sherds/858g. With the exception of five very small sherds (<1g) from Tr165, the pottery was recovered from Tr115 and Tr116, both located in the eastern part of the Proposed Development.

6.6. The Tr115 and Tr116 material came from three pits: 11518 (fill 11519; Tr115), 11603 (fill 11604; Tr116) and 11614 (fill 11615; Tr116). The pottery from these features is heavily fragmented, with much of the breakage occurring at the time of or post-recovery due to the soft and coarse-gritted character of the pottery fabric. Sherd surfaces are, however, generally well-preserved; a number have internal or external carbonaceous residues (below). The single recorded fabric (VQ) is characterised by abundant and large (up to 9mm), angular 'vein quartz' inclusions, some protruding through the sherd surfaces.

6.7. The large majority of the Neolithic group is made up of unfeathered body sherds, most of which measure 9mm–12mm in thickness. The levels of fragmentation are such that the number of vessels represented is unclear, although it is possible that single vessels are represented from pits 11518, 11603 and 11614.

6.8. A small number of rim sherds were noted from pits 11603 (four sherds) and 11614 (one sherd). These are of simple upright/slightly everted form, with squared tops.

6.9. Examples of body sherds from fills 11604 and 11615 exhibit a shallow angled carination, probably from the vessel's girth; one sherd from the latter deposit also features a handle scar which is level with the carination.

6.10. As noted, some sherds from pits 11603 and 11614 preserve carbonaceous residues. Those from the latter feature are located internally and very probably represent a burnt food deposit. Those on the sherds from pit 11603 are sparser and external, probably representing a sooting-type residue resulting from placement in or over a fire.

6.11. The pottery from pits 11518, 11603 and 11614 can with certainty be attributed to an Early Neolithic Carinated bowl tradition in use over the period c. 3850–3350 BC.

The fragmentation of the pottery is such that fullest classification according to schema developed by Cleal (2004) is not possible. Use of vein quartz is attested for this period mainly from south Devon (Quinnell and Taylor 2016), but also eastwards, from Timberscombe, Somerset (Quinnell 2013) and Hinkley Point, Somerset (Quinnell forthcoming).

Roman

- 6.12. Pottery of Roman date consists of 31 sherds/103g. The sherds are small and abraded. They were recovered from three trenches: the majority (28 sherds, 92g) from Tr167 and the remainder from Tr79 (one sherd, 4g) and Tr168 (two sherds, 7g).
- 6.13. Fabric types present include a black sandy (BS) fabric, likely made locally. Regional fabric types consist of a gabbroic fabric (GAB, 22 sherds, 64g) and two very abraded Black-burnished ware sherds from South-east Dorset (DOR BB1, 10g). Gabbroic pottery derives from the Lizard peninsula, Cornwall, and is a long-lived fabric type (Quinnell 2004, 108–27). The only imported ware present is a single bodysherd of Central Gaulish (LEZ SA2, 3g), recovered from ditch 16708 (fill 16713: Tr167).
- 6.14. Only two rim sherds were recovered, both from ditch 16708 (fills 16713 and 16718; Tr167). These sherds were both present amongst the black sandy (BS) fabric and are from necked vessels, probably jars or bowls. The presence of Black-burnished ware and Samian in ditch 16708 suggests a date in the 2nd century (or later) for this feature.

Medieval

- 6.15. Four medieval sherds (10g) were recovered. They are all in a chert and coarse quartz tempered fabric (QZC) typical in Devon and are of broadly 11th–14th century date. These sherds came from Tr134 and were recovered from topsoil layer 13400 and ditch 13409 (fill 13410). The latter included a sherd from a vessel with a flat rim top.

Post-medieval/modern

- 6.16. The majority of the pottery from the site (162 sherds, 1,845g) is attributed to this period. The fabrics present are typical for the area and include a range of fine (GLCf; UGCf, nine sherds, 33g) to coarse quartz tempered (GLC; UGC; NDE, 136

sherds, 1,742g) wares. The coarsewares are typical of North Devon assemblages of 16th–18th century date.

- 6.17. Also present were small quantities of modern fabrics, dating to the late 18th century or later, including black basalt ware (BAS, one sherd, 4g), refined whitewares (BWW; TPW, 11 sherds, 35g), porcelain (POR, one sherd, 14g) and stoneware (WSW, four sherds, 17g).
- 6.18. Forms present in the coarsewares are comparable with other sites in Devon, including at Exeter (Allan 1984) and Bideford (Allan *et al.* 2005). A possible glazed coarseware (GLC) Type 3C bowl with a clubbed rim (*ibid.* Fig. 7, 60–1; 63–4, 178) was recovered as an unstratified surface find, and a glazed coarseware (GLC) bowl with a complex rim and lid seat was recovered from ditch 103 (fill 104: Tr1). The latter has an applied thumbed strip similar to nos. 81–2 (*ibid.* Fig. 8, 179).
- 6.19. Also noted from amongst the North Devon ware (NDE) were jars, including a Type 10 with a cupped rim from topsoil layer 7300 (Tr73), and Type 3G flanged bowls from topsoil layer 11600 (Tr116) and subsoil layer 12501 (Tr125) (Allan 1984, Fig. 63, 149).

Lithics

- 6.20. A total of 28 worked flints (265g) and two pieces of burnt unworked flint (92g) were recovered from nine deposits and as unstratified surface finds. The artefacts were recorded according to broad debitage/artefact type, as defined by Butler (2005), and catalogued directly onto a Microsoft Access database. Attributes recorded include count, weight, raw material type and quality, cortex type and degree of edge damage.
- 6.21. The raw material is mostly fine-grained or moderately fine-grained. Cortex is present on 11 items and is chalky on nine, abraded on one and 'chattered' on one. This suggests a reliance mainly on primary sources, such as chalk. However, the eastern end of the Proposed Development lies approximately 76km north-west of the nearest chalk bedrock (of the Grey Chalk Subgroup, BGS 2023), so the chalk flint must have been traded/imported. Gravel flints would have been more readily available; the Proposed Development crosses the River Torridge and the western end is approximately 2km from the coast.

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- 6.22. The lithics consist of flakes, blades, cores and a spurred piece. Three of the flakes display features consistent with Mesolithic or Early Neolithic knapping techniques: one with a prepared platform from fill 8504 (ditch 8503; Tr85); one with a punctiform butt from fill 11605 (pit 11603; Tr116); and one with a linear butt from fill 11615 (pit 11614; Tr116).
- 6.23. Blade technology is a flint working strategy which was in use during the Mesolithic and Early Neolithic periods. Examples were retrieved from pit fill 11604 (Tr116) and as an unstratified surface find.
- 6.24. Three cores were recovered as unstratified surface finds. One is a chronologically undiagnostic multi-platform flake core. The other two are likely to date to the Mesolithic or Early Neolithic periods, as one features blade (as well as flake) scars and the other has had a core tablet removed (a form of core rejuvenation).
- 6.25. The only retouched tool is a spurred piece from fill 7703 (ditch 7704; Tr77). It has been made using a flake blank and is not closely datable.
- 6.26. The condition of the flints is variable, with slight or no edge damage recorded on the flints from fill 7815 (ditch 7811; Tr78), fill 8504 (ditch 8503; Tr85), fill 11525 (pit 11524; Tr15), fills 11604 and 11605 (pit 11603; Tr116) and fill 11615 (pit 11614; Tr116), suggesting that these artefacts are likely to be stratified.
- 6.27. One burnt was recovered as an unstratified surface find.
- 6.28. The lithics from pits 11603 and 11614 (both Tr116) were recovered in association with Early Neolithic pottery. Although all of the datable artefacts within the flint assemblage are indicative of a Mesolithic/Early Neolithic origin, other prehistoric periods may also be represented.

Ceramic Building Material (CBM)

- 6.29. A total of four fragments (74g) of CBM were recovered as unstratified surface finds. These are in a hard fired, orange fabric typical of post-medieval material. A single curved fragment is from a possible pantile and as such probably dates to the 18th or 19th centuries.

Fired clay/ceramic object

- 6.30. A single fragment (8g) of fired/burnt clay was recovered as an unstratified surface find. This fragment was in a hard fired, orange sandy fabric which preserves no features indicative of function.

Glass

- 6.31. Three pieces of glass (91g) were recovered. A single fragment from a dark green wine/spirit bottle (24g) of post-medieval date was recovered from ditch 6507 (fill 6508; Tr65). A single fragment from a colourless vessel (2g), likely of modern date, was recovered from ditch 15805 (fill 15806; Tr158). A cobalt blue hexagonal object (possibly a post-medieval/modern door knob) was recovered as an unstratified surface find.

Iron

- 6.32. A total of seven iron objects/fragments were recovered. These are all too corroded or fragmentary to date. They include four nails/nail fragments and two objects of unknown function: a hooked object from topsoil 10800 (Tr108) and a socketed implement from pit 11803 (fill 10804; Tr108) with a flattened end (Ra. 2).

Clay tobacco pipe

- 6.33. Eight fragments of clay pipe (21g) were recovered from ditches 207 (Tr2), 507 (Tr5) and 513 (Tr5) and as unstratified surface finds. The plain stems can be broadly dated to the late 16th–late 19th centuries.

Summary

- 6.34. Relatively small quantities of artefactual material were recovered, with the finds being distributed across the length of the Proposed Development.
- 6.35. The quantities of Early Neolithic pottery and worked flint from Tr115 and Tr116 are of note; the clusters of pits and other features in this area possibly represent rare evidence of Early Neolithic habitation or other activity at this location.
- 6.36. The small quantities of Roman material suggest activity of this date in the area of Tr167 and Tr168.
- 6.37. The majority of the assemblage is of post-medieval or modern date. The post-medieval pottery is typical of North Devon assemblages. The forms present suggest a utilitarian function.

Further work and selection strategy

- 6.38. The finds are stable and have been recorded to the standards appropriate for an archaeological evaluation. The finds should be retained, except for the small quantities of fired clay and CBM and the modern or unstratified material. The unworked, burnt flint has been discarded subsequent to quantification.
- 6.39. Further recording or analysis is not required, although the Neolithic finds are of sufficient interest to warrant publication. Should further archaeological works be undertaken at the site, it is recommended that the Neolithic finds should be incorporated within any further reporting, with the material considered and illustrated alongside any further finds.

7. THE BIOLOGICAL EVIDENCE

Paleoenvironmental samples

- 7.1. A series of 111 bulk environmental samples and five monoliths were taken from a range of features from along the pipeline. The majority of these samples were from undated features.
- 7.2. A selection of 13 bulk samples were processed for this report. This selection was made from pits and ditches in 11 trenches to give some spatial distribution along the scheme, including samples from the Roman ditches in Tr167 and Tr168 and from two Early Neolithic pits in Trench Tr116. These 13 bulk samples (183 litres of soil) were processed to evaluate the preservation of palaeoenvironmental remains and with the intention of recovering environmental evidence of domestic or industrial activity. The samples were processed by standard flotation procedures (*CA Technical Manual 2: The Taking and Processing of Environmental and Other Samples from Archaeological Sites*). The five monolith samples were also examined.
- 7.3. Preliminary identifications of plant macrofossils are noted in Appendix C (Table C1), following nomenclature of Stace (1997) for wild plants, and traditional nomenclature, as provided by Zohary *et al* (2012), for cereals. The presence of mollusc shells has also been recorded; nomenclature is according to Anderson (2005) and habitat preferences are according to Kerney (1999) and Davies (2008).

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- 7.4. The flots varied in size, with low to moderate numbers of rooty material and modern seeds. The charred material was in varying levels of preservation. The charcoal was generally comminuted fragments and included round/twig wood pieces.

Trench 42

- 7.5. A few charcoal fragments and no charred plant remains were recovered from undated pit 4211 (sample 108).

Trench 74

- 7.6. Sample 32 from undated pit 7403 produced a few small charcoal fragments and no charred plant remains.

Trench 87

- 7.7. A large quantity of charcoal pieces and a few stem fragments were recovered from undated pit/stakehole 8709 (sample 17). There is nothing in the assemblage to suggest whether this material came from a domestic or industrial hearth. The few mollusc shells included those of the open country species *Helicella itala* and *Vallonia costata*, and the shade-loving species *Aegopinella nitidula*.

Trench 108

- 7.8. A large quantity of charcoal pieces, a single hazelnut (*Corylus avellana*) shell fragment and a tuber fragment were recovered from undated pit 10810 (sample 104). This assemblage may be reflective of dumped hearth waste material.

Trench 113

- 7.9. A large quantity of charcoal fragments and no charred plant remains were recovered from undated pit 11305 (sample 83).

Trench 115

- 7.10. Sample 97 from pit 11515 contained a high number of both hazelnut shell fragments and charcoal pieces. This assemblage is likely to be representative of dumped domestic hearth waste. Early Neolithic pottery was recovered from another pit in this trench, and this assemblage would be compatible with a Neolithic date.

Trench 116

- 7.11. High numbers of hazelnut shell fragments were recovered from Early Neolithic pits 11603 and 11614 (samples 86 and 89, respectively). There were also large quantities of charcoal fragments. The assemblages are likely to be dumps of

domestic hearth waste. The predominance of hazelnut fragments within these assemblages has been recorded from other Neolithic deposits in Southern Britain and this may be indicative of the exploitation and general reliance on wild food resources during this period (Moffett *et al* 1989; Stevens 2007; Robinson 2000). A shell of the intermediate species *Trochulus hispidus* was observed in sample 86.

Trench 128

- 7.12. A few charcoal fragments and no charred plant remains were recovered from undated pit 12807 (sample 27).

Trench 135

- 7.13. A moderately large quantity of charcoal pieces and a few hazelnut (*Corylus avellana*) shell fragments were recovered from undated ditch 13512 (sample 51). This assemblage may be reflective of dumped hearth waste material. A fragment of mussel shell (*Mytilus edulis*) was also noted.

Trench 167

- 7.14. Sample 76 from Roman ditch 16722 contained only a very sparse amount of wood charcoal.

Trench 168

- 7.15. The small assemblage recovered from undated pit 16806 (sample 44) included Hazelnut shell fragments, an oat/brome grass (*Avena/Bromus sp.*) seed and charcoal pieces.
- 7.16. Only a sparse amount of wood charcoal was recovered from Roman ditch 16811 (sample 69).

Summary

- 7.17. There is an indication of some Early Neolithic food preparation activity taking place, with a reliance on the local wild food resource, in the vicinity of Tr116 and probably Tr115.
- 7.18. There is some evidence for settlement activity in the areas of Tr87, Tr108, Tr113, and Tr135, although there is nothing within these assemblages to indicate the likely date of this activity.
- 7.19. There is no evidence from any of these samples for local crop production and processing, nor for any industrial activities.

Recommendations

- 7.20. If further archaeological work takes place along the Proposed Development, any of the remaining unprocessed evaluation samples that fall within the mitigation areas could be considered for processing. In particular, the remaining 12 samples from Tr115 and Tr116 should be considered for processing, as some of the samples from currently undated features may be from Early Neolithic deposits. The results of these samples, together with the three samples already processed from Tr115 and Tr116, should be considered at any analysis phase.

Animal bone

- 7.21. A small assemblage of animal bone, amounting to eight fragments (160g) was recovered from deposit 11523 (fill of ditch 11520, Tr115), pit fills 12514 (pit 12513, Tr125) and 12516 (pit 12515, Tr125) and as unstratified surface finds. There was no association with any datable artefactual material. The bone was fragmentary and poorly preserved. It was, however, possible to identify the presence of cattle (*Bos taurus*) from a premolar and a fragment of metapodial, and sheep/goat (*Ovis aries/Capra hircus*) from pieces of the skull, two partial mandibles, a scapula and two humeri. None of this material displayed any evidence of butchery, but any such damage may have been lost as a result of the poor preservation.
- 7.22. The low recovery of animal remains severely limits what can be said in terms of site economy or animal husbandry. However, both species have been commonly exploited domestics since the Neolithic and as such their recovery is to be expected.
- 7.23. Other than species identification, there is no further useful interpretative information to be gained from such a small assemblage of animal bone. Long-term deposition within the site archive would not be recommended.

Monolith samples

- 7.24. Five monolith samples were taken from three sequences:
- Monoliths 5, 6 and 7: potential pond 15703 (Tr157), section 1572 (Appendix C, Fig. C1, Table C3s, C4 and C5);
 - Monolith 68: Roman ditch 16811 and its re-cut 16821 (Tr168), section 16805 (Appendix C, Fig. C2, Table C6); and

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- Monolith 73: Roman ditch 16722, section 16705 (Appendix C, Fig. C3, Table C7).

7.25. All samples were taken with intention of:

- describing and interpreting the sediments in order to characterise the depositional processes that led to formation of the infills; and
- assessing palaeoenvironmental potential and providing recommendations for potential future work.

Geological background

7.26. The British Geological Survey (BGS 2023) map the underlying bedrock geology of the Proposed Development predominantly as Bude Formation mudstone and siltstone, which formed in the Carboniferous Period. Plot 31 (Trench 157, Monoliths 5–7) lies on Crackington Formation that was deposited in the Carboniferous Period. No superficial deposits are mapped for the majority of the Proposed Development.

Methodology

7.27. Five monoliths were taken from three sequences to collect sediments for geoarchaeological and palaeoenvironmental assessment. All monolith samples were retained in steel tins measuring 100mm x 100mm x 250mm/500mm and were then wrapped and labelled in line with *CA Technical Manual 2: The Taking and Processing of Environmental and Other Samples from Archaeological Sites*. The monoliths were unwrapped, and the deposits were cleaned, photographed and recorded. The lithological descriptions of the monolith samples are presented in Appendix C.

7.28. The lithostratigraphy of the samples and the assessed sections were described according to standard geological criteria provided by Historic England (2015), Jones *et al.* (1999), Munsell Color (2018) and Tucker (2011). The description includes a characterisation of texture, colour, compaction, clast size, shape and abundance, and inclusions (e.g. charcoal, shells, finds). Post-depositional features (e.g. rooting, mottling) and the nature of sediment contacts (e.g. sharp, diffuse) were also noted.

7.29. Not all contexts visible in the field may be well defined in monolith samples. Therefore, some contexts have been grouped in a single lithological unit that was based on their lithology, rather than on post-depositional features such as colour/mottling.

Results

- 7.30. Based on the assessment of the monoliths combined with the site records, several main stratigraphic units were distinguished in each of the sampled sequences. Each sequence is described separately.

Monoliths 5, 6 and 7: potential pond 15703

- 7.31. Three monolith samples were taken from sediments accumulated in a possible pond. The lowermost (Unit 4, context 15702) was grey minerogenic silt/clay. The fine-grained nature of the Unit suggests deposition in a low energy environment, most likely washed in sediments (soil and the weathered mudstone from the surrounding area) that settled in the stagnant water body present in the feature. The reduced nature of the Unit indicates waterlogging/saturation of the sediments due to the presence of a high water table in the area.
- 7.32. A relatively sharp contact boundary separated Unit 4 from Unit 3 (context 15704). The overlying context was a dark grey clayey silt. The sediments likely accumulated by a natural silting and the darker colour and siltier nature of Unit 3 suggests the presence of an organic component. This Unit could represent a phase of prolonged stabilisation allowing development of vegetation within the feature. The Unit was affected by root action and the fine roots were replaced by iron oxides.
- 7.33. Unit 3 was sealed by minerogenic Unit 2 and Unit 1. Their fine-grained texture and homogenous nature are indicative of low energy, gradual depositional processes. Unit 1 was slightly oxidised as a result of post-depositional oxidation related to fluctuation of the water table within the unsaturated zone. The presence of frequent iron-replaced roots and root channels suggest that the feature was colonised by plants, which could lead to homogenisation of the fills by mixing.

Monolith 68: Roman ditch 16811 and its re-cut 16821

- 7.34. The monolith was taken from a large Roman ditch located in Tr168. The sampling covered only the top of the fill sequence. The monolith was taken in order to establish whether fills that might be derived from a bank were present.
- 7.35. The lowest fill recorded in the sequence (16817, Unit 3) was interpreted in the field as fill of ditch 16811. This Unit consisted of reddish-brown silt/clay with randomly distributed and moderately sorted sandstone and mudstones. The sediments were derived from the local geological background and were deposited by natural

processes, possibly due to the erosion of the bare (and prone to weathering) steep side (south-facing side) of the ditch.

7.36. Unit 3 was separated by a diffuse contact boundary from overlying Unit 2. Although a clear interface can be seen in Fig. C2, the sampled sediments show a gradual change. Also, no distinctive differences between context 16828 and 16824 were seen during the assessment. As such, both contexts were grouped under the same stratigraphic unit based on their texture and noted inclusions. Contexts 16824 and 16828 were assigned during fieldwork as fills of re-cut ditch 16821. They were composed of reddish brown slightly sandy silt/clay with randomly distributed gravel, predominately sandstone derived from the local background. The context was characterised by a relatively high quantity of charcoal that could indicate some dumping of waste material but wind-blown/washed in processes cannot be ruled out. Pockets of light-coloured clay/silt could be indicative of channels formed by worms; together with the presence of fine root channels, these can suggest that it was a biologically active layer. It could be suggested that the fine-grained sediments were washed into the ditch and this was followed by a stabilisation phase with some vegetational covering (but not long enough for the development of a distinctive soil in the ditch).

7.37. The uppermost Unit 1 (contexts 16830 and 16829) was predominately reddish-brown silt/clay with frequent sandstone from the geological substrate. The texture of Unit 1 is same as Units 2 and 3; as such no clear contact boundary was noted in the monolith samples. As seen in Fig. C2, however, there is a sharp change in the quantity of the gravel. The relatively sharp contact boundary which separated Unit 2 from Unit 1 can be suggestive of a change in the method of depositional processes (Historic England 2015, 26; Lisá *et al.* 2014; Rapp and Hill 1998, 48). This unit seems to be less affected by biological activity, which may be indicative of quick deposition. It is possible that Unit 1 represents an intentional backfilling/levelling of the area; the material could be derived from remnants of a bank.

Monolith 73: Roman ditch 16722

7.38. Monolith sample 73 was taken from upper fills deposited in Roman ditch 16722 to assess the source of these fills.

7.39. The lowermost Unit 5 (context 16718) consisted of yellowish red sandy silt/clay. As only 0.04m of this context was recorded in the sample, it can only be concluded that

Unit 5 represents redeposited natural substrate, either by natural processes or by backfilling.

- 7.40. A sharp contact boundary was recorded between Unit 5 and Unit 4 (contexts 16716 and 16717). Unit 4 was a dark reddish grey silt/clay with common vertical fine root channels. The darker greyish colour (higher humic content) and presence of roots may be indicative of soil/stabilisation within the ditch.
- 7.41. Unit 4 was sealed by yellowish red silty clay with common large pebbles and sandstone cobbles (Unit 3, context 16715). As seen in Fig. C3, this layer probably accumulated due to natural erosional processes; it seems to have accumulated from both sides. The larger clasts have the same orientation towards the base of the feature. A rapid backfill would produce a random accumulation (Karkanis and Goldberg 2018, 143).
- 7.42. A relatively sharp contact boundary separated Unit 3 from Unit 2. Two contexts, 16713 and 16714, were grouped under the same unit as no clear differences were noted in the monolith sample. This unit was a dark reddish grey silt/clay (siltier than the erosional fills), porous with vertical fine root channels and a tendency to break into granular-sized aggregates. The presence of roots and grey colour suggests that the Unit is a soil. Furthermore, the breaking into aggregates (peds) is characteristic of soils (A horizon) (Holliday 2004, 85). The lower boundary of Unit 2 is sharp, whereas soils tend to have a clear/diffuse lower contact as they form in the top of underlying sediments (ibid. 85). Possibly, the sharp boundary is an effect of post-depositional compression.
- 7.43. Unit 1 (contexts 16711 and 16712) consisted of reddish-brown sandy silt/clay mixed with poorly sorted sandstone/shale gravel, charcoal and grey lenses of silt/clay. The heterogeneous character could be indicative of dumped material or/and later post-depositional mixing. The sharp contact between Unit 2 and Unit 1 confirms a change in depositional process.

Discussion

- 7.44. Feature 15703 (Tr157) acted as a closed sedimentary sink in which sediments accumulated over an extended period, under the same low energy depositional environment, such as washed in sediments due to water/rain action, possibly together with windblown sediments. The presence of dark and humic Unit 3 indicates a period of prolonged hiatus in infilling and the development of

vegetation cover. The reduced/waterlogged texture suggests that the feature has kept water and acts as a drainage feature for the field. The high water table maintained the waterlogging of these deposits, but the mottled character of the upper sediments is a post-depositional feature caused by a cyclical wetting and drying regime due to fluctuating water table levels.

- 7.45. It is difficult to interpret the function of the feature based on the monolith sequence. A large man-made hollow can be filled by the same sedimentary processes as a natural pond. The sharp cut can potentially imply that the feature was cut intentionally, possibly to retain water. No finds were recorded to provide a date for this feature.
- 7.46. Monoliths 68 and 73 were taken from upper fills of the Roman ditch recorded in Tr167 and Tr168. Although the sequences are from the same feature, they were different in terms of recorded fills.
- 7.47. The lowermost fill recorded in ditch 16811 accumulated along the northern slope of the ditch and possibly represents rapidly washed in sediments derived from freshly dug and exposed ditch sides. The erosion was caused by water, especially by heavy rainfall that affected the exposed sediments by dislodging particles which were then carried away down the slope by the flowing water.
- 7.48. Context 16817 (Unit 3) was then cut by re-cut ditch. The overlying contexts (16828/16824) contained a relatively high quantity of charcoal mixed into the fills. Based on the monolith only, it is not possible to clearly determinate the processes of accumulation. This Unit could represent a washed in former turf/soil/subsoil (together with charcoal) along the ditch slope, or a short period of stabilisation with the charcoal washed in and incorporated into the groundmass by bioturbation. It should be noted that the soil recorded in ditch 16722 was more humic and is therefore not likely to represent the same phase of ditch infilling. The uppermost fills (16830 and 16829) are made of redeposited natural substrate and possibly represent levelled remnants of the bank(s).
- 7.49. Monolith 73 taken from ditch 16722 contained natural fills interbedded with humic fills. None of these fills show clear evidence for intentional backfilling. Based on texture and structure, Units 2 and 4 could be interpreted as soils that formed within the ditch after the accumulation of the lower fills (not recorded in the samples). For

pedogenesis to start and a humic A-horizon to develop, a longer period of time is needed; thus, if this layer is *in situ*, it could imply that, after the relatively rapid accumulation of the lower fills, the ditch was left open and not maintained (i.e. by re-cutting). Units 2 and 4 were separated by a natural/erosional accumulation (Unit 3). The top fills in ditch 16722 could be either a dump or layers which were reworked by later bioturbation.

Conclusion and recommendations

- 7.50. The geoarchaeological examination of the sediments encountered in the monolith samples has characterised their composition and mode of origin.
- 7.51. Possible pond 15703 was filled by natural processes and the presence of waterlogged conditions is favourable for pollen preservation; thus, palaeoenvironmental potential could be high. As the chronology of the potential pond and its relationship with the recorded archaeology is unknown, no further analysis (i.e. pollen and diatoms) are recommended at this stage.
- 7.52. It is not possible to be precise about the presence of a bank in the upper fills of the Roman ditch slots. The erosional fills and the possible buried soil (monolith 73) could provide good pollen records, but only from period of ditch disuse as no lower fills were sampled. The uppermost fills are likely to be made up of a reworked natural substrate used for construction of the bank and/or former land surface and, in that instance, would have mixed pollen assemblages; thus, the palaeoenvironmental potential is low for pollen samples from the upper sequences and no pollen assessment is recommended at this stage.
- 7.53. To determine if the potential soil (Units 2 and 4 in monolith 73) is *in situ* or redeposited material, soil micromorphology could be considered at a later stage. The potential soil recorded in monolith 73 could provide additional information about the past environment and potentially about specific human activities that are not detectable at the macroscale of observation (i.e. secondary phosphate, dung, phytoliths, ashes).

8. DISCUSSION

- 8.1. The evaluation recorded a broad spread of archaeological features along the Proposed Development. There was a generally good correspondence to the geophysical survey results (SUMO Survey 2023), with the majority of the

geophysical anomalies corresponding to below-ground archaeological features, although there were some discrepancies.

- 8.2. Artefactual material was limited, and the majority of the features remained undated. There were, however, some clear concentrations of prehistoric and Roman activity. There were also a number of post-medieval and modern features, the majority of which appeared to comprise possible quarry pits, ponds and field boundaries. The following text identifies and discusses those features considered to be of demonstrable archaeological significance.

Early Neolithic (4000 BC–3000 BC)

- 8.3. There was evidence for Early Neolithic activity within Tr115 and Tr116. These two trenches contained a concentration of pits and postholes. The majority of these features were undated, but pits 11503, 11603 and 11614 contained a combined total of 113 Early Neolithic pottery sherds. Palaeoenvironmental samples recovered from these Early Neolithic pits suggested that their fills comprised dumped domestic hearth waste, indicating Early Neolithic domestic activity in the vicinity of Tr115 and Tr116.

- 8.4. Additionally, posthole 16502 (Tr165) contained five sherds of early Neolithic pottery.

Late Prehistoric (700 BC–AD 43) and Roman (AD 43–AD 410)

- 8.5. Tr79 contained a wide, flat cut (7905), corresponding to a curved linear geophysical anomaly and a discrete, pit-like anomaly. It is possible that cut 7905 represents a terracing platform for a late prehistoric roundhouse. Three possible cremation burials were cut into the backfill of feature 7905, one of which contained a sherd of Roman pottery. All three possible cremations were left *in situ*.

- 8.6. Tr167 and Tr168 sampled a sub-square enclosure detected by the geophysical survey. This was found to correspond to a substantial enclosure ditch with a steep, V-shaped profile. Quantities of Roman pottery were recovered from this ditch, with indications that it dated to the 2nd century AD or later. The evidence was inconclusive as to whether or not a bank had been present alongside the ditch. One small ditch and six pits/postholes were present within the enclosure, potentially representing associated internal features.

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- 8.7. The deep, wide and v-shaped profile of this enclosure ditch suggests that it had a defensive function, although the area enclosed (c. 45m x c. 40m) is smaller than would be expected for a military enclosure.

Undated

- 8.8. As noted, the majority of the features recorded by the evaluation remained undated. It is possible that some of these features also represent prehistoric or Roman activity, but there was no way of verifying this; they may equally be of post-medieval or modern date. Furthermore, the scattered nature of these features is indicative of general, low-intensity background and/or agricultural activity, with no clear evidence for settlement or industrial processes.

9. CA PROJECT TEAM

- 9.1. Fieldwork was undertaken by Matt Nichol, assisted by Roberto Biossa, Phoebe Burrows, Isobel Davies, Michael Eldridge, Nathan Giles, Pawel Jablonski, Kylie Lancaster, Charlie Sessions, Lucy Steadman, Callum Humphreys-Thornton, Jasmine Toms, Jessica Wagstaff, Hugh Williams, Adam Woolaway, Jerry Austin (ISCA), Matthew Long (ISCA) and Simon Sworn (ISCA).
- 9.2. This report was written by Derek Evans. The finds report was written by Claire Collier-Jones, with contributions from Ed McSloy (neolithic pottery) and Jacky Sommerville (lithics). The biological evidence report was written by Sarah F. Wyles (palaeoenvironmental samples), Andy Clarke (animal bone) and Agata Kowalska (monolith samples). The report illustrations were prepared by Krissy Moore. The project archive has been compiled and prepared for deposition by Gemma Whelan. The project was managed for CA by CA Project Manager Derek Evans.

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APPENDIX A: CONTEXT DESCRIPTIONS

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 1 | 100 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.22 | |
| 1 | 101 | | Subsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.23 | |
| 1 | 102 | | Natural | Light grey yellow clay | | | | |
| 1 | 103 | | Ditch | Field boundary east/west orientated | | 1.4 | | |
| 1 | 104 | 103 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 1.4 | - | PM |
| 1 | 105 | | Ditch | Field boundary east/west orientated | | 0.8 | | |
| 1 | 106 | 105 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.8 | - | |
| 1 | 107 | | Ditch | U-shaped ditch, east/west orientated | | 0.75 | 0.24 | |
| 1 | 108 | 107 | Ditch fill | Dark grey brown silty clay | | 0.75 | 0.24 | |
| 2 | 200 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.25 | |
| 2 | 201 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.15 | |
| 2 | 202 | | Natural | Light yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 2 | 203 | | Posthole | Oval posthole, flat based | 0.68 | 0.51 | 0.16 | |
| 2 | 204 | 203 | Posthole fill | Dark yellow brown clayey silt | 0.68 | 0.51 | 0.16 | |
| 2 | 205 | | Ditch | Boundary ditch north/south orientated | 0.71 | 0.6 | 0.25 | |
| 2 | 206 | 205 | Ditch fill | Dark grey brown silty clay | | 0.6 | 0.25 | PM |
| 2 | 207 | | Ditch | U-shaped ditch, north/south orientated | | 1.36 | 0.52 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|-------------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 2 | 208 | 207 | Ditch fill | Dark brown silty clay | | 1.36 | 0.52 | LC16+ |
| 2 | 209 | | Ditch | Enclosure ditch, north/south orientated | | 1.85 | 0.38 | |
| 2 | 210 | 209 | Ditch fill | Light brown silty clay | | 1.85 | 0.38 | C16-C18 |
| 3 | 300 | | Topsoil | Mid brown grey silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 3 | 301 | | Subsoil | Mid brown grey silty clay | | | 0.1 | |
| 3 | 302 | | Natural | Mid brown yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 3 | 303 | | Ditch | Field boundary, northeast/southwest orientated | | 0.9 | 0.18 | |
| 3 | 304 | 303 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.9 | 0.18 | |
| 3 | 305 | | Ditch | Field boundary, east/west orientated | | 1.23 | 0.09 | |
| 3 | 306 | 305 | Ditch fill | Light brown grey silty clay | | 1.23 | 0.09 | |
| 3 | 307 | | Ditch | U-shaped ditch, east/west orientated | | 1.03 | 0.43 | |
| 3 | 308 | 307 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 1.03 | 0.43 | |
| 3 | 309 | | Posthole | Oval posthole, flat based | 0.92 | 0.54 | 0.3 | |
| 3 | 310 | 309 | Posthole fill | Light brown grey silty clay | 0.92 | 0.54 | 0.3 | |
| 4 | 400 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.26 | |
| 4 | 401 | | Subsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.14 | |
| 4 | 402 | | Natural | Light grey yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 4 | 403 | | Furrow/Ditch | Probable furrow, north/south orientation | | 1.22 | 0.08 | |
| 4 | 404 | 403 | Furrow/ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 1.22 | 0.08 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|-------------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 4 | 405 | | Posthole | Circular posthole, concave based | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.28 | |
| 4 | 406 | 405 | Posthole fill | Dark grey brown silty clay | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.28 | |
| 4 | 407 | | Trackway | Trackway, north/south orientated | 1.5 | 2.63 | 0.21 | |
| 4 | 408 | 407 | Trackway fill | Dark yellow brown silty clay | 1.5 | 2.63 | 0.21 | |
| 5 | 500 | | Topsoil | Mid brown grey silty clay | | | 0.21 | |
| 5 | 501 | | Subsoil | mid brown grey silty clay | | | 0.08 | |
| 5 | 502 | | Natural | mid yellow brown silty clay | | | | |
| 5 | 503 | | Posthole | Posthole, north/south orientated | 0.3 | 0.23 | 0.13 | |
| 5 | 504 | 503 | Posthole fill | mid grey brown silty clay | 0.3 | 0.23 | 0.13 | |
| 5 | 505 | | Ditch/land drain | ditch/ Possible Land Drain | | 0.45 | | |
| 5 | 506 | 505 | Ditch fill | mid yellow brown silty clay | | 0.45 | - | |
| 5 | 507 | | Ditch | field boundary ditch east/west orientated | | 0.86 | 0.28 | |
| 5 | 508 | 507 | Ditch fill | light grey brown silty clay | | 0.86 | 0.28 | C16-C17 |
| 5 | 509 | | Bioturbation | Bioturbation | 0.36 | 0.3 | | |
| 5 | 510 | 509 | Bioturbation fill | mid grey brown silty clay | 0.36 | 0.3 | | |
| 5 | 511 | | Pit | Unexcavated possible pit | 1.32 | 0.91 | | |
| 5 | 512 | 511 | Pit fill | Mid yellow brown silty clay | 1.32 | 0.91 | - | |
| 5 | 513 | | Ditch | possible field boundary or perimeter east/west orientated | | 0.8 | 0.1 | |
| 5 | 514 | 513 | Ditch fill | dark grey brown silty clay | | 0.8 | 0.1 | LC16+ |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---------------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 14 | 1400 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 14 | 1401 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 15 | 1500 | | Topsoil | Mid Grey brown silty clay | | | 0.33 | |
| 15 | 1501 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 16 | 1600 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.23 | |
| 16 | 1601 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 16 | 1602 | | Treethrow | Treethrow | 1.5 | 2.6 | - | |
| 17 | 1700 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.45 | |
| 17 | 1701 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 18 | 1800 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.33 | |
| 18 | 1801 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 19 | 1900 | | Topsoil | mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 19 | 1901 | | Natural | mid yellow brown cay | | | | |
| 19 | 1902 | | Pit | oval shallow pit | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.07 | |
| 19 | 1903 | 1902 | Pit fill | light yellow grey silty clay | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.07 | |
| 19 | 1904 | | Ditch | u-shaped ditch north/south orientated | | 1.06 | 0.2 | |
| 19 | 1905 | 1 | Ditch fill | grey brown silty clay | | 1.06 | 0.2 | |
| 20 | 2000 | | Topsoil | Dark grey red silt | | | 0.3 | |
| 20 | 2001 | | Subsoil | Mid grey red silt | | | 0.13 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|-----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 20 | 2002 | | Colluvium | Light grey red silt | | | 19 | |
| 20 | 2003 | | Natural | Mid red silty clay | | | | |
| 20 | 2004 | | Ditch | Narrow u-shaped ditch, north/south orientated | | 0.5 | 0.19 | |
| 20 | 2005 | 2004 | Ditch fill | Mid red brown clayey silt | | 0.5 | 0.19 | |
| 21 | 2100 | | Topsoil | light grey red silt | | | 0.2 | |
| 21 | 2101 | | Subsoil | light grey red silty clay | | | 0.06 | |
| 21 | 2102 | | Natural | dark red silty clay | | | | |
| 21 | 2103 | | Land Drain | Land drain, south/north orientated | | 0.62 | 0.18 | |
| 21 | 2104 | 2103 | Land drain fill | Dark brown red silty clay | | 0.62 | 0.18 | |
| 21 | 2105 | | Treethrow | Treethrow | 0.8 | 0.78 | - | |
| 21 | 2106 | 2105 | Treethrow fill | mid brown red silty clay | 0.8 | 0.78 | - | |
| 22 | 2200 | | Topsoil | Dark grey red silt | | | 0.22 | |
| 22 | 2201 | | Subsoil | Mid grey red silty clay | | | 0.12 | |
| 22 | 2202 | | Natural | Mid red silty clay | | | | |
| 23 | 2300 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silt | | | 0.2 | |
| 23 | 2301 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silt | | | 0.05 | |
| 23 | 2302 | | Natural | Mid yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 24 | 2400 | | Topsoil | Dark grey red silt | | | 0.19 | |
| 24 | 2401 | | Subsoil | Mid grey red silt | | | 0.06 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 24 | 2402 | | Natural | Mid red silty clay | | | | |
| 24 | 2403 | | Natural | Grey limestone rock | | | | |
| 25 | 2500 | | Topsoil | Dark grey red silt | | | 0.2 | |
| 25 | 2501 | | Subsoil | Mid grey red silty clay | | | 0.06 | |
| 25 | 2502 | | Natural | Mid red silty clay | | | | |
| 25 | 2503 | | Ditch | ditch terminus, north/south orientated | | 0.43 | 0.07 | |
| 25 | 2504 | 2503 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.43 | 0.07 | |
| 26 | 2600 | | Topsoil | mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.24 | |
| 26 | 2601 | | Subsoil | mid/dark red brown silty clay | | | 0.06 | |
| 26 | 2602 | | Natural | light yellow brown clayey silt | | | | |
| 26 | 2603 | 2604 | Ditch fill | light grey yellow silty clay | | 1.32 | 0.18 | |
| 26 | 2604 | | Ditch | concave ditch, northwest/southeast orientation | | 1.32 | 0.18 | |
| 26 | 2605 | 2606 | Posthole fill | mid red brown silty clay | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.1 | |
| 26 | 2606 | | Posthole | circular posthole flat based | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.1 | |
| 26 | 2607 | 2612 | Ditch fill | light grey brown silty clay | | 0.85 | 0.27 | |
| 26 | 2608 | 2612 | Ditch fill | dark grey brown silty clay | | 0.78 | 0.11 | |
| 26 | 2609 | 2612 | Ditch fill | mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.36 | 0.06 | |
| 26 | 2610 | 2612 | Ditch fill | dark grey brown silty clay | | 0.66 | 0.1 | |
| 26 | 2611 | 2612 | Ditch fill | light grey brown clayey silt | | 0.51 | 0.26 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 26 | 2612 | | Ditch | v shaped ditch, south/north orientated | | 0.85 | 0.57 | |
| 27 | 2700 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 27 | 2701 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 27 | 2702 | | Pit | Sub-circular pit with concave base, northeast/southwest orientated | 1.15 | 0.5 | 0.29 | |
| 27 | 2703 | 2702 | Pit fill | Dark red brown silty clay | 1.15 | 0.5 | 0.14 | |
| 27 | 2704 | 2702 | Pit fill | Mid brown grey silty clay | 1.15 | 0.5 | 0.15 | |
| 28 | 2800 | | Topsoil | Mid red brown clayey silt | | | 0.27 | |
| 28 | 2801 | | Natural | Light brown yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 28 | 2802 | | Possible Ditch | Possible old field boundary, north/south orientated | | 0.74 | 0.01 | |
| 28 | 2803 | 2802 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow brown clayey silt | | 0.74 | 0.01 | |
| 29 | 2900 | | Topsoil | mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.25 | |
| 29 | 2901 | | Subsoil | mid/light red brown clayey silt | | | 0.1 | |
| 29 | 2902 | | Natural | mid red yellow clayey silt | | | | |
| 29 | 2903 | 2904 | Pit fill | dark red silty clay | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.26 | |
| 29 | 2904 | | Pit | Oval pit | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.26 | |
| 29 | 2905 | 2907 | Pit fill | dark brown black charcoal silty clay | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.05 | |
| 29 | 2906 | 2907 | Pit fill | red brown silty clay | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.08 | |
| 29 | 2907 | | Pit | Possible circular shallow pit | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.13 | |
| 30 | 3000 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.34 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|------------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 30 | 3001 | | Subsoil | Light grey brown silty clay | | | 0.11 | |
| 30 | 3002 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 31 | 3100 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.24 | |
| 31 | 3101 | | Subsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.19 | |
| 31 | 3102 | | Natural | Light yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 31 | 3103 | 3104 | Ditch fill | Mid red brown silty clay | | 1.1 | 0.22 | |
| 31 | 3104 | | Ditch | Possible former field boundary, north/south orientated | | 1.1 | 0.22 | |
| 32 | 3200 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.27 | |
| 32 | 3201 | | Natural | Light yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 32 | 3202 | | Posthole | Sub-circular posthole concave based | 0.6 | 0.47 | 0.22 | |
| 32 | 3203 | 3202 | Fill of posthole | Mid brown grey silty clay | 0.6 | 0.47 | 0.22 | |
| 32 | 3204 | 3205 | Fill of posthole | Mid brown grey silty clay | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.13 | |
| 32 | 3205 | | Posthole | Circular posthole concave shallow based | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.13 | |
| 33 | 3300 | | Topsoil | Light brownish grey silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 33 | 3301 | | Subsoil | Mid brown grey silty clay | | | 0.11 | |
| 33 | 3302 | | Natural | Mid yellow reddish clayey silt | | | | |
| 34 | 3400 | | Topsoil | Dark red brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 34 | 3401 | | Subsoil | Mid/dark yellow brown clayey silt | | | 0.1 | |
| 34 | 3402 | | Natural | Light yellow grey clayey silt | | | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 34 | 3403 | 3404 | Ditch fill | Mid brown yellow silty clay | | 0.58 | 0.16 | |
| 34 | 3404 | | Ditch | ditch, northwest/southeast orientated | | 0.58 | 0.16 | |
| 34 | 3405 | | Tree throw | Irregular in plan with silty clay fill | 1.5 | 1.3 | | |
| 35 | 3500 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 35 | 3501 | | Natural | Light yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 35 | 3502 | | Ditch | Former boundary ditch, north/south orientated | | 1.21 | 0.35 | |
| 35 | 3503 | 3502 | Ditch fill | Mid brown grey silty clay | | 1.21 | 0.35 | |
| 35 | 3504 | 3505 | Ditch fill | Mid brown yellow silty clay | | 1.24 | 0.29 | |
| 35 | 3505 | | Ditch | Former field boundary, north/south orientated | | 1.24 | 0.29 | |
| 36 | 3600 | | Topsoil | Mid red brown clayey silt | | | 0.23 | |
| 36 | 3601 | | Subsoil | Mid brown red clayey silt | | | 0.14 | |
| 36 | 3602 | | Natural | Mid yellow red silty clay | | | | |
| 36 | 3603 | | Ditch | Former field boundary, north/south orientated | | 0.94 | 0.27 | |
| 36 | 3604 | 3603 | Ditch fill | Mid red brown clayey silt | | 0.94 | 0.27 | |
| 36 | 3605 | 3606 | Ditch fill | Dark brown black silty clay | | 5 | 0.04 | |
| 36 | 3606 | | Ditch | Cut of a shallow spread of material | | 5 | 0.04 | |
| 37 | 3700 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.45 | |
| 37 | 3701 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 38 | 3800 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date | |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|--|
| 38 | 3801 | | Subsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.18 | | |
| 38 | 3802 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clay | | | | | |
| 39 | 3900 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.28 | | |
| 39 | 3901 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.21 | | |
| 39 | 3902 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clay | | | | | |
| 39 | 3903 | | Ditch | Roughly N/S aligned, but somewhat irregular in plan | | 0.72 | 0.12 | | |
| 39 | 3904 | 3903 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | | 0.72 | 0.12 | | |
| 39 | 3905 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned | | 0.64 | 0.22 | | |
| 39 | 3906 | 3905 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | | 0.64 | 0.22 | | |
| 40 | 4000 | | Topsoil | Dark brown clayey silt | | | 0.48 | | |
| 40 | 4001 | | Subsoil | Mid brown clayey silt | | | 0.17 | | |
| 40 | 4002 | VOID | | | | | | | |
| 40 | 4003 | | Natural | Reddish-brown clay | | | | | |
| 40 | 4004 | | Posthole | Posthole cut | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.09 | | |
| 40 | 4005 | 4004 | Posthole fill | Dark brown clayey silt | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.09 | | |
| 40 | 4006 | | Posthole | Posthole cut | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.15 | | |
| 40 | 4007 | 4006 | Posthole fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | 0.26 | 0.23 | 0.15 | | |
| 40 | 4008 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned | | 1.88 | 0.52 | | |
| 40 | 4009 | 4008 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | | 1.27 | 0.27 | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 40 | 4010 | 4008 | Ditch fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | 1.88 | 0.32 | |
| 41 | 4100 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 41 | 4101 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 41 | 4102 | | Natural | Yellow-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 42 | 4200 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.21 | |
| 42 | 4201 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | | |
| 42 | 4202 | | Natural | Mid reddish brown clay | | | | |
| 42 | 4203 | | Posthole/pit | Pit/posthole cut | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.1 | |
| 42 | 4204 | | Posthole/pit fill | Dark brown clayey silt | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.1 | |
| 42 | 4205 | VOID | | | | | | |
| 42 | 4206 | VOID | | | | | | |
| 42 | 4207 | | Ditch | N/S aligned | | 0.58 | 0.15 | |
| 42 | 4208 | 4207 | Ditch fill | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | 0.58 | 0.15 | |
| 42 | 4209 | | Ditch | N/S aligned | | 0.82 | 0.17 | |
| 42 | 4210 | 4209 | Ditch fill | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | 0.82 | 0.17 | |
| 42 | 4211 | | Pit | Pit cut | 0.9 | 0.69 | 0.25 | |
| 42 | 4212 | 4211 | Pit fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | 0.9 | 0.69 | 0.25 | |
| 42 | 4213 | | Pit | Pit cut | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.1 | |
| 42 | 4214 | 4213 | Pit fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.1 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 43 | 4300 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.28 | |
| 43 | 4301 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.26 | |
| 43 | 4302 | VOID | | | | | | |
| 43 | 4303 | | Natural | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 43 | 4304 | | Posthole/pit | Posthole/pit cut | 0.48 | 0.4 | 0.1 | |
| 43 | 4305 | 4304 | Posthole/pit fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | 0.48 | 0.4 | 0.1 | |
| 43 | 4306 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned. Possible trackway | | 9.3 | 0.4 | |
| 43 | 4307 | 4306 | Ditch fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | 9.3 | 0.4 | |
| 43 | 4308 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned | | 0.9 | 0.2 | |
| 43 | 4309 | 4308 | Ditch fill | Mid reddish brown clayey silt | | 0.6 | 0.1 | |
| 43 | 4310 | 4308 | Ditch fill | Mid brown clayey silt | | 0.9 | 0.12 | |
| 44 | 4400 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 44 | 4401 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.4 | |
| 44 | 4402 | | Natural | Reddish-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 45 | 4500 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 45 | 4501 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.4 | |
| 45 | 4502 | | Natural | Reddish-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 46 | 4600 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 46 | 4601 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.5 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|--------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 46 | 4602 | | Natural | Reddish-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 47 | 4700 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.18 | |
| 47 | 4701 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.21 | |
| 47 | 4702 | | Natural | Reddish-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 48 | 4800 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.16 | |
| 48 | 4801 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.48 | |
| 48 | 4802 | | Natural | Reddish-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 48 | 4803 | | Pit | Pit cut; unexcavated | | 4.93 | | |
| 48 | 4804 | | Pit fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | 4.93 | | |
| 49 | 4900 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown clayey silt | | | 0.32 | |
| 49 | 4901 | | Natural | Reddish brown clay | | | | |
| 49 | 4902 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned ditch terminus | | 0.4 | 0.06 | |
| 49 | 4903 | 4902 | Ditch fill | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | 0.4 | 0.06 | |
| 49 | 4904 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned ditch | | 0.94 | 0.1 | |
| 49 | 4905 | 4904 | Ditch fill | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | 0.94 | 0.1 | C16-C17 |
| 50 | 5000 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.34 | |
| 50 | 5001 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.4 | |
| 50 | 5002 | | Natural | Reddish-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 52 | 5200 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.35 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 52 | 5201 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.08 | |
| 52 | 5202 | | Natural | Reddish-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 52 | 5203 | | Posthole cut | Posthole; unexcavated | 0.37 | 0.26 | | |
| 52 | 5204 | | Posthole fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | 0.37 | 0.26 | | |
| 52 | 5205 | | Posthole cut | Posthole | 0.33 | 0.3 | 0.08 | |
| 52 | 5206 | | Posthole fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | 0.33 | 0.3 | 0.08 | |
| 52 | 5207 | | Posthole cut | Posthole | 0.43 | 0.42 | 0.14 | |
| 52 | 5208 | | Posthole fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | 0.43 | 0.42 | 0.14 | |
| 53 | 5300 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 53 | 5301 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 53 | 5302 | | Natural | Reddish-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 53 | 5303 | | Posthole cut | Posthole | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.15 | |
| 53 | 5304 | | Posthole fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.15 | |
| 54 | 5400 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.25 | |
| 54 | 5401 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.15 | |
| 54 | 5402 | | Culluvium | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | | | 0.28 | |
| 54 | 5403 | | Natural | Reddish-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 55 | 5500 | | Topsoil | Dark reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.39 | |
| 55 | 5501 | | Subsoil | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | | 0.21 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 55 | 5502 | | Natural | Reddish-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 55 | 5503 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned ditch | | 0.45 | 0.19 | |
| 55 | 5504 | 5503 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | | 0.45 | 0.19 | |
| 55 | 5505 | 5503 | Ditch fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | 0.28 | 0.08 | |
| 55 | 5506 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned ditch | | 0.3 | 0.17 | |
| 55 | 5507 | 5506 | Ditch fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | 0.3 | 0.17 | |
| 55 | 5508 | | Posthole | Posthole | 0.39 | 0.28 | 0.22 | |
| 55 | 5509 | 5508 | Posthole fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | 0.39 | 0.28 | 0.22 | |
| 55 | 5510 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned ditch | | 0.57 | 0.07 | |
| 55 | 5511 | 5510 | Ditch fill | Mid reddish brown sandy clay | | 0.57 | 0.07 | |
| 55 | 5512 | | Posthole | Posthole | 0.51 | 0.28 | 0.45 | |
| 55 | 5513 | 5512 | Posthole fill | Mid brown sandy clay | 0.51 | 0.28 | 0.45 | |
| 55 | 5514 | | Posthole | Posthole | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.14 | |
| 55 | 5515 | 5514 | Posthole fill | Mid brown sandy clay | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.14 | |
| 55 | 5516 | | Posthole | Posthole; unexcavated | 0.23 | 0.2 | | |
| 55 | 5517 | 5516 | Posthole fill | Mid brown sandy clay | 0.23 | 0.2 | | |
| 55 | 5518 | | Posthole | Posthole; unexcavated | 0.43 | 0.19 | | |
| 55 | 5519 | 5518 | Posthole fill | Mid brown sandy clay | 0.43 | 0.19 | | |
| 55 | 5520 | | Posthole | Posthole; unexcavated | 0.24 | 0.23 | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|------------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 55 | 5521 | 5520 | Posthole fill | Mid brown sandy clay | 0.24 | 0.23 | | |
| 55 | 5522 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned ditch | | 1.12 | 0.42 | |
| 55 | 5523 | 5522 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown sandy clay | | 1.12 | 0.42 | |
| 55 | 5524 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned ditch | | 1.86 | 0.84 | |
| 55 | 5525 | 5524 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | | 1.4 | 0.42 | |
| 55 | 5526 | 5524 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | | 1.86 | 0.42 | |
| 62 | 6200 | | Topsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 62 | 6201 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.25 | |
| 62 | 6202 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.25 | |
| 62 | 6203 | | Natural | Mid/light yellow brown clayey silt | | | | |
| 63 | 6300 | | Topsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 63 | 6301 | | Subsoil | Light yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.1 | |
| 63 | 6302 | | Natural | Light yellow brown clayey silt | | | | |
| 64 | 6400 | | Topsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 64 | 6401 | | Subsoil | Light yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 64 | 6402 | | Natural | Light yellow brown clayey silt | | | | |
| 65 | 6500 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.27 | |
| 65 | 6501 | | Subsoil | mid yellow brown clayey silt | | | 0.25 | |
| 65 | 6502 | | Natural | yellow and light brown silty clay | | | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 65 | 6503 | 6504 | Ditch fill | light grey brown clayey silt | | 1 | 0.06 | |
| 65 | 6504 | | Ditch | Possible Linear, north/south orientated | | 1 | 0.06 | |
| 65 | 6505 | | Ditch | possible ditch, north/south orientated, flat based | | 0.67 | 0.06 | |
| 65 | 6506 | 6505 | Ditch fill | light grey brown sandy clay | | 0.67 | 0.06 | |
| 65 | 6507 | | Ditch | former field boundary, east/west orientated | | 1.06 | 0.16 | |
| 65 | 6508 | 6507 | Ditch fill | dark reddish brown silty clay | | 1.06 | 0.16 | PM |
| 65 | 6509 | | Ditch | Unexcavated | | 0.7 | | |
| 65 | 6510 | 6509 | Ditch fill | Unexcavated | | 0.7 | - | |
| 66 | 6600 | | topsoil | Mid grey brown sandy silt | | | 0.34 | |
| 66 | 6601 | | Natural | Light grey yellow brown sandy silt | | | | |
| 67 | 6700 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.21 | |
| 67 | 6701 | | Natural | Mid yellow grey clay | | | | |
| 67 | 6702 | | Ditch | Boundary or Enclosure Ditch, northwest/southeast orientated | | 0.55 | 0.14 | |
| 67 | 6703 | 6702 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.55 | 0.14 | |
| 67 | 6704 | | Ditch | Boundary or Enclosure ditch, north/south orientated | | 0.76 | 0.17 | |
| 67 | 6705 | 6704 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | 0.76 | 0.17 | |
| 68 | 6800 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.25 | |
| 68 | 6801 | | Subsoil | Light grey brown silty clay | | | 0.1 | |
| 68 | 6802 | | Natural | Light yellow brown silty clay | | | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 68 | 6803 | | Ditch | Concave ditch uneven based, east/west orientated | | 1.03 | 0.15 | |
| 68 | 6804 | 6803 | Ditch fill | Light grey yellow silty clay | | 1.03 | 0.15 | |
| 68 | 6805 | | Quarry Pit | Quarry pit | 8 | 1.8 | 0.8 | |
| 68 | 6806 | 6805 | Pit fill | Mid yellow grey brown clayey silt | 6.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | |
| 68 | 6807 | 6805 | Pit fill | Mid yellow grey brown clayey silt | 4.6 | 1.8 | 0.4 | |
| 68 | 6808 | 6805 | Pit fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | 8 | 1.8 | 0.2 | |
| 69 | 6900 | | Topsoil | Dark Grey brown sandy silt | | | 0.23 | |
| 69 | 6901 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown sandy silt | | | | |
| 69 | 6902 | | Ditch | Old Enclosure or boundary ditch | | 1.82 | 0.49 | |
| 69 | 6903 | 6902 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown sandy silt | | 1.28 | 0.37 | |
| 69 | 6904 | 6902 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown sandy silt | | 1.24 | 0.32 | |
| 70 | 7000 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.38 | |
| 70 | 7001 | | Subsoil | Mid brown clayey silt | | | 0.05 | |
| 70 | 7002 | | Natural | Light grey mudstone | | | | |
| 70 | 7003 | | Quarry Pit | Limestone Quarry Pit | 20 | 1.8 | 1 | |
| 70 | 7004 | 7003 | Pit fill | Mid Yellow Brown silty clay | 20 | 1.8 | 0.5 | |
| 70 | 7005 | 7003 | Pit fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | 20 | 1.8 | 0.6 | |
| 71 | 7100 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 71 | 7101 | | Subsoil | Mid brown silty clay | | | 0.06 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 71 | 7102 | | Natural | Light yellow silty and limestone | | | | |
| 71 | 7103 | | Ditch | Former field boundary, northwest/southeast orientated | | 0.56 | 0.09 | |
| 71 | 7104 | 7103 | Ditch fill | Mid grey yellow sandy silt | | 0.56 | 0.09 | |
| 72 | 7200 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.23 | |
| 72 | 7201 | | Subsoil | Mid brown silt | | | 0.06 | |
| 72 | 7202 | | Natural | Light yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 72 | 7203 | | Ditch | Linear ditch, west/east orientated | | 0.7 | 0.16 | |
| 72 | 7204 | 7203 | Ditch fill | Mid brown clayey silt | | 0.7 | 0.16 | |
| 72 | 7205 | | Ditch | Linear ditch, west/east orientated | | 0.53 | 0.29 | |
| 72 | 7206 | 7205 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown sandy silt | | 0.53 | 0.29 | |
| 73 | 7300 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.23 | C16-C18 |
| 73 | 7301 | | Natural | Light yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 73 | 7302 | | Ditch | Linear ditch, north/south orientated | | 1 | 0.25 | |
| 73 | 7303 | 7302 | Ditch fill | Light reddish brown grey silty clay | | 1 | 0.25 | |
| 74 | 7400 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.27 | |
| 74 | 7401 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 74 | 7402 | | Natural | Light yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 74 | 7403 | | Pit | Circular pit flat based | 1.04 | 0.5 | 0.71 | |
| 74 | 7404 | 7403 | Pit fill | Mid Yellow Brown silty clay | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.16 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 74 | 7405 | | Pit | Circular pit concave based | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | |
| 74 | 7406 | 7405 | Pit fill | Mid grey yellow brown silty clay | 0.48 | 0.46 | 0.1 | |
| 74 | 7407 | 7403 | Pit fill | Mid/dark grey brown silty clay | 1.04 | 0.5 | 0.6 | |
| 74 | 7408 | | Pit | Oval pit flat based | 0.55 | 0.58 | 0.09 | |
| 74 | 7409 | 7408 | Pit fill | Light yellowish brown silty clay | 0.55 | 0.58 | 0.09 | |
| 75 | 7500 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.4 | |
| 75 | 7501 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.17 | |
| 75 | 7502 | | Natural | Grey with patches of yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 75 | 7503 | | Ditch | Old field boundary, north/south orientated | | 1.2 | 0.14 | |
| 75 | 7504 | 7503 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 1.2 | 0.14 | |
| 75 | 7505 | | Ditch | Enclosure ditch, north/south orientated | | 0.75 | 0.39 | |
| 75 | 7506 | 7505 | Ditch fill | Dark yellow brown silty clay | | 0.69 | 0.15 | |
| 75 | 7507 | 7505 | Ditch fill | Mid brown silty clay | | 0.75 | 0.29 | |
| 76 | 7600 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.3 | |
| 76 | 7601 | | Subsoil | Light yellow brown clayey silt | | | 0.24 | |
| 76 | 7602 | | Natural | Light greyish yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 76 | 7603 | | Ditch | Possible field boundary, west/east orientated | | 0.63 | 0.15 | |
| 76 | 7604 | 7603 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | 0.63 | 0.15 | |
| 77 | 7700 | | Topsoil | Mid/dark red brown silty clay | | | 0.36 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|------------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 77 | 7701 | | Subsoil | Mid/light yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.25 | |
| 77 | 7702 | | Natural | Light yellow brown clayey silt | | | | |
| 77 | 7703 | 7704 | Ditch fill | Mid brown yellow silty clay | | 1.21 | 0.37 | Pre. |
| 77 | 7704 | | Ditch | v-cut ditch, north/south orientated | | 1.21 | 0.37 | |
| 77 | 7705 | 7706 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | 1.12 | 0.43 | |
| 77 | 7706 | | Ditch | v-cut ditch, north/south orientated | | 1.12 | 0.43 | |
| 77 | 7707 | 7708 | Ditch fill | Mid/dark yellow brown silty clay | | 0.53 | 0.11 | |
| 77 | 7708 | | Ditch | Possible small ditch, north/south orientated | | 0.53 | 0.11 | |
| 77 | 7709 | 7710 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | 1.03 | 0.37 | |
| 77 | 7710 | | Ditch | Linear ditch, north/south orientated | | 1.03 | 0.37 | |
| 78 | 7800 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.3 | |
| 78 | 7801 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown clayey silt | | | 0.16 | |
| 78 | 7802 | | Natural | Light grey yellow clayey silt | | | | |
| 78 | 7803 | | Posthole | sub circular posthole pointed base | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.26 | |
| 78 | 7804 | 7803 | Fill of Posthole | dark greyish brown silty clay | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.26 | |
| 78 | 7805 | 7806 | Ditch fill | mid/dark grey brown silty clay | | 1.05 | 0.56 | |
| 78 | 7806 | | Ditch | linear ditch, north/south orientation | | 1.05 | 0.56 | |
| 78 | 7807 | 7808 | Ditch fill | Grey-brown silty clay with medium to large densely packed stones | | 5.2 | 0.4 | |
| 78 | 7808 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned | | 5.2 | 0.4 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|------------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 78 | 7809 | | Possible ditch | drainage ditch, north/south orientated | | 1.13 | 0.55 | |
| 78 | 7810 | 7809 | Ditch fill | mid brown yellow silty clay | | 1.13 | 0.55 | |
| 78 | 7811 | | Ditch | linear ditch, northeast/southwest orientated | | 1.13 | 0.55 | |
| 78 | 7812 | 7811 | Ditch fill | mid red brown clayey silt | | 1.45 | 0.44 | Pre. |
| 78 | 7813 | | Posthole | circular v-shaped posthole | 0.16 | 0.1 | 0.18 | |
| 78 | 7814 | 7813 | Fill of Posthole | mid yellow brown clayey silt | 0.16 | 0.1 | 0.18 | |
| 78 | 7815 | 7811 | Ditch fill | dark black brown clayey silt | | 0.2 | 0.26 | Pre. |
| 78 | 7816 | 7811 | Ditch fill | light grey, brown silty clay | | 0.2 | 0.26 | |
| 79 | 7900 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty sand | | | 0.26 | |
| 79 | 7901 | | Subsoil | mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.12 | |
| 79 | 7902 | | Colluvium | mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.19 | |
| 79 | 7903 | | Natural | mid yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 79 | 7904 | | Natural | mid grey limestone rock | | | | |
| 79 | 7905 | | Platform? | Possible roundhouse terrace platform | | 5.02 | 0.3 | |
| 79 | 7906 | 7905 | Ditch fill | mid yellow brown silty clay | | 5.02 | 0.3 | |
| 79 | 7907 | | Pit | Not excavated | | | | |
| 79 | 7908 | 7907 | Fill of Pit | Not excavated | | | | |
| 79 | 7909 | 7905 | Ditch fill | dark grey brown sandy silt | | 5.02 | 0.06 | |
| 79 | 7910 | 7905 | Ditch fill | dark black brown clayey silt | | 5.02 | 0.08 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 79 | 7911 | | Possible Cremation | Cut of Possible Cremation | | | | |
| 79 | 7912 | 7911 | Fill of possible cremation | Dark black brown silty clay | | | | |
| 79 | 7913 | | Possible cremation | Cut of Possible Cremation | | | | |
| 79 | 7914 | 7913 | Fill of possible cremation | Dark black brown silty clay | | | | RB |
| 79 | 7915 | | Possible cremation | Cut of Possible Cremation | | | | |
| 79 | 7916 | 7915 | Fill of possible cremation | Dark black brown silty clay | | | | |
| 80 | 8000 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty sand | | | 0.26 | |
| 80 | 8001 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.1 | |
| 80 | 8002 | | Colluvium | Light brown silty clay | | | 0.34 | |
| 80 | 8003 | | Natural | Light yellow mid reddish silty clay | | | | |
| 81 | 8100 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.25 | |
| 81 | 8101 | | Natural | Light yellow to mid reddish silty clay with mid grey limestone | | | | |
| 82 | 8200 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.26 | |
| 82 | 8201 | | Natural | Light brown yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 83 | 8300 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.17 | |
| 83 | 8301 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.16 | |
| 83 | 8302 | | Natural | Light grey yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 84 | 8400 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.19 | |
| 84 | 8401 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.14 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 84 | 8402 | | Natural | Light grey yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 85 | 8500 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.22 | |
| 85 | 8501 | | Subsoil | mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.23 | |
| 85 | 8502 | | Natural | mid yellow brown silty clay | | | | |
| 85 | 8503 | | Ditch | Old boundary ditch, northwest/southeast orientated | | 0.72 | 0.19 | |
| 85 | 8504 | 8503 | Ditch fill | mid yellow brown silty clay | | 0.72 | 0.19 | Pre. |
| 85 | 8505 | | Ditch | Modern ditch, southwest/northeast orientated | | | | |
| 85 | 8506 | 8505 | Ditch fill | dark red brown silty clay | | | | |
| 85 | 8507 | | Ditch | Modern ditch, southwest/northeast orientated | | | | |
| 85 | 8508 | 8507 | Ditch fill | dark red brown silty clay | | | | |
| 86 | 8600 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.13 | |
| 86 | 8601 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.16 | |
| 86 | 8602 | | Colluvium | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.32 | |
| 86 | 8603 | | Natural | Light yellow grey silty clay | | | | |
| 86 | 8604 | | Ditch | Old boundary ditch, northwest/southeast orientated | | 0.6 | 0.22 | |
| 86 | 8605 | 8604 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | 0.6 | 0.22 | |
| 87 | 8700 | | Topsoil | mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.29 | |
| 87 | 8701 | | Subsoil | light red brown silty clay | | | 0.14 | |
| 87 | 8702 | | Natural | light brown yellow silty clay | | | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 87 | 8703 | 8706 | Pit fill | mid grey brown clayey silt | 0.79 | 0.6 | 0.17 | |
| 87 | 8704 | 8706 | Pit fill | mid reddish red clay | 0.67 | 0.55 | 0.02 | |
| 87 | 8705 | 8706 | Pit fill | light brown grey clayey silt | 0.08 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| 87 | 8706 | | Pit | oval, concave-based pit | 0.79 | 0.6 | 0.14 | |
| 87 | 8707 | 8708 | Fill of terminus/pit | mid yellow brown silty clay | | 0.75 | 0.25 | |
| 87 | 8708 | | Terminus/pit | sub-oval flat based terminus/pit | | 0.75 | 0.25 | |
| 87 | 8709 | | Stakehole in 8706 | circular in plan; v-shaped profile | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.11 | |
| 88 | 8800 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.25 | |
| 88 | 8801 | | Natural | Light yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 88 | 8802 | | Pit | Sub circular flat based pit | 0.63 | 0.8 | 0.18 | |
| 88 | 8803 | 8802 | Pit fill | Light grey white silty clay | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.13 | |
| 88 | 8804 | | Ditch | Linear ditch, southwest/northeast orientated | | | | |
| 88 | 8805 | 8804 | Ditch fill | Unexcavated | | | | |
| 88 | 8806 | 8802 | Pit fill | Dark grey black charcoal | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.03 | |
| 89 | 8900 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.22 | |
| 89 | 8901 | | Subsoil | Mid brown yellow silty | | | 0.1 | |
| 89 | 8902 | | Natural | Light reddish yellow clayey silt | | | | |
| 94 | 9400 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.37 | |
| 94 | 9401 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.37 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 94 | 9402 | | Natural | Dark red brown and mid blue grey silty clay | | | | |
| 95 | 9500 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.21 | |
| 95 | 9501 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown clayey silt | | | 0.25 | |
| 95 | 9502 | | Natural | Dark blue grey slate | | | | |
| 96 | 9600 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.24 | |
| 96 | 9601 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.23 | |
| 96 | 9602 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown and dark blue grey silty clay | | | | |
| 98 | 9800 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.19 | |
| 98 | 9801 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.22 | |
| 98 | 9802 | | Natural | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | | |
| 99 | 9900 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 99 | 9901 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.06 | |
| 99 | 9902 | | Natural | Mid grey brown and mid blue grey silty clay | | | | |
| 100 | 10000 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.28 | |
| 100 | 10001 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.17 | |
| 100 | 10002 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown and mid blue-grey silty clay | | | | |
| 101 | 10100 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 101 | 10101 | | Subsoil | Mid brown silty clay | | | 0.12 | |
| 101 | 10102 | | Natural | Grey limestone rock | | | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 101 | 10103 | | Quarry Pit | Irregular quarry pit cuts another potential quarry pit | 17.14 | 1.6 | 0.51 | |
| 101 | 10104 | 10103 | Pit fill | Mid yellow brown silty clay | 17.14 | 1.6 | 0.51 | |
| 101 | 10105 | | Possible Quarry Pit | Irregular quarry pit cut by another quarry pit | 9.46 | 0.96 | 1.04 | |
| 101 | 10106 | 10105 | Pit fill | Mid light yellow brown silty clay | 9.46 | 0.96 | 1.04 | |
| 102 | 10200 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.24 | |
| 102 | 10201 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.07 | |
| 102 | 10202 | | Natural | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | | |
| 103 | 10300 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.26 | |
| 103 | 10301 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.14 | |
| 103 | 10302 | | Natural | Mid reddish-grey silty clay | | | | |
| 104 | 10400 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.33 | |
| 104 | 10401 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.33 | |
| 104 | 10402 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown and dark blue-grey silty clay | | | | |
| 105 | 10500 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty sand | | | 0.2 | |
| 105 | 10501 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 105 | 10502 | | Natural | Angular stone with patches of light white brown silty clay | | | | |
| 106 | 10600 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.18 | |
| 106 | 10601 | | Subsoil | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | | 0.32 | |
| 106 | 10602 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 106 | 10603 | | Ditch | Unexcavated | | 1 | | |
| 106 | 10604 | 10603 | Ditch fill | Unexcavated | | 1 | | |
| 106 | 10605 | | Ditch | Unexcavated | | 1 | | |
| 106 | 10606 | 10605 | Ditch fill | Unexcavated | | 1 | | |
| 106 | 10607 | | Possible pond | Wide cut, NW/SE aligned | | 14 | 0.44 | |
| 106 | 10608 | 10607 | Fill of pond | Dark brown silty clay | | >4.52 | 0.07 | |
| 106 | 10609 | 10607 | Fill of pond | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 5.64 | 0.27 | |
| 106 | 10610 | 10607 | Fill of pond | Limestone deposit | | 2.14 | 0.08 | |
| 106 | 10611 | 10607 | Fill of pond | Mid grey-brown sandy clay | | >5.31 | 0.24 | |
| 106 | 10612 | 10607 | Fill of pond | Mid brown silty clay | | 10.06 | 0.16 | |
| 107 | 10700 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.18 | |
| 107 | 10701 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.32 | |
| 107 | 10702 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | | |
| 107 | 10703 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned; unexcavated | | 0.7 | | |
| 107 | 10704 | 10703 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 107 | 10705 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned; unexcavated | | 0.8 | | |
| 107 | 10706 | 10705 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 107 | 10707 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned; flat base | | 1.41 | 0.2 | |
| 107 | 10708 | 10707 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 1.41 | 0.2 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 108 | 10800 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.22 | |
| 108 | 10801 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.28 | LC16+ |
| 108 | 10802 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | | |
| 108 | 10803 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned | | 1.5 | 0.28 | |
| 108 | 10804 | 10803 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 1.5 | 0.28 | |
| 108 | 10805 | | Pit | Truncated by 10807 | | 0.54 | 0.15 | |
| 108 | 10806 | 10805 | Pit fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 0.54 | 0.15 | |
| 108 | 10807 | | Pit | Truncates 10805 and 10810 | | 1.26 | 0.27 | |
| 108 | 10808 | 10807 | Pit fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 0.48 | 0.06 | |
| 108 | 10809 | 10807 | Pit fill | Dark grey-brown silty clay | | 1.26 | 0.27 | |
| 108 | 10810 | | Pit | Truncated by 10807 | | 1.33 | 0.3 | |
| 108 | 10811 | 10810 | Pit fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 1.33 | 0.3 | |
| 108 | 10812 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned | | 1.46 | 0.36 | |
| 108 | 10813 | 10812 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 1.46 | 0.36 | |
| 108 | 10814 | | Pit | Sub-circular pit | | 0.64 | 0.21 | |
| 108 | 10815 | 10814 | Pit fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 0.64 | 0.21 | |
| 108 | 10816 | | Ditch | E/W aligned | | 0.6 | 0.13 | |
| 108 | 10817 | 10816 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 0.6 | 0.13 | |
| 108 | 10818 | | Ditch | NE/SE aligned | | 0.8 | 0.28 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 108 | 10819 | 10818 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 0.8 | 0.28 | |
| 109 | 10900 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 109 | 10901 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.25 | |
| 109 | 10902 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | | |
| 109 | 10903 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned | | 0.53 | 0.29 | |
| 109 | 10904 | 10903 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 0.53 | 0.29 | |
| 109 | 10905 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned | | 0.89 | 0.27 | |
| 109 | 10906 | 10905 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 0.89 | 0.14 | |
| 109 | 10907 | 10905 | Ditch fill | Dark brown clayey silt | | 0.89 | 0.06 | |
| 109 | 10908 | 10905 | Ditch fill | Mid brown sandy clay | | 0.74 | 0.08 | |
| 110 | 11000 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.36 | |
| 110 | 11001 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.35 | |
| 110 | 11002 | | Natural | Mid grey brown clay | | | | |
| 111 | 11100 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.19 | |
| 111 | 11101 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.16 | |
| 111 | 11102 | | Natural | Mid grey brown clay | | | | |
| 111 | 11103 | | Ditch | Former field boundary ditch, north/south orientated; unexcavated | | 1.53 | | |
| 111 | 11104 | 11103 | Ditch fill | Dark grey brown silty clay | | 1.53 | | |
| 112 | 11200 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.21 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 112 | 11201 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.32 | |
| 112 | 11202 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | | |
| 112 | 11203 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned | | 0.71 | 0.38 | |
| 112 | 11204 | 11203 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow grey silty clay | | 0.24 | 0.06 | |
| 112 | 11205 | 11203 | Ditch fill | Dark brown grey silty clay | | 0.71 | 0.38 | |
| 112 | 11206 | | Trackway | NW/SE aligned | | 1.9 | 0.06 | |
| 112 | 11207 | 11206 | Trackway fill | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | 1.9 | 0.06 | |
| 112 | 11208 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned | | 0.51 | 0.23 | |
| 112 | 11209 | 11208 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.51 | 0.23 | |
| 113 | 11300 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.25 | |
| 113 | 11301 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.18 | |
| 113 | 11302 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | | |
| 113 | 11303 | | Pit | Irregular in plan and profile | | 3.1 | 0.46 | |
| 113 | 11304 | 11303 | Pit fill | Mid reddish brown clay | | | 0.38 | |
| 113 | 11305 | 11303 | Pit fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.4 | |
| 113 | 11306 | 11303 | Pit fill | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.08 | |
| 113 | 11307 | | Stakehole | Circular in plan with steep sides and concave base | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.3 | |
| 113 | 11308 | 11307 | Stakehole fill | Mid brown-grey clayey silt with charcoal inclusions | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.3 | |
| 114 | 11400 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.36 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 114 | 11401 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.09 | |
| 114 | 11402 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | | |
| 114 | 11403 | | Ditch | Shallow, east/west aligned | | 0.76 | 0.07 | |
| 114 | 11404 | 11403 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown clayey silt | | 0.76 | 0.07 | |
| 115 | 11500 | | Topsoil | Dark grey-brown sandy silt | | | 0.29 | |
| 115 | 11501 | | Subsoil | Mid brown sandy silt | | | 0.14 | |
| 115 | 11502 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown sandy clay | | | | |
| 115 | 11503 | | Ditch | Curved ditch terminus | | 0.7 | 0.12 | |
| 115 | 11504 | 11503 | Ditch fill | Dark grey-brown clayey silty | | 0.7 | 0.12 | |
| 115 | 11505 | | Posthole | Circular in plan | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.06 | |
| 115 | 11506 | 11505 | Posthole fill | Mid brown-yellow silty clay | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.06 | |
| 115 | 11507 | | Posthole | Circular in plan | 0.28 | 0.24 | 0.06 | |
| 115 | 11508 | 11507 | Posthole fill | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | 0.28 | 0.24 | 0.06 | |
| 115 | 11509 | | Posthole | Circular in plan | 0.39 | 0.34 | 0.05 | |
| 115 | 11510 | 11509 | Posthole fill | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | 0.39 | 0.34 | 0.05 | |
| 115 | 11511 | | Pit | Sub-circular in plan | 0.93 | 0.7 | 0.24 | |
| 115 | 11512 | 11511 | Pit fill | Dark grey-brown clayey silty | 0.93 | 0.7 | 0.24 | |
| 115 | 11513 | | Pit | Sub-circular in plan | 1.02 | >0.81 | 0.29 | |
| 115 | 11514 | 11513 | Pit fill | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | 1.02 | >0.81 | 0.29 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 115 | 11515 | | Pit | Sub-oval in plan | 1.3 | 0.84 | 0.24 | |
| 115 | 11516 | 11515 | Pit fill | Mid brown silty clay | 1.3 | 0.84 | 0.2 | |
| 115 | 11517 | 11515 | Pit fill | Dark brown silty clay | 1.3 | 0.43 | 0.08 | |
| 115 | 11518 | | Pit | Sub-circular in plan | | 0.33 | 0.22 | |
| 115 | 11519 | 11518 | Pit fill | Dark brown-grey clayey silt | | 0.33 | 0.22 | E. Neo |
| 115 | 11520 | | Ditch | North/south aligned | | 1.23 | 0.44 | |
| 115 | 11521 | 11521 | Ditch fill | Dark grey-brown silty clay | | 0.8 | 0.09 | |
| 115 | 11522 | 11521 | Ditch fill | Dark grey-brown silty clay | | 1.23 | 0.22 | |
| 115 | 11523 | 11521 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 1.15 | 0.19 | |
| 115 | 11524 | | Pit | Circular in plan | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.1 | |
| 115 | 11525 | 11524 | Pit fill | Yellow-brown sandy silt | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.1 | C16-C17 |
| 115 | 11526 | | Pit | Sub-circular in plan | 0.57 | 0.49 | 0.12 | |
| 115 | 11527 | 11526 | Pit fill | Mid brown sandy silt | 0.57 | 0.49 | 0.12 | |
| 116 | 11600 | | Topsoil | Dark grey-brown clayey silt | | | 0.25 | MC18-C19 |
| 116 | 11601 | | Subsoil | Mid grey-brown clayey silt | | | 0.12 | |
| 116 | 11602 | | Natural | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 116 | 11603 | | Pit | Sub-oval in plan | 1.24 | 1.06 | 0.22 | |
| 116 | 11604 | 11603 | Pit fill | Pale brown-yellow sandy clay | 1.24 | 1.06 | 0.07 | E. Neo |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 116 | 11605 | 11603 | Pit fill | Mid yellow-brown silty sand | 1.24 | 1.06 | 0.15 | E. Neo |
| 116 | 11606 | | Posthole | Irregular in plan and profile | 0.52 | 0.27 | 0.1 | |
| 116 | 11607 | 11606 | Posthole fill | Mid brown-grey clayey silt | 0.52 | 0.27 | 0.1 | |
| 116 | 11608 | | Posthole | Circular in plan | 0.42 | 0.4 | 0.22 | |
| 116 | 11609 | 11608 | Posthole fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | 0.42 | 0.4 | 0.22 | |
| 116 | 11610 | | Pit | Irregular in plan and profile | 0.68 | 0.49 | 0.12 | |
| 116 | 11611 | 11610 | Pit fill | Mid grey-brown clayey silt | 0.68 | 0.49 | 0.12 | |
| 116 | 11612 | | Pit | Sub-oval in plan | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.08 | |
| 116 | 11613 | 11613 | Pit fill | Dark brown-grey clayey silt | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.08 | |
| 116 | 11614 | | Pit | Sub-circular in plan | | 0.82 | 0.18 | |
| 116 | 11615 | 11614 | Pit fill | Mid brown-yellow sandy clay | | 0.82 | 0.06 | E. Neo |
| 116 | 11616 | 11614 | Pit fill | Mid yellow-brown sandy silt | | 0.82 | 0.18 | |
| 116 | 11617 | | Posthole | Sub-circular in plan | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.13 | |
| 116 | 11618 | 11617 | Posthole fill | Mid brown sandy silt | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.13 | |
| 116 | 11619 | | Posthole | Sub-circular in plan | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.09 | |
| 116 | 11620 | 11619 | Posthole fill | Mid brown sandy silt | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.09 | |
| 116 | 11621 | | Posthole | Sub-circular in plan | 0.28 | 0.2 | 0.14 | |
| 116 | 11622 | 11621 | Posthole fill | Dark brown-grey clayey silt | 0.28 | 0.2 | 0.14 | |
| 116 | 11623 | | Ditch | N/S aligned ditch terminus | | 0.4 | 0.25 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 116 | 11624 | 11624 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow-brown clayey silt | | 0.4 | 0.25 | |
| 116 | 11625 | | Posthole | Sub-circular in plan | 0.5 | 0.12 | 0.23 | |
| 116 | 11626 | 11625 | Posthole fill | Dark grey-brown clayey silt | 0.5 | 0.12 | 0.23 | |
| 116 | 11627 | | Ditch | N/S aligned | | 1.45 | 0.42 | |
| 116 | 11628 | 11627 | Ditch fill | Dark yellow-brown silty clay | | 1.45 | 0.42 | |
| 116 | 11629 | | Ditch | Ditch terminus, NE/SW aligned | | 0.41 | 0.09 | |
| 116 | 11630 | 11629 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 0.41 | 0.09 | |
| 117 | 11700 | | Topsoil | Dark grey-brown clayey silt | | | 0.34 | |
| 117 | 11701 | | Subsoil | Mid grey-brown clayey silt | | | 0.1 | |
| 117 | 11702 | | Natural | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 117 | 11703 | | Ditch | E/W aligned; unexcavated | | 1.1 | | |
| 117 | 11704 | | Ditch fill | Dark yellow-brown silty clay | | 1.1 | | |
| 117 | 11705 | | Ditch | E/W aligned; unexcavated | | 0.9 | | |
| 117 | 11706 | | Ditch fill | Dark yellow-brown silty clay | | 0.9 | | |
| 118 | 11800 | | Topsoil | Dark grey-brown clayey silt | | | 0.27 | |
| 118 | 11801 | | Subsoil | Mid grey-brown clayey silt | | | 0.18 | |
| 118 | 11802 | | Natural | Mid yellow-brown silty clay | | | | |
| 118 | 11803 | | Pit | Sub-oval in plan | 0.72 | 0.46 | 0.18 | |
| 118 | 11804 | 11803 | Pit fill | Dark grey-brown clayey silt | 0.72 | 0.33 | 0.08 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 118 | 11805 | 11803 | Pit fill | Pale yellow-brown silty clay | 0.72 | 0.44 | 0.1 | |
| 118 | 11806 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned | | 0.45 | 0.1 | |
| 118 | 11807 | 11806 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 0.45 | 0.1 | |
| 118 | 11808 | | Pit | Sub-oval in plan | 0.71 | 0.34 | 0.08 | |
| 118 | 11809 | 1808 | Pit fill | Mid grey-brown clayey silt | 0.71 | 0.34 | 0.08 | |
| 118 | 11810 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned ditch terminus | | 0.66 | 0.15 | |
| 118 | 11811 | 11810 | Ditch fill | Mid grey-brown silty clay | | 0.66 | 0.15 | |
| 118 | 11812 | | Pit | Sub-circular in plan | 0.33 | 0.3 | 0.08 | |
| 118 | 11813 | 11813 | Pit fill | Mid reddish brown clayey sand | 0.33 | 0.3 | 0.08 | |
| 118 | 11814 | | Pit | Sub-circular in plan | | 0.72 | 0.16 | |
| 118 | 11815 | 11814 | Pit fill | Mid grey-brown clayey silt | | 0.72 | 0.16 | |
| 118 | 11816 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned ditch | | 0.42 | 0.11 | |
| 118 | 11817 | 11817 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow-brown clayey silt | | 0.42 | 0.11 | |
| 118 | 11818 | | Ditch | N/S aligned ditch | | 0.77 | 0.09 | |
| 118 | 11819 | 11818 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow-brown clayey silt | | 0.77 | 0.09 | |
| 119 | 11900 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.32 | |
| 119 | 11901 | | Natural | Light yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 120 | 12000 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.29 | |
| 120 | 12001 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.31 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 120 | 12002 | | Natural | Light grey brown clay | | | | |
| 120 | 12003 | | Ditch | Drainage/Enclosure ditch uneven based, north/south orientated | | 0.51 | 0.22 | |
| 120 | 12004 | 12003 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | 0.51 | 0.22 | |
| 120 | 12005 | | Ditch | Linear ditch, east/west orientated | | 0.7 | 0.35 | |
| 120 | 12006 | 12005 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.7 | 0.35 | |
| 120 | 12007 | | Ditch | Boundary/drainage ditch, NW/SE orientated | | 0.83 | 0.42 | |
| 120 | 12008 | 12007 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.83 | 0.42 | |
| 120 | 12009 | 12007 | Ditch fill | Yellow brown with pink hue silty sand | | 0.83 | 0.42 | |
| 120 | 12010 | | Ditch | Re-cut drainage ditch cutting 12007, northwest/southeast orientated | | 1.04 | 0.47 | |
| 120 | 12011 | 12010 | Ditch fill | Mixed grey brown and yellow brown silty sand | | 1.04 | 0.47 | |
| 120 | 12012 | 12010 | Ditch fill | Grey brown silty clay | | 1.04 | 0.47 | |
| 120 | 12013 | 12010 | Ditch fill | Yellow brown silty clay | | 1.04 | 0.47 | |
| 121 | 12100 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.32 | |
| 121 | 12101 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 122 | 12200 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.32 | |
| 122 | 12201 | | Natural | Light yellow brown with patches of white clay | | | | |
| 123 | 12300 | | Topsoil | Mid brown silty clay | | | 0.28 | |
| 123 | 12301 | | Subsoil | Grey brown silty clay | | | 0.22 | |
| 123 | 12302 | | Natural | Yellow clay with bands of shillet | | | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 123 | 12303 | | Ditch | Old field boundary/drainage ditch; N/S aligned | | 0.83 | 0.22 | |
| 123 | 12304 | 12303 | Ditch fill | Yellow brown silty clay | | 0.83 | 0.05 | |
| 123 | 12305 | 12303 | Ditch fill | Mid brown silty clay | | 0.83 | 0.17 | |
| 124 | 12400 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.42 | |
| 124 | 12401 | | Subsoil | Mid grey reddish silty clay | | | 0.15 | |
| 124 | 12402 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | | |
| 124 | 12403 | | Posthole | Sub-circular posthole pointed base | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.3 | |
| 124 | 12404 | 12403 | Posthole fill | Blackish grey silty clay | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.3 | |
| 124 | 12405 | | Possible Pit | Possible sub-circular pit, east/west orientated | 0.49 | 0.66 | 0.14 | |
| 124 | 12406 | 12405 | Fill of Possible Pit | Mid brown grey silty clay | 0.49 | 0.66 | 0.14 | |
| 124 | 12407 | | Ditch Terminus | Terminus of boundary ditch, east/west orientated | | 0.84 | 0.21 | |
| 124 | 12408 | 12407 | Ditch fill | Dark Yellow brown silty clay | | 0.84 | 0.21 | |
| 124 | 12409 | 12407 | Posthole fill | Reddish brown silty clay | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.3 | |
| 125 | 12500 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.18 | |
| 125 | 12501 | | Subsoil | mid yellow brown clayey silt | | | 0.26 | C16-C18 |
| 125 | 12502 | | Natural | mid yellow brown silty clay | | | | |
| 125 | 12503 | | Ditch | Old field boundary, northwest/southeast orientated | | | | |
| 125 | 12504 | 12503 | Ditch fill | dark brown grey clayey silt | | | | |
| 125 | 12505 | | Posthole | circular flat based posthole | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.06 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 125 | 12506 | 12505 | Posthole fill | mid yellow brown silty clay | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.06 | |
| 125 | 12507 | | Posthole | circular concave based posthole | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.06 | |
| 125 | 12508 | 12507 | Posthole fill | mid yellow brown silty clay | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.06 | |
| 125 | 12509 | | Posthole | Unexcavated | - | - | - | |
| 125 | 12510 | 12509 | Posthole fill | Unexcavated | - | - | - | |
| 125 | 12511 | | Posthole | Unexcavated | - | - | - | |
| 125 | 12512 | 12511 | Posthole fill | Unexcavated | - | - | - | |
| 125 | 12513 | | Pit | Possible Waste Pit, north/south orientated | 0.6 | 0.42 | 0.04 | |
| 125 | 12514 | 12513 | Pit fill | mid yellow brown clayey silt | 0.6 | 0.42 | 0.04 | |
| 125 | 12515 | | Pit | sub circular flat based pit | 0.47 | 0.65 | 0.12 | |
| 125 | 12516 | 12515 | Pit fill | mid yellow brown clayey silt | 0.47 | 0.65 | 0.12 | |
| 126 | 12600 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.23 | |
| 126 | 12601 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.27 | |
| 126 | 12602 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | | |
| 126 | 12603 | | Ditch Terminus | Boundary ditch terminus, northeast/south west orientated | | 0.6 | 0.15 | |
| 126 | 12604 | 12603 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | 0.6 | 0.15 | |
| 126 | 12605 | | Ditch | Medieval field boundary, northwest/south east orientated | | 1.42 | 0.2 | |
| 126 | 12606 | 12605 | Ditch fill | Dark grey brown silty clay | | 1.42 | 0.2 | C16-C17 |
| 127 | 12700 | | Topsoil | Mid brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 127 | 12701 | | Subsoil | Grey brown silty clay | | | 0.15 | |
| 127 | 12702 | | Natural | Degraded shillet and shillet bedrock with yellow clay bands and reddish brown clay | | | | |
| 127 | 12703 | | Possible Ditch | Possible ditch, probable geological feature, north/south orientated | | 0.5 | 0.07 | |
| 127 | 12704 | 12703 | Ditch fill | Light yellow brown silty clay | | 0.5 | 0.07 | |
| 127 | 12705 | | Ditch | Possible former field boundary, southwest/northeast | | 0.56 | 0.37 | |
| 127 | 12706 | 12705 | Ditch fill | Mid to light brown silty clay | | 0.56 | 0.37 | |
| 127 | 12707 | | Colluvium | Red brown silty clay | | | 0.18 | |
| 128 | 12800 | | Topsoil | mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.16 | |
| 128 | 12801 | | Subsoil | light grey brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 128 | 12802 | | Natural | mid yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 128 | 12803 | | Posthole | sub oval flat based posthole | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.05 | |
| 128 | 12804 | 12803 | Posthole fill | mid grey brown clayey silt | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.05 | |
| 128 | 12805 | | Posthole | oval flat based posthole | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.05 | |
| 128 | 12806 | 12805 | Posthole fill | dark grey brown clayey silt | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.05 | |
| 128 | 12807 | | Pit | sub-oval round based pit | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.14 | |
| 128 | 12808 | 12807 | Pit fill | mid grey brown silty clay | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.14 | |
| 129 | 12900 | | Topsoil | dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.21 | |
| 129 | 12901 | | Subsoil | mid brown silty clay | | | 0.14 | |
| 129 | 12902 | | Natural | dark yellow silty clay | | | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 129 | 12903 | | Ditch | boundary ditch, east/west orientated | | 1.89 | 0.1 | |
| 129 | 12904 | 12903 | Ditch fill | mid grey brown silty clay | | 1.89 | 0.1 | |
| 129 | 12905 | | Ditch Terminus | Ditch terminus, northwest/southeast orientated | 0.8 | 0.73 | 0.31 | |
| 129 | 12906 | 12905 | Ditch fill | mid red brown silty clay | | 0.73 | 0.31 | |
| 130 | 13000 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.15 | |
| 130 | 13001 | | Subsoil | Light grey brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 130 | 13002 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clayey silt | | | | |
| 130 | 13003 | | Ditch | Field boundary ditch, northeast/southwest orientated | | 1.1 | 0.22 | |
| 130 | 13004 | 13003 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow brown clayey silt | | 1.1 | 0.1 | |
| 130 | 13005 | 13003 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | 1.1 | 0.12 | |
| 130 | 13006 | | Pit | Circular uneven based pit | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.23 | |
| 130 | 13007 | 13006 | Fill of Pit | light grey clayey silt | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.23 | |
| 131 | 13100 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.23 | |
| 131 | 13101 | | Subsoil | Mid brown silty clay | | | 0.15 | C16-C17 |
| 131 | 13102 | | Natural | Light yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 132 | 13200 | | Topsoil | brown yellow sandy silt | | | 0.3 | |
| 132 | 13201 | | Subsoil | yellow brown sandy silt | | | 0.11 | |
| 132 | 13202 | | Natural | grey yellow reddish silty clay | | | | |
| 132 | 13203 | | Pit | circular concave based pit | 0.8 | 0.76 | 0.32 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------------------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 132 | 13204 | 13203 | Pit fill | mid yellow brown | 0.8 | 0.76 | 0.32 | |
| 132 | 13205 | | Ditch | concave based ditch, northwest/southeast orientated | | 0.38 | 0.16 | |
| 132 | 13206 | 13205 | Ditch fill | mid yellow brown | | 0.38 | 0.16 | |
| 132 | 13207 | | Posthole | circular pointed base posthole | 0.35 | 0.37 | 0.19 | |
| 132 | 13208 | 13207 | Posthole | dark grey brown clayey silt | 0.35 | 0.37 | 0.19 | |
| 132 | 13209 | | Probable Posthole | circular posthole | 0.4 | 0.33 | - | |
| 132 | 13210 | 13209 | Fill of Probable Posthole | yellow brown sandy silt | 0.4 | 0.33 | - | |
| 132 | 13211 | | Posthole | circular rounded base posthole | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.11 | |
| 132 | 13212 | 13211 | Fill of Posthole | mid yellow brown silty clay | 0.28 | 0.27 | 0.11 | |
| 132 | 13213 | | Pit | circular flat based pit | 0.45 | 0.58 | 0.19 | |
| 132 | 13214 | 13213 | Fill of Pit | mid yellow brown sandy clay | 0.45 | 0.58 | 0.19 | |
| 132 | 13215 | | Ditch | ditch, north/south orientated | | 0.38 | 0.12 | |
| 132 | 13216 | 13215 | Ditch fill | red brown silty clay | | 0.38 | 0.12 | |
| 132 | 13217 | | Probable Posthole | circular posthole | - | - | - | |
| 132 | 13218 | 13217 | Fill of Probable Posthole | yellow brown clayey silt | | | | |
| 133 | 13300 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.14 | |
| 133 | 13301 | | Subsoil | Dark brown grey silty clay | | | 0.17 | |
| 133 | 13302 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 133 | 13303 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned | | 0.92 | 0.17 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date | |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|--|
| 133 | 13304 | 13303 | Ditch fill | Dark grey with patches of yellow silty clay | | 0.92 | 0.17 | | |
| 134 | 13400 | | Topsoil | Mid/light brown silty clay | | | 0.32 | C11-C14 | |
| 134 | 13401 | | Subsoil | mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.13 | | |
| 134 | 13402 | | Natural | yellow brown clay | | | | | |
| 134 | 13403 | | Ditch | NW/SW aligned | | 0.8 | 0.32 | | |
| 134 | 13404 | 13403 | Ditch fill | yellow brown silty clay | | 0.8 | 0.32 | | |
| 134 | 13405 | | Ditch | NW/SW aligned | | 0.7 | 0.9 | | |
| 134 | 13406 | 13405 | Ditch fill | light yellow brown silty clay | | 0.7 | 0.9 | | |
| 134 | 13407 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned. Cuts ditch 13405 | | 0.44 | 0.08 | | |
| 134 | 13408 | 13407 | Ditch fill | yellow brown silty clay | | 0.44 | 0.08 | | |
| 134 | 13409 | | Ditch | N/S aligned. Cuts ditches 13411 and 13413 | | 0.47 | 0.15 | | |
| 134 | 13410 | 13409 | Ditch fill | mid brown silty clay | | 0.47 | 0.15 | C11-C14 | |
| 134 | 13411 | | Ditch | E/W aligned | | 0.69 | 0.28 | | |
| 134 | 13412 | 13411 | Ditch fill | Mid/light brown silty clay | | 0.69 | 0.28 | | |
| 134 | 13413 | | Ditch | E/W aligned. Cuts ditch 13411 | | 0.56 | 0.26 | | |
| 134 | 13414 | VOID | | | | | | | |
| 134 | 13415 | 13413 | Fill of Ditch | mid/dark yellow brown silty clay | | 0.56 | 0.26 | | |
| 134 | 13416 | | Ditch | E/W aligned | | 0.4 | 0.12 | | |
| 134 | 13417 | 13416 | Ditch fill | mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.4 | 0.12 | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 135 | 13500 | | Topsoil | mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.21 | C16-C18 |
| 135 | 13501 | | Subsoil | mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 135 | 13502 | | Natural | Light brown yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 135 | 13503 | | Ditch | flat based ditch, north/south orientated | | 0.64 | 0.1 | |
| 135 | 13504 | 13503 | Ditch fill | dark grey brown silty clay | | 0.64 | 0.1 | Pre. |
| 135 | 13505 | | Ditch | E/W aligned | | 0.37 | 0.24 | |
| 135 | 13506 | 13505 | Ditch fill | mid grey yellow silty clay | | 0.37 | 0.24 | |
| 135 | 13507 | | Ditch | NW/SE aligned | | 1 | 0.27 | |
| 135 | 13508 | 13507 | Ditch fill | dark grey brown silty clay | | 1 | | |
| 135 | 13509 | | Posthole | Circular posthole | 0.45 | 0.39 | 0.09 | |
| 135 | 13510 | 13509 | Posthole fill | mid yellow grey clayey silt | 0.25 | 0.39 | 0.09 | |
| 135 | 13511 | 13505 | Ditch fill | mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.36 | 0.1 | |
| 135 | 13512 | | Ditch | Ditch terminus, east/west orientated | | 0.48 | 0.2 | |
| 135 | 13513 | 13512 | Ditch fill | light pink brown and dark grey black silty clay | | 0.26 | 0.13 | |
| 135 | 13514 | 13512 | Ditch fill | mid yellow brown silty clay | | 0.48 | 0.12 | |
| 135 | 13515 | | Posthole | Possible circular round based posthole | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.08 | |
| 135 | 13516 | 13515 | Posthole fill | mid brown grey silty clay | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.08 | |
| 136 | 13600 | | Topsoil | Mid/dark brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 136 | 13601 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|-------------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 136 | 13602 | | Natural | Mid brown silty clay | | | | |
| 136 | 13603 | | Stakehole | Circular round based stakehole/posthole | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.07 | |
| 136 | 13604 | 13603 | Fill of Stakehole | Mid grey brown silty clay | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.07 | |
| 137 | 13700 | | Topsoil | mid to dark brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 137 | 13701 | | Subsoil | mid brown silty clay | | | 0.1 | |
| 137 | 13702 | | Natural | mid to dark grey brown silty clay | | | | |
| 137 | 13703 | | Ditch | uneven based ditch, NW/SW orientated | | 0.6 | 0.09 | |
| 137 | 13704 | 13703 | Ditch fill | dark yellow brown silty clay | | 0.6 | 0.09 | |
| 137 | 13705 | | Ditch | E/W aligned | | 0.57 | 0.17 | |
| 137 | 13706 | 13705 | Ditch fill | mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.57 | 0.17 | |
| 137 | 13707 | | Ditch | NE/SW aligned | | 0.8 | 0.2 | |
| 137 | 13708 | 13707 | Ditch fill | mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.8 | 0.2 | |
| 137 | 13709 | | Ditch | Curved ditch | | 0.75 | 0.15 | |
| 137 | 13710 | 13709 | Ditch fill | mid red brown silty clay | | 0.75 | 0.15 | |
| 137 | 13711 | | Pit | Sub-circular concave based pit | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.08 | |
| 137 | 13712 | 13711 | Fill of Pit | mid grey brown silty clay | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.08 | |
| 138 | 13800 | | Topsoil | Mid brown silty clay | | | 0.3 | |
| 138 | 13801 | | Subsoil | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.2 | |
| 138 | 13802 | | Natural | Light yellow brown silty clay | | | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------------------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 138 | 13803 | | Ditch | N/S aligned | | 0.93 | 0.25 | |
| 138 | 13804 | 13803 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.93 | 0.25 | |
| 139 | 13900 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.31 | |
| 139 | 13901 | | Natural | Light yellow brown clay with blue patches | | | | |
| 139 | 13902 | | Ditch | Boundary ditch, northwest/southeast orientated | | 1.31 | 0.24 | |
| 139 | 13903 | 13902 | Ditch fill | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | 1.15 | 0.24 | |
| 139 | 13904 | 13902 | Ditch fill | Dark yellow brown clayey silt | | 0.77 | 0.08 | |
| 140 | 14000 | | Topsoil | Mid/dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.29 | |
| 140 | 14001 | | Natural | Mid yellow reddish clay with blue patches | | | | |
| 140 | 14002 | | Ditch | Boundary ditch, north/south orientated | | 0.71 | 0.11 | |
| 140 | 14003 | 14002 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown silty clay | | 0.71 | 0.11 | |
| 141 | 14100 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.22 | |
| 141 | 14101 | | Natural | light brown yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 141 | 14102 | | Possible Pit | circular flat based pit | 0.45 | 0.5 | 0.11 | |
| 141 | 14103 | 14102 | Fill of Possible Pit | mid grey brown silty clay | 0.45 | 0.5 | 0.11 | |
| 141 | 14104 | | Ditch | linear ditch, southeast/northwest | | 1.36 | 0.43 | |
| 141 | 14105 | 14104 | Ditch fill | mid yellow brown silty clay | | 1.36 | 0.43 | |
| 141 | 14106 | | Possible Posthole | sub-oval uneven based posthole | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.08 | |
| 141 | 14107 | 14106 | Fill of Possible Posthole | mid grey brown silty clay with patches of yellow | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.08 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|------------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 142 | 14200 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty clay | | | 0.11 | |
| 142 | 14201 | | Subsoil | Light brown grey sandy clay | | | 0.13 | |
| 142 | 14202 | | Natural | Light yellow reddish sandy clay | | | | |
| 143 | 14300 | | Topsoil | Dark grey silty clay | | | 0.22 | |
| 143 | 14301 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown clay and broken limestone | | | 0.11 | |
| 143 | 14302 | | Colluvium | Mid yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.32 | |
| 143 | 14303 | | Natural | Mid grey limestone with mid reddish silty clay | | | | |
| 144 | 14400 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown silty sand | | | 0.19 | |
| 144 | 14401 | | Subsoil | Mid brown silty clay | | | 0.15 | |
| 144 | 14402 | | Colluvium | Light yellow brown clay | | | 0.12 | |
| 144 | 14403 | | Natural | Mid yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 144 | 14404 | | Posthole | Oval/Circular irregular based posthole | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.11 | |
| 144 | 14405 | 14404 | Fill of Posthole | Mid yellow brown silty clay | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.11 | |
| 144 | 14406 | | Posthole | Oval/circular v-shaped posthole | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.07 | |
| 144 | 14407 | 14406 | Fill of Posthole | Mid yellow brown silty clay | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.07 | |
| 157 | 15700 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.4 | |
| 157 | 15701 | | Subsoil | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.24 | |
| 157 | 15702 | | Natural | Light grey yellow silty clay | | | | |
| 157 | 15703 | | Pond | Sub-rectangular pond, northeast/southwest orientated | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 157 | 15704 | 15703 | Pond fill | mid brown grey silty clay | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.31 | |
| 157 | 15705 | | Possible Ditch | flat based linear ditch, northwest/southeast orientated | | - | - | |
| 157 | 15706 | 15705 | Ditch fill | mid grey brown silty clay | | - | - | |
| 157 | 15707 | 15703 | Pond fill | mid brown grey silty clay | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.27 | |
| 157 | 15708 | 15703 | Pond fill | mid brown grey silty clay | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.32 | |
| 157 | 15709 | 15703 | Pond fill | dark grey brown silty clay | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.15 | |
| 158 | 15800 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown silty clay | | | 0.27 | |
| 158 | 15801 | | Subsoil | dark yellow brown silty clay | | | 0.48 | |
| 158 | 15802 | | Natural | mid yellow brown clay | | | | |
| 158 | 15803 | | Ditch | field boundary ditch, northeast/southwest orientated | | 0.9 | - | |
| 158 | 15804 | 15803 | Ditch fill | dark grey brown silty clay | | 0.9 | - | |
| 158 | 15805 | | Possible Ditch | Linear ditch, northeast/southwest orientated | | 1.1 | 0.15 | |
| 158 | 15806 | 15805 | Ditch fill | dark black brown silty clay | | 1.1 | 0.15 | Mod |
| 161 | 16100 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.26 | |
| 161 | 16101 | | Subsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.07 | |
| 161 | 16102 | | Natural | Mid yellow reddish clay with patches of grey | | | | |
| 161 | 16103 | | Land Drain | Limestone rubble lined Land drain 19th/20th century | | 0.35 | 0.15 | |
| 162 | 16200 | | Topsoil | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.26 | |
| 162 | 16201 | | Subsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.08 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 162 | 16202 | | Natural | Light yellow reddish clay with patches of grey | | | | |
| 162 | 16203 | | Ditch | Field boundary ditch | | 0.4 | - | |
| 162 | 16204 | 16203 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | 0.4 | - | |
| 162 | 16205 | | Ditch | Field boundary ditch | | 1.15 | - | |
| 162 | 16206 | 16205 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown clayey silt | | 1.15 | - | |
| 163 | 16300 | | Topsoil | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | | 0.32 | |
| 163 | 16301 | | Natural | Light grey brown clay | | | | |
| 163 | 16302 | | Ditch | boundary ditch, southeast/northwest | | 1.04 | 0.47 | |
| 163 | 16303 | 16302 | Ditch fill | mid/dark yellow brown clayey silt | | 1.04 | 0.47 | |
| 163 | 16304 | | Ditch | Linear ditch, north/south orientated | | 0.46 | 0.12 | |
| 163 | 16305 | 16304 | Ditch fill | mid yellow brown silty clay | | 0.46 | 0.12 | |
| 163 | 16306 | | Possible Pit | Oval concave pit | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.15 | |
| 163 | 16307 | 16306 | Fill of Pit | Dark grey brown silty clay | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.15 | |
| 163 | 16308 | | Pit | circular rounded pit | 0.31 | 0.35 | 0.1 | |
| 163 | 16309 | 16308 | Fill of Pit | Mid grey brown clayey silt | 0.31 | 0.35 | 0.1 | |
| 163 | 16310 | | Ditch | curvilinear ditch, northeast/southwest orientated | | 0.33 | 0.21 | |
| 163 | 16311 | 16309 | Ditch fill | dark grey brown silty clay | | 0.33 | 0.21 | |
| 164 | 16400 | | Topsoil | mid brown silty clay | | | 0.38 | |
| 164 | 16401 | | Natural | yellow brown silty clay | | | | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 164 | 16402 | | Bioturbation | - | | | | |
| 164 | 16403 | 16402 | Fill of Bioturbation | - | | | | |
| 164 | 16404 | | Pit | sub-oval flat based pit | 0.5 | 0.89 | 0.49 | |
| 164 | 16405 | 16404 | Fill of Pit | Mid grey brown clayey silt | 0.5 | 0.89 | 0.49 | |
| 164 | 16406 | | Possible Posthole | Sub-oval uneven based posthole | 0.47 | 0.3 | 0.08 | |
| 164 | 16407 | 16406 | Fill of Possible Posthole | Mid grey brown clayey silt | 0.47 | 0.3 | 0.08 | |
| 164 | 16408 | | Ditch/Quarry Pit | Oval quarry pit or boundary ditch | | 2.35 | 1 | |
| 164 | 16409 | 16408 | Pit fill | Mid grey brown clayey silt | >2.6 | 1.97 | 0.9 | |
| 164 | 16410 | 16408 | Pit fill | Mid grey brown clayey silt | >2.6 | 1.85 | 0.45 | |
| 165 | 16500 | | Topsoil | mid/dark yellow brown clayey silt | | | 0.45 | |
| 165 | 16501 | | Natural | mid/light yellow brown silty clay | | | | |
| 165 | 16502 | | Posthole | sub-circular uneven based posthole | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.1 | |
| 165 | 16503 | 16502 | Fill of Posthole | dark yellow brown silty clay | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.1 | E. Neo |
| 165 | 16504 | | Possible Pit | sub-oval round based pit | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.14 | |
| 165 | 16505 | 16504 | Fill of Possible Pit | Mid yellow brown clayey silt | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.14 | |
| 167 | 16700 | | Topsoil | Mid red brown clayey silt | | | 0.21 | |
| 167 | 16701 | | Natural | Dark red brown silty clay | | | | |
| 167 | 16702 | | Pit | Sub-oval flat based pit | | 0.59 | 0.18 | |
| 167 | 16703 | 16702 | Fill of pit | Mid red brown silty clay | | 0.59 | 0.18 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|------------------|--|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 167 | 16704 | | Posthole | Oval concave based pit | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.11 | |
| 167 | 16705 | 16704 | Fill of posthole | Light reddish brown silty clay | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.11 | |
| 167 | 16706 | | Posthole | Oval rounded based posthole | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.18 | |
| 167 | 16707 | 16706 | Fill of posthole | Mid grey brown red silty clay | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.18 | |
| 167 | 16708 | | Ditch | Linear round based | | 3.77 | 1.47 | |
| 167 | 16709 | 16708 | Ditch fill | Mid reddish brown clayey silt | | 2.14 | 0.16 | |
| 167 | 16710 | 16708 | Ditch fill | Mid reddish grey silty clay | | 1.48 | 0.09 | |
| 167 | 16711 | 16708 | Ditch fill | Light brownish bluey grey silty clay | | 2.14 | 0.09 | RB |
| 167 | 16712 | 16708 | Ditch fill | Mid grey brown with red mottling | | 1.81 | 0.13 | |
| 167 | 16713 | 16708 | Ditch fill | Dark grey brown clayey silt | | 1.14 | 0.13 | C2-C4 |
| 167 | 16714 | 16708 | Ditch fill | Mid reddish brown with yellow staining clayey silt | | 2.61 | 0.18 | |
| 167 | 16715 | 16708 | Ditch fill | Mid green grey silty clay | | 0.98 | 0.1 | |
| 167 | 16716 | 16708 | Ditch fill | Mid red brown clayey silt | | 1.6 | 0.08 | |
| 167 | 16717 | 16708 | Ditch fill | Mid green grey clayey silt | | 1.88 | 0.1 | |
| 167 | 16718 | 16708 | Ditch fill | Mid pinkish red clayey silt | | 2.14 | 0.11 | C2-C4 |
| 167 | 16719 | 16708 | Ditch fill | Mid pinkish red clayey silt | | 3.77 | 0.51 | |
| 167 | 16720 | 16708 | Ditch fill | Mid pinkish red silty clay | | 0.9 | 0.18 | |
| 167 | 16721 | 16722 | Ditch fill | Mid greyish red clayey silt | | 2.04 | 0.37 | |
| 167 | 16722 | | Ditch | Linear flat based | | 2.03 | 0.64 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 167 | 16723 | 16722 | Ditch fill | Mid pinkish red clayey silt | | 0.8 | 0.18 | |
| 167 | 16724 | 16722 | Ditch fill | Mid pinkish red clay | | 0.57 | 0.24 | |
| 168 | 16800 | | Topsoil | Mid red brown sandy silt | | | 0.25 | |
| 168 | 16801 | | Natural | Mid yellow brown red sandy clay | | | | |
| 168 | 16802 | | Possible posthole | Sub-circular flat based | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.03 | |
| 168 | 16803 | 16802 | Fill of possible posthole | Mid brown red silty clay | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.03 | |
| 168 | 16804 | | Ditch | Curvilinear flat based | | 0.31 | 0.14 | |
| 168 | 16805 | 16804 | Ditch fill | Dark grey brown silty clay | | 0.31 | 0.14 | |
| 168 | 16806 | | Pit | Longitudinal oval concave based | 0.68 | 0.5 | 0.22 | |
| 168 | 16807 | 16706 | Fill of pit | Light reddish brown silty clay | 0.68 | 0.5 | 0.22 | |
| 168 | 16808 | | Pit | Sub-circular flat based | 0.76 | 1.05 | 0.17 | |
| 168 | 16809 | 16808 | Fill of pit | Mid pink brown clay | 0.76 | 1.05 | 0.05 | |
| 168 | 16810 | 16808 | Fill of pit | Mid grey brown silty clay | 0.76 | 1.05 | 0.11 | |
| 168 | 16811 | | Ditch | Cut of ditch | | 4.42 | 2.3 | |
| 168 | 16812 | 16811 | Ditch fill | Mixed grey red silty clay | | 0.48 | 0.24 | |
| 168 | 16813 | 16811 | Ditch fill | Light yellow brown silty clay | | 0.5 | 0.18 | |
| 168 | 16814 | 16811 | Ditch fill | Purple red sandy silt | | 0.24 | 0.1 | |
| 168 | 16815 | 16811 | Ditch fill | Light yellow brown silty clay | | 0.46 | 0.16 | |
| 168 | 16816 | 16811 | Ditch fill | Mid reddish brown silty clay | | 1.6 | 0.16 | |

| Trench | Context No. | Fill of | Interpretation | Description | Length (m) | Width (m) | Depth/thickness (m) | Spot-date |
|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|----------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| 168 | 16817 | 16811 | Ditch fill | Reddish brown silty clay | | 2.04 | 0.18 | |
| 168 | 16818 | | | VOID | | | | |
| 168 | 16819 | | | VOID | | | | |
| 169 | 16820 | 16811 | Ditch fill | Red brown silty clay | | 1 | 0.14 | |
| 168 | 16821 | | Ditch | Linear pointed base | | 4.68 | 2 | |
| 168 | 16822 | 16821 | Ditch fill | Mid brown silty clay | | 0.8 | 0.4 | |
| 168 | 16823 | 16821 | Ditch fill | Mottled grey brown silty clay | | 0.74 | 0.6 | |
| 168 | 16824 | 16821 | Ditch fill | Red brown clay | | 1.64 | 0.2 | |
| 168 | 16825 | 16821 | Ditch fill | Mottled reddish brown silty clay | | 1.64 | 0.2 | |
| 168 | 16826 | 16821 | Ditch fill | Light red brown silty clay | | 0.8 | 0.2 | |
| 168 | 16827 | 16821 | Ditch fill | Red brown silty clay | | 1.3 | 0.1 | |
| 168 | 16828 | 16821 | Ditch fill | Grey brown silty clay | | 0.8 | 0.1 | RB |
| 168 | 16829 | 16821 | Ditch fill | Mid red brown silty clay | | 1.4 | 0.16 | |
| 168 | 16830 | 16821 | Ditch fill | Light red brown silty clay | | 3.9 | 0.6 | |
| 168 | 16831 | 16821 | Ditch fill | Greyish brown silty clay | | 1.68 | 0.1 | |

APPENDIX B: THE FINDS

Table B1: Finds quantification

| Context | Material | Fabric | Description | Ct. | Wt. (g) | Spot-date |
|---------|-------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------|
| 104 | PM pottery | UGC | | 4 | 202 | PM |
| | PM pottery | GLC | | 6 | 165 | |
| 206 | PM pottery | GLC | | 11 | 77 | PM |
| | PM pottery | UGCf | | 2 | 11 | |
| 208 | Iron | | nail | 1 | 8 | LC16+ |
| | clay tobacco pipe | | stems | 2 | 7 | |
| 210 | PM pottery | NDE | | 4 | 66 | C16-C18 |
| 508 | clay tobacco pipe | | stem | 1 | 4 | C16-C17 |
| | PM pottery | GLC | | 1 | 10 | |
| 514 | clay tobacco pipe | | stems | 2 | 2 | LC16+ |
| 4905 | PM pottery | GLC | | 2 | 19 | C16-C17 |
| 6508 | Glass | | dark green bottle body fragment | 1 | 24 | PM |
| 7300 | PM pottery | NDE | | 1 | 17 | C16-C18 |
| | PM pottery | GLC | | 2 | 28 | |
| 7703 | Flint | | Spurred piece | 1 | 7 | Pre. |
| 7812 | Flint | | Flake | 3 | 18 | Pre. |
| 7815 | Flint | | Flake | 1 | 0.5 | Pre. |
| 7914 | RB pottery | GAB | | 1 | 4 | RB |
| 8504 | Flint | | Flake | 3 | 9 | Pre. |
| 10800 | Iron | | object, hooked | 1 | 29 | - |
| 10801 | Iron | | stems | 3 | 16 | LC16+ |
| 10804 | Iron | | Ra. 2; socketed object | 1 | 113 | - |
| 11519 | Pre. Pottery | VQ | | 3 | 24 | E. Neo |
| 11522 | Iron | | lump | 1 | 6 | - |
| 11525 | PM pottery | GLC | | 1 | 45 | C16-C17 |
| | Flint | | Flake | 1 | 3 | |
| 11600 | Mod pottery | BAS | | 1 | 4 | MC18-C19 |
| | PM pottery | UGCf | | 2 | 2 | |
| | PM pottery | NDE | | 1 | 50 | |
| 11604 | Pre. Pottery | VQ | | 34 | 189 | E. Neo |
| | Flint | | Flake, blade | 2 | 7 | |
| 11605 | Pre. Pottery | VQ | | 25 | 113 | E. Neo |
| | Flint | | Flake | 1 | 1 | |
| 11615 | Pre. Pottery | VQ | Ra. 1 | 51 | 544 | E. Neo |
| | Flint | | Flake | 1 | 4 | |
| 12501 | PM pottery | NDE | | 4 | 157 | C16-C18 |
| | PM pottery | GLC | | 4 | 62 | |
| | PM pottery | UGC | | 6 | 27 | |
| | PM pottery | GLCf | | 1 | 6 | |
| 12606 | PM pottery | UGC | | 1 | 1 | C16-C17 |
| | PM pottery | GLC | | 1 | 29 | |
| 13101 | PM pottery | GLC | | 1 | 5 | C16-C17 |
| 13400 | Med pottery | QZC | | 1 | 4 | C11-C14 |
| 13410 | Med. Pottery | QZC | | 3 | 6 | C11-C14 |
| 13500 | PM pottery | NDE | | 1 | 2 | C16-C18 |
| 13504 | Flint | | Flake | 1 | 10 | Pre. |
| 15806 | Glass | | colourless vessel fragment | 1 | 2 | Mod |
| | PM pottery | UGC | | 1 | 16 | |
| 16503 | Pre. Pottery | VQ | | 5 | 1 | E. Neo |
| 16711 | RB pottery | GAB | | 3 | 4 | RB |
| 16713 | RB pottery | LEZ SA2 | | 1 | 3 | C2-C4 |
| | RB pottery | GAB | | 16 | 49 | |
| | RB pottery | BS | | 2 | 14 | |
| | RB pottery | DOR BB1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| 16718 | RB pottery | BS | | 4 | 12 | C2-C4 |
| | RB pottery | DOR BB1 | | 1 | 9 | |

| Context | Material | Fabric | Description | Ct. | Wt. (g) | Spot-date |
|---------------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|-----|---------|-----------|
| 16828 | RB pottery | GAB | | 2 | 7 | RB |
| Surface finds | Mod pottery | TPW | | 10 | 34 | LC18-C19 |
| | Mod pottery | BWW | | 1 | 1 | |
| | Mod pottery | POR | | 1 | 14 | |
| | PM pottery | UGCf | | 4 | 14 | |
| | PM pottery | UGC | | 28 | 130 | |
| | PM pottery | GLC | | 56 | 634 | |
| | PM pottery | WSW | | 4 | 17 | |
| | clay tobacco pipe | | Stems | 2 | 6 | |
| | Glass | | cobalt blue, hexagonal handle | 1 | 65 | |
| | Flint | | Flake, blade core | 12 | 114 | |
| | fired clay | | hard fired, orange sandy | 1 | 8 | |
| | clay tobacco pipe | | stem | 1 | 2 | |
| | CBM | | hard fired, orange sandy; 1x imbrex? | 4 | 74 | |

(Med.: medieval, Mod.: modern, PM: post-medieval, Pre.: prehistoric, RB: Romano-British)

Table B2: Pottery summary quantification by fabric

| Period | Fabric* | Description | Ct. | Wt. (g) |
|------------------|----------------|--|------------|-------------|
| Neolithic | VQ | Brown with patchy grey-brown exterior surface and margin. Soft with irregular fracture and rough feel (inclusions commonly protrude from inner surface). Contains abundant to common, poor-sorted, white or pinkish angular vein quartz inclusions 1–9mm | 116 | 858 |
| <i>Sub-total</i> | | | <i>116</i> | <i>858</i> |
| Roman | | | | |
| Local/ unsourced | BS | Black sandy | 6 | 26 |
| Regional | GAB | Gabbroic | 22 | 64 |
| | DOR BB1 | South-east Dorset Black-burnished ware | 2 | 10 |
| Import | LEZ SA2 | Central Gaulish samian (Lezoux) | 1 | 3 |
| <i>Sub-total</i> | | | <i>31</i> | <i>103</i> |
| Medieval | QZC | Quartz and chert tempered | 4 | 10 |
| <i>Sub-total</i> | | | <i>4</i> | <i>10</i> |
| Post-medieval– | BAS | Black basalt | 1 | 4 |
| Modern | BWW | Blue glazed refined whiteware | 1 | 1 |
| | TPW | Transfer printed whiteware | 10 | 34 |
| | POR | Porcelain, blue | 1 | 14 |
| | GLC | Glazed coarseware | 85 | 1074 |
| | GLCf | Glazed coarseware, fine | 1 | 6 |
| | UGC | Unglazed coarseware | 40 | 376 |
| | UGCf | Unglazed coarseware, fine | 8 | 27 |
| | NDE | North Devon gravel tempered ware | 11 | 292 |
| | WSW | White glaze stoneware | 4 | 17 |
| <i>Sub-total</i> | | | <i>162</i> | <i>1845</i> |
| Total | | | 315 | 2829 |

APPENDIX C: THE PALAEOENVIRONMENTAL EVIDENCE

Table C1: Assessment table of the palaeoenvironmental remains

| Feature | Context | Sample | Process ed vol (L) | Unproc essed vol (L) | Flot size (ml) | Root s % | Grain | Chaff | Charred Other | Charred Plant Notes | Charcoal > 4/2mm | Other |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------|-------|-------|---------------|--|------------------|-------------------|
| Trench 42 - Undated pit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4211 | 4212 | 108 | 9 | 0 | 20 | 15 | - | - | - | - | */* | - |
| Trench 74 - Undated pit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7403 | 7404 | 32 | 4 | 0 | 25 | 5 | - | - | - | - | -/* | - |
| Trench 87 - Undated pit/hearth | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8709 | 8703 | 17 | 20 | 25 | 125 | 25 | - | - | * | Stem frags | ***/* | Moll-t (*) |
| Trench 108 - Undated pit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10810 | 10811 | 104 | 9 | 0 | 80 | 20 | - | - | * | <i>Corylus avellana</i> shell frag, tuber | ****/* | - |
| Trench 113 Undated pit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11305 | 11304 | 83 | 18 | 0 | 150 | 20 | - | - | - | - | ****/* | - |
| Trench 115 - ?Early Neolithic pit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11515 | 11517 | 97 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 15 | - | - | **** | <i>Corylus avellana</i> shell frags | ***/* | - |
| Trench 116 - Early Neolithic pits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11603 | 11604 | 86 | 30 | 0 | 60 | 30 | - | - | **** | <i>Corylus avellana</i> shell frags | ****/* | Moll-t (*) |
| 11614 | 11616 | 89 | 20 | 20 | 60 | 10 | - | - | **** | <i>Corylus avellana</i> shell frags | ****/* | - |
| Trench 128 - Undated pit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12807 | 12808 | 27 | 13 | 0 | 15 | 50 | - | - | - | - | */* | - |
| Trench 135 - Undated ditch | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13512 | 13513 | 51 | 9 | 0 | 70 | 10 | - | - | * | <i>Corylus avellana</i> shell frags | ***/* | Mussel shell frag |
| Trench 167 - Roman ditch | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16722 | 16724 | 76 | 5 | 0 | <1 | - | - | - | - | - | -/* | - |
| Trench 168 - Undated pit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16806 | 16807 | 44 | 6 | 0 | 20 | 50 | - | - | * | <i>Corylus avellana</i> shell frags, <i>Avena/Bromus</i> | **/** | - |
| Trench 168 - Roman ditch | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16811 | 16812 | 69 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 20 | - | - | - | - | */* | - |

Key * = 1–4 items; ** = 5–19 items; *** = 20–49 items; **** = 50–99 items; ***** = >100 items

Table C2: Number of Identifiable Specimens (NISP) by weight and context

| Cut | Deposit/Fill | BOS | O/C | Total | Weight (g) |
|---------------|--------------|-----|-----------|------------|------------|
| | 11523 | | 1 | 1 | 54 |
| 12513 | 12514 | | | 3 | 39 |
| 12515 | 12516 | | | 3 | 65 |
| | plot 88 fw | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Total | | | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| Weight | | | 56 | 104 | 160 |

BOS = cattle; O/C = sheep/goat



Figure C1: Monolith 5, 6 and 7 (top to bottom) from potential pond 15703 (Tr157)



Figure C2: Monolith 68 from ditch 16811, and re-cut 16821 (Tr168)



Figure C3: Monolith 73 from ditch 16722 (Tr167)

Table C3: Monolith 5: possible pond 15703 (Tr157), 85.04m OD

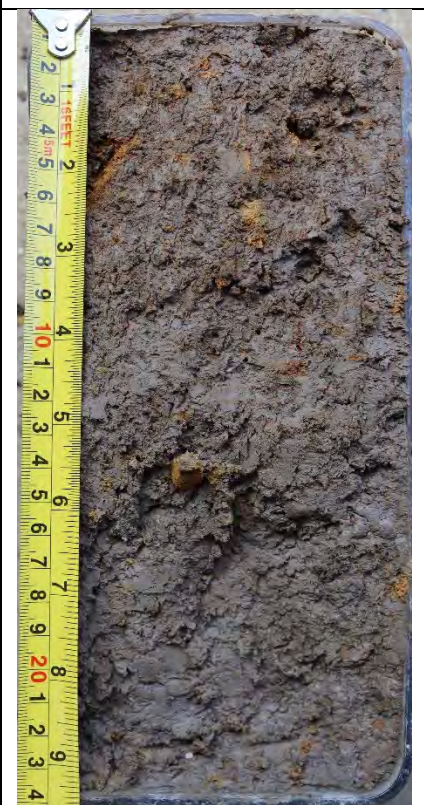
| Monolith | Depth (m) | Context | Unit | Description |
|--|-----------|---------|------|--|
|  | 0-0.12 | 15707 | 1 | 2.5Y 5/3 light olive brown, firm, cohesive silt/clay. Rare (<5%) weathered sandstone. Occasional fine root channels with oxides coating. Diffuse contact with: |
| | 0.12-0.24 | 15708 | 2 | 2.5Y 5/2 greyish brown, firm. cohesive silt/clay with rare (<2%) weathered sandstone. Occasional fine roots channels. |

Table C4: Monolith 6: possible pond 15703 (Tr157), 84.93m OD


| Monolith | Depth (m) | Context | Unit | Description |
|--|-----------|---------|------|---|
|  | 0-0.15 | 15708 | 2 | 2.5Y 5/2 greyish brown, firm. cohesive silt/clay with rare (<2%) weathered sandstone. Occasional fine roots channels. Diffuse contact with: |
| | 0.15-0.24 | 15704 | 3 | 2.5Y 4/1 dark grey, firm, cohesive silt/clay. Common fine root channels with iron oxides coating. |

Table C5: Monolith 7: Possible pond 15703 (Tr157), 84.83m OD


| Monolith | Depth (m) | Context | Unit | Description |
|--|-----------|---------|------|---|
|  | 0-0.15 | 15704 | 3 | 2.5Y 4/1 dark grey, firm, cohesive silt/clay. Common fine root channels with iron oxides coating. Sharp contact with: |
| | 0.15-0.24 | 15702 | 4 | 2Y 7/1 light grey, firm silt/clay, with rare fine sand and large sandstone. |

Table C6: Monolith 68: Ditch 16811 and re-cut 16821 (Tr168), 121.91m OD



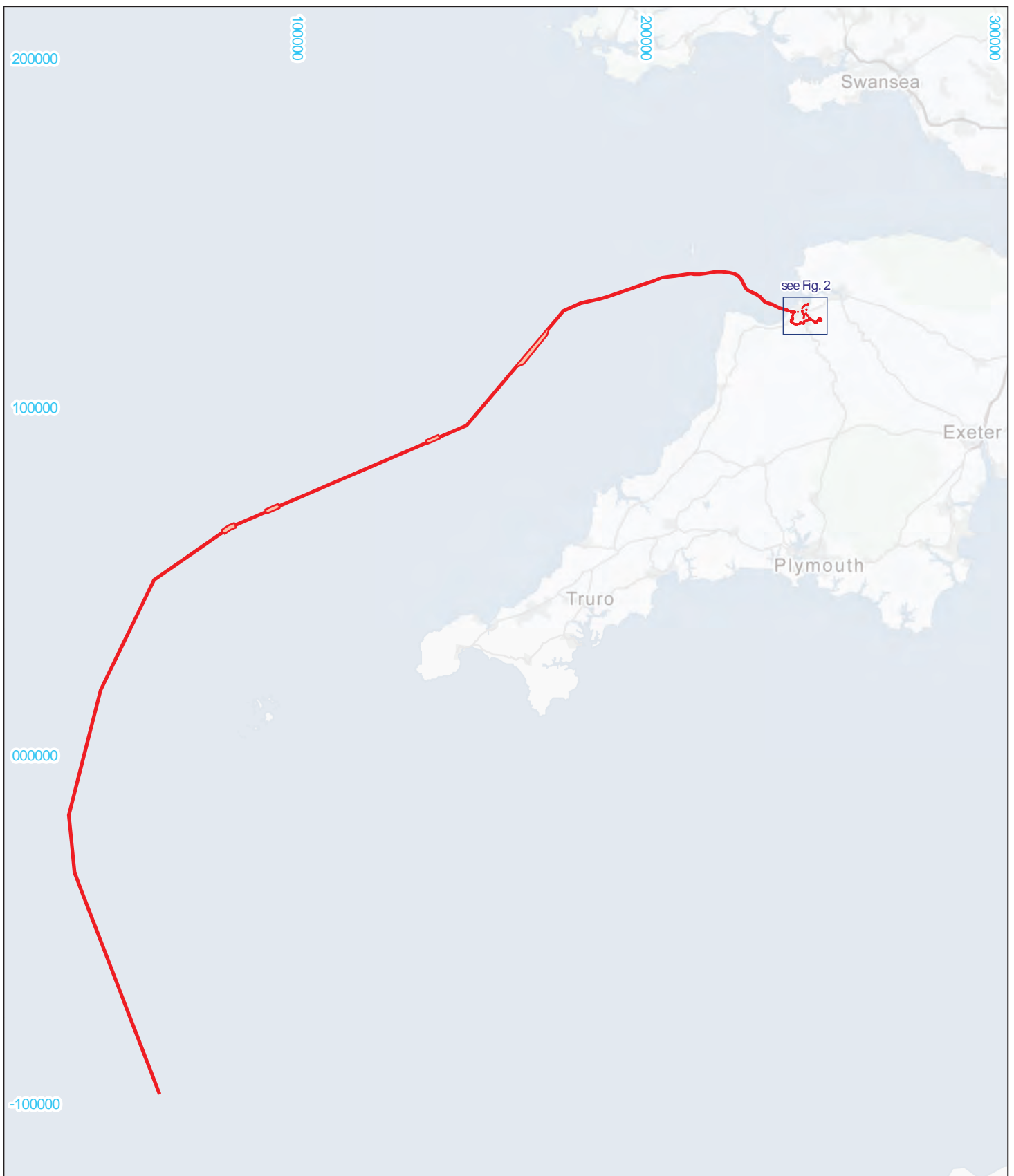
| Monolith | Depth (m) | Context | Unit | Description |
|--|-----------|--------------|------|--|
|  | 0-0.18 | 16830 /16829 | 1 | 5YR 4/4 reddish brown, firm but moderately cohesive, silt/clay with randomly distributed frequent (<25%) medium to large (<40mm) sand and mudstone. Angled and diffuse contact with: |
| | 0.18-0.44 | 16828/ 16824 | 2 | 5YR 4/4 reddish brown, firm but moderately cohesive sandy silt/clay with randomly distributed, frequent (<35%) mid to large (<30mm) sandstone and mudstone. Occasional, granular to medium-sized charcoal (<16mm). Pockets of greyish silt/clay with flecks of charcoal. Porous, common fine root channels. Angled and diffuse contact with: |
| | 0.44-0.50 | 16817 | 3 | 5YR 4/4 reddish brown, firm but moderately cohesive, silt/clay with randomly distributed frequent (<25%) medium to large (<40mm) sand and mudstone |

Table C7: Monolith 73: Roman ditch 16722 (Tr167), 123.12m OD

| Monolith | Depth (m) | Context | Unit | Description |
|--|-----------|-----------------|------|--|
|  | 0-0.10 | 16711/ 16712 | 1 | 2.5YR 4/4 reddish brown, firm, moderately cohesive, slightly sandy silt/clay. Rare (<2%) granular-sized charcoal (<3mm) and pockets of grey silt/clay and weathered sandstone. Sharp contact with: |
| | 0.10-0.29 | 16713/ 16714 | 2 | 5YR 4/2 dark reddish grey, firm and soft silt/clay (siltier). Porous, common vertical fine root channels. Breaks into granular-sized aggregates. Sharp contact with: |
| | 0.29-0.38 | 16715 | 3 | 5YR 4/6 yellowish red, firm silt/clay with common small to large-sized (<60mm) sandstone. Sharp contact with: |
| | 0.38-0.46 | 16716/ 16717 | 4 | 5YR 4/2 dark reddish grey, firm and soft silt/clay (siltier). Porous, common vertical fine root channels. Sharp contact with: |
| | 0.46-0.50 | 16718 | 5 | 5YR 4/6 yellowish red, firm sandy silt/clay. |

APPENDIX D: OASIS REPORT FORM

| PROJECT DETAILS | | |
|--|--|--|
| Project name | UK Elements of the XLinks Morocco–UK Power Project, Devon | |
| Short description | <p>In June to September 2023, Cotswold Archaeology (CA) carried out an archaeological evaluation of the proposed onshore route of the UK elements of the XLinks Morocco–UK Power Project, Devon. A total of 135 trenches were excavated.</p> <p>The evaluation recorded a broad spread of features along the onshore elements of the Proposed Development. Artefactual material was limited and the majority of the features remained undated. There were, however, some clear concentrations of prehistoric and Roman activity.</p> <p>A cluster of Early Neolithic pits and postholes within two of the trenches were indicative of Early Neolithic domestic activity.</p> <p>A wide, flat cut recorded in one of the trenches potentially represents a terracing platform for a late prehistoric roundhouse. Three possible cremation burials were cut into the backfill of this feature, one of which contained a sherd of Roman pottery.</p> <p>A sub-square enclosure detected by a previous geophysical survey was found to correspond to a substantial enclosure ditch with a steep, V-shaped profile. Quantities of Roman pottery were recovered from this ditch. One small ditch and six pits/postholes were present within the enclosure, potentially representing associated internal features.</p> <p>As noted, the majority of the features recorded by the evaluation remained undated. It is possible that some of these features also represent prehistoric or Roman activity, but there was no way of verifying this; they may equally be of post-medieval or modern date. Furthermore, the scattered nature of these features is indicative of general, low-intensity background and/or agricultural activity, with no clear evidence for settlement or industrial processes.</p> | |
| Project dates | 5 June–13 September 2023 | |
| Project type | Field evaluation | |
| Previous work | Field evaluation (Oxford Archaeology 2012); Geophysical survey (SUMO Survey 2023) | |
| Future work | Unknown | |
| PROJECT LOCATION | | |
| Site location | Near Bideford, Devon | |
| Study area (m ² /ha) | 14.7km | |
| Site co-ordinates | 241203 128185 | |
| PROJECT CREATORS | | |
| Name of organisation | Cotswold Archaeology | |
| Project brief originator | N/A | |
| Project design (WSI) originator | Cotswold Archaeology | |
| Project Manager | Derek Evans | |
| Project Supervisor | Matt Nicholl | |
| MONUMENT TYPE | Early Neolithic pits; Roman enclosure | |
| SIGNIFICANT FINDS | None | |
| PROJECT ARCHIVES | | |
| | Intended final location of archive | Content |
| Physical | Museum of Barnstaple and North Devon | Ceramics, animal bone, etc. |
| Paper | N/A | N/A |
| Digital | Archaeology Data Service (ADS) | Digital photos, survey data, scans of primary site archive |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | | |
| Cotswold Archaeology 2024 <i>UK Elements of the XLinks Morocco–UK Power Project, Devon: Archaeological Evaluation</i> CA typescript report CR1425_1 | | |



 Order limits



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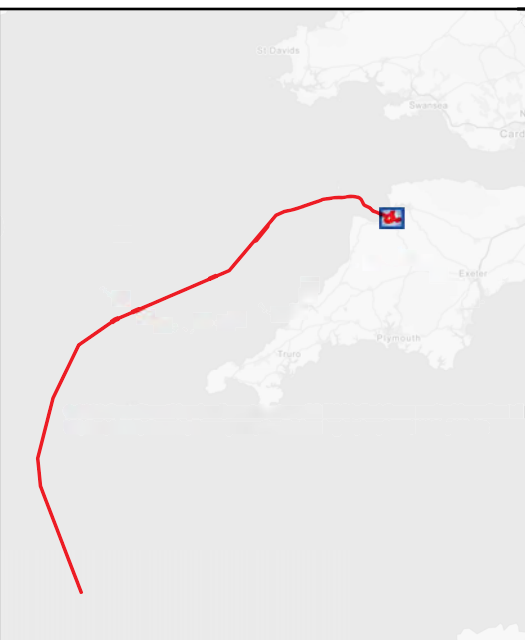
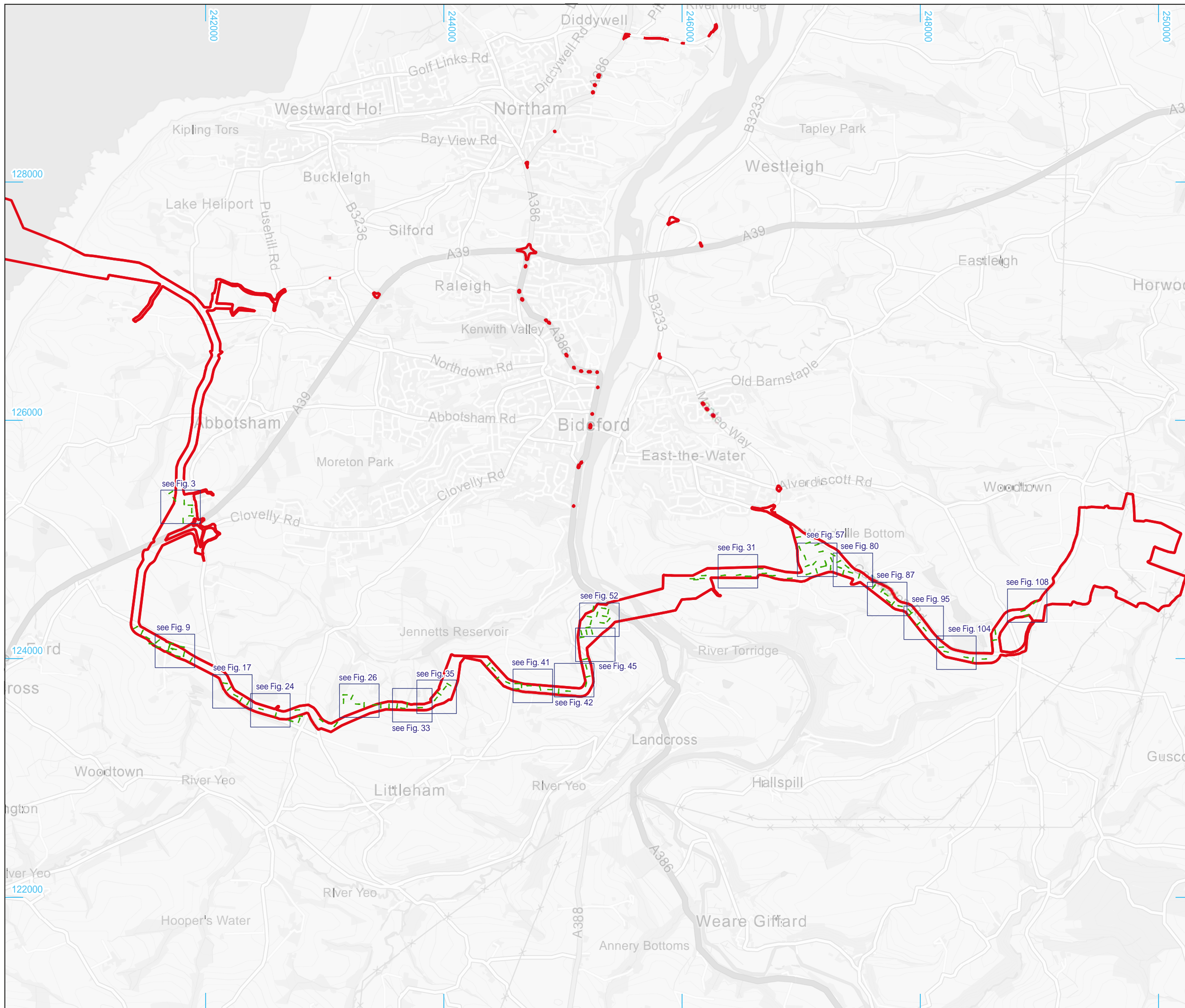
PROJECT TITLE

Xlinks Onshore UK Cable Connection,
 Devon

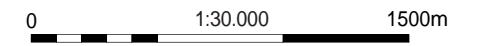
FIGURE TITLE

Site location plan

| | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------|
| DRAWN BY | KM/AOW | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. | 1 |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 19/10/2023 | | |
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- Order limits
- Evaluation trench



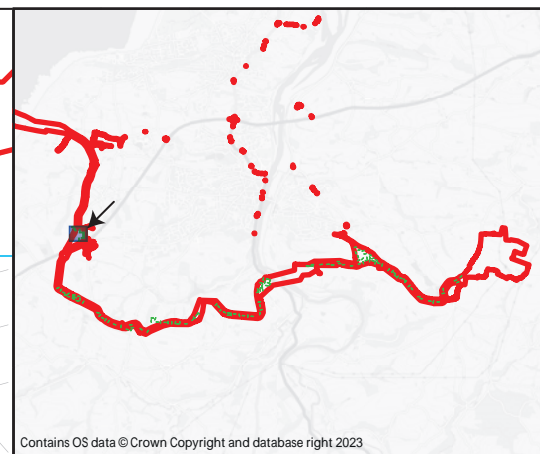
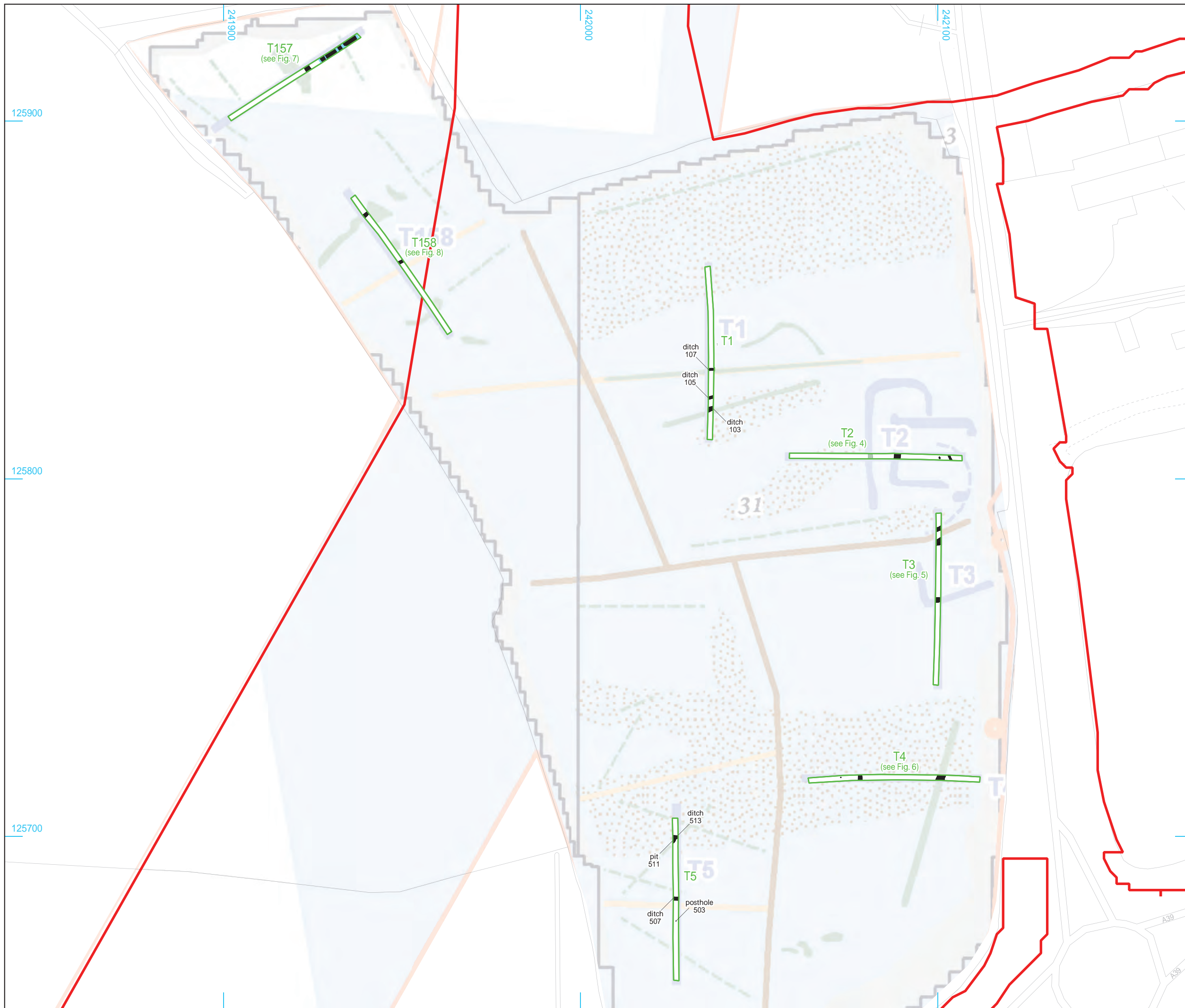
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PROJECT TITLE
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FIGURE TITLE
Trench location plan

| | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 19/10/2023 | 2 |
| APPROVED BY | DE | SCALE @A3 | 1:30,000 | |



N

- Order limits
- Evaluation trench
- Archaeological feature
- Furrow
- Field drain

Previous Archaeological Works

SUMO 2022-23 Geophysical Survey Results

- Former Field Boundary (corroborated)
- Former Field Boundary (conjectural)
- Service
- Land Drain
- Agriculture (plough)
- Agriculture (ridge & furrow)
- Probable Archaeology (discrete)
- Probable Archaeology (trend)
- Possible Archaeology (discrete)
- Possible Archaeology (trend)
- Uncertain (discrete)
- Uncertain (trend)
- Uncertain (increased response)
- Magnetic Disturbance
- Ferrous
- Natural

Atlantic Array Geophysical Survey Results

- Probable Archaeology - cut feature
- Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
- Possible Archaeology - cut feature
- Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
- Ferrous Object
- Area of Magnetic Variation
- Area of Magnetic Disturbance - field boundary or service
- Scattered Magnetic Debris
- Probable Natural
- Former Field Boundary

Atlantic Array

- Trench Location

Solar Farm Geophysical Survey Results

- Archaeology Probable (Strong)
- Archaeology Probable (Weak)
- Archaeology Possible (Strong)
- Archaeology Possible (Weak)
- Agricultural (Strong)
- Agricultural (Weak)
- Natural (Weak)
- Natural (Zone)
- Magnetic Disturbance: Ferrous/Debris (Spread)
- Undetermined (Weak)
- Agricultural (Trend)
- Natural (Trend)
- Service
- Drainage feature: Ferrous (Spike)
- Proposed Trench Location
- Field Number
- Utilities Search Area
- DCC Electric
- Electric - Western Power Distribution
- Gas - Wales and West Utilities
- Comms - BT Openreach
- Water - South West Water



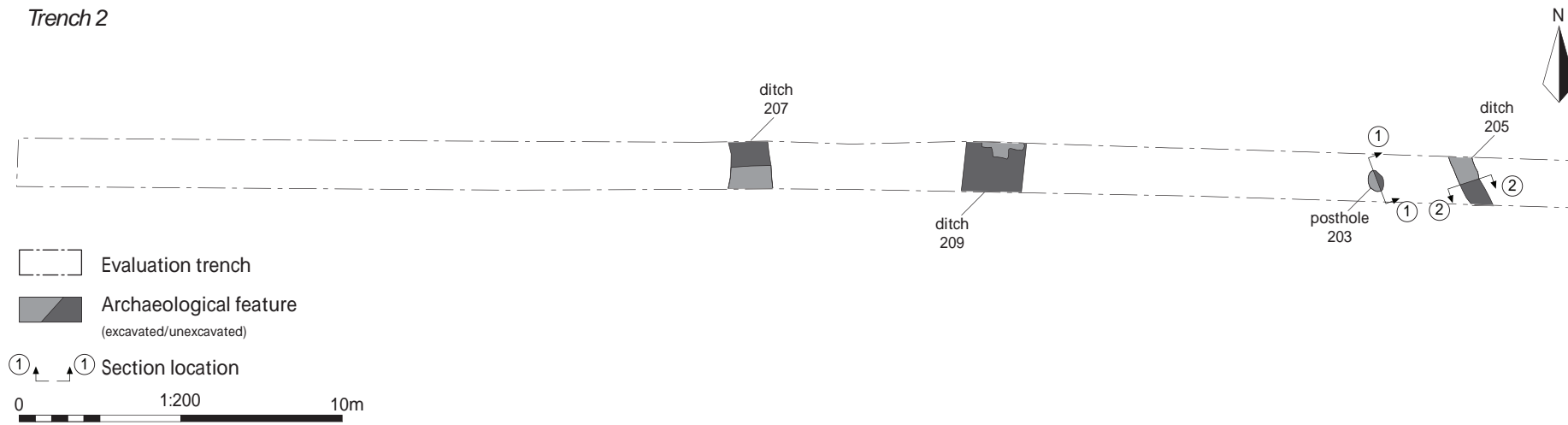
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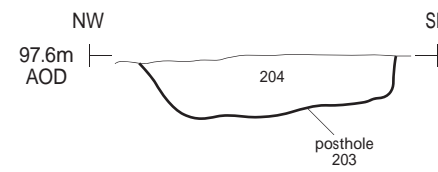
FIGURE TITLE
Trenches 1-5, 157 and 158: trench location plan showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results

| | | |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
| DRAWN BY KM | PROJECT NO. CR1425 | FIGURE NO. 3 |
| CHECKED BY LZS | DATE 04/01/2024 | |
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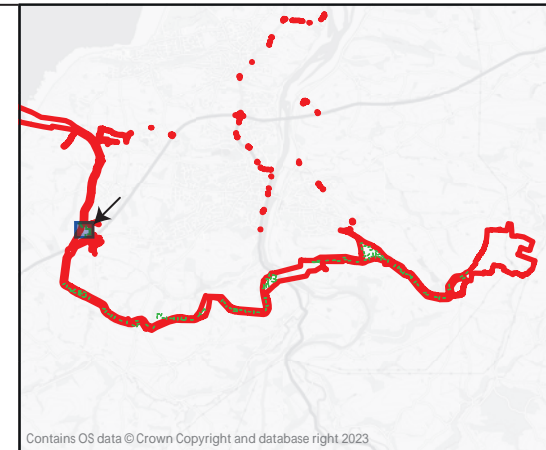
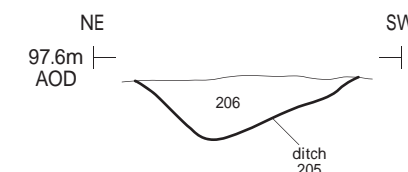
Trench 2



Section 1



Section 2



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Trench 2, looking west (1m scales)



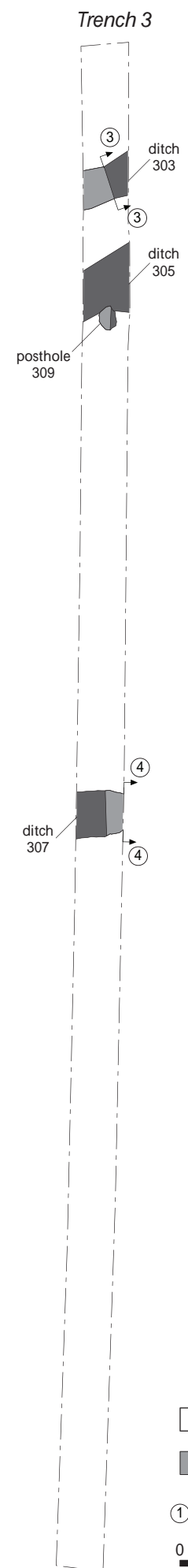
Ditch 207, looking south (1m scale)

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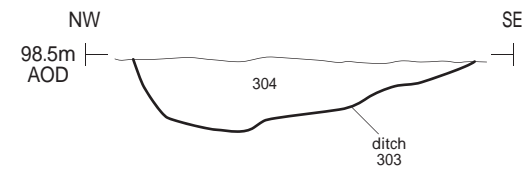
PROJECT TITLE
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FIGURE TITLE
**Trench 2: plan, sections and
 photographs**

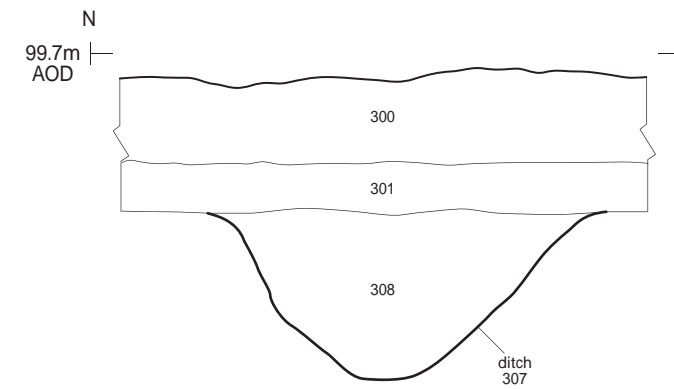
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| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
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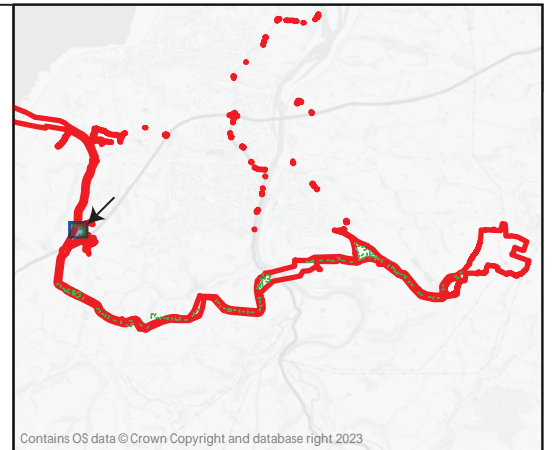
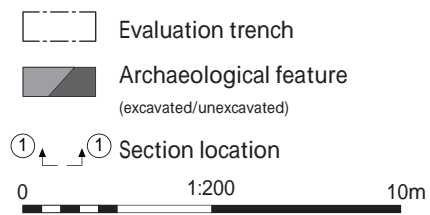
Section 3



Section 4



Ditch 307, looking east (1m scale)



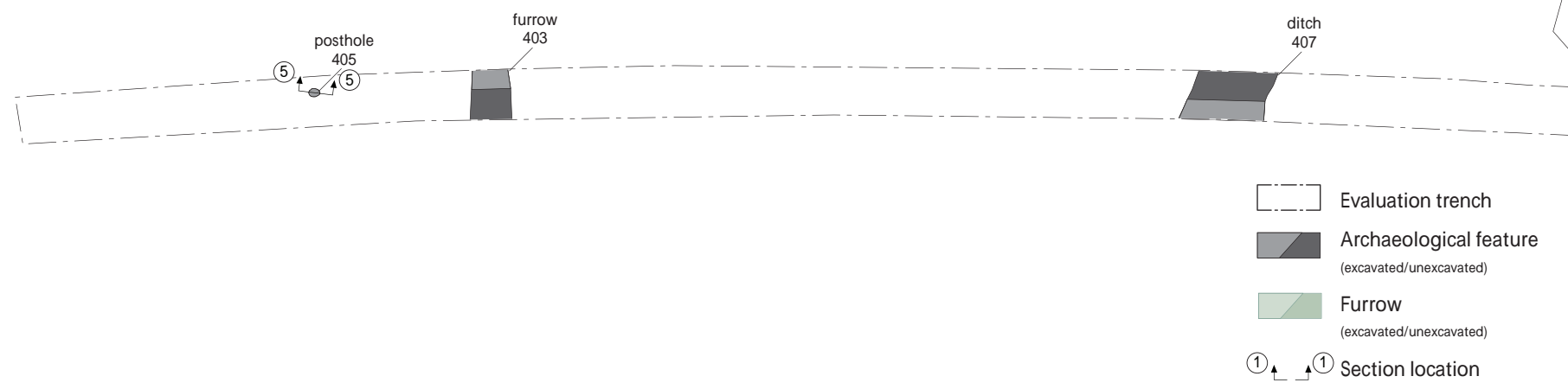
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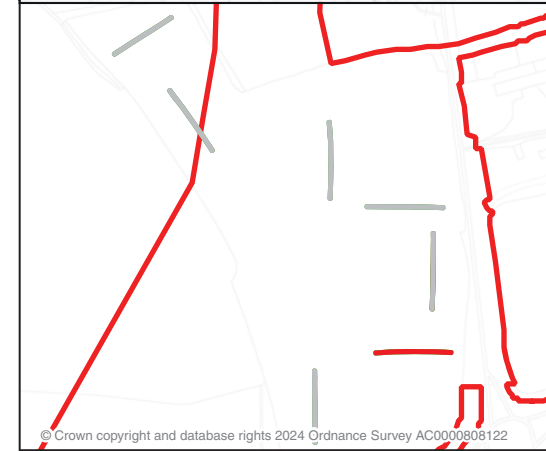
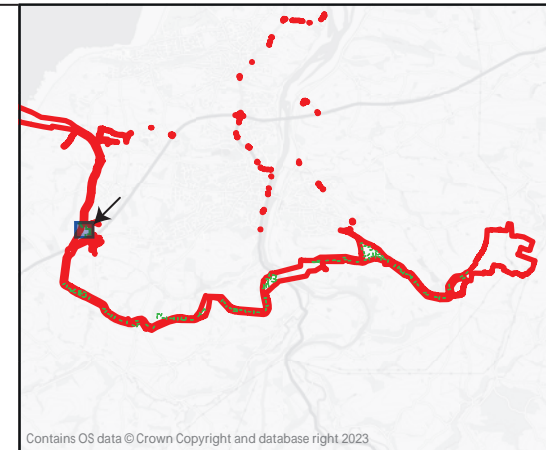
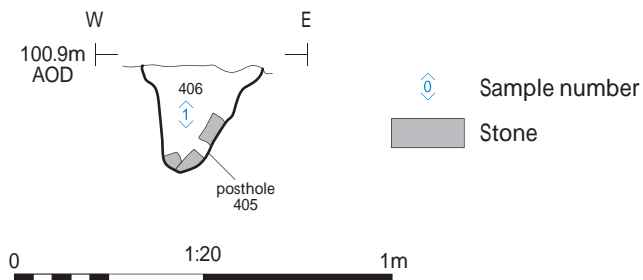
FIGURE TITLE
Trench 3: plan, sections and photograph

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| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 04/01/2024 | 5 |
| APPROVED BY | DE | SCALE@A3 | 1:20 & 1:200 | |

Trench 4



Section 5



Posthole 405, looking north (scale 0.2m)



Trackway 407, looking south (scale 2m)

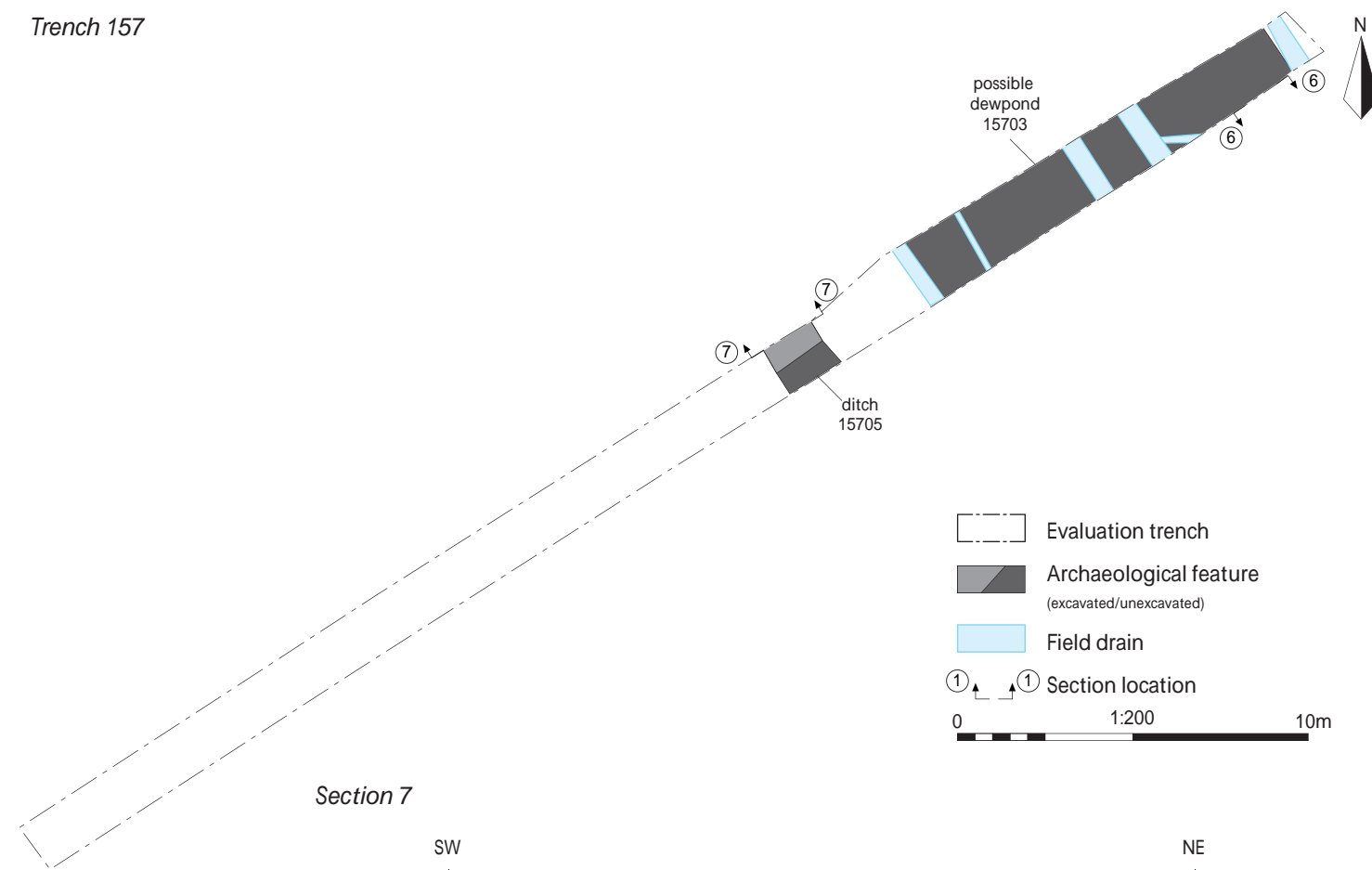

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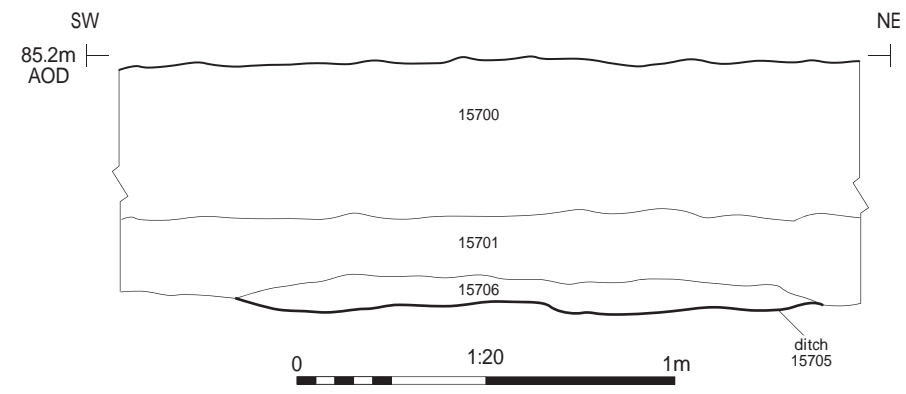
FIGURE TITLE
Trench 4: plan, section and photographs

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|-------------|-----|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 04/01/2024 | 6 |
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Trench 157

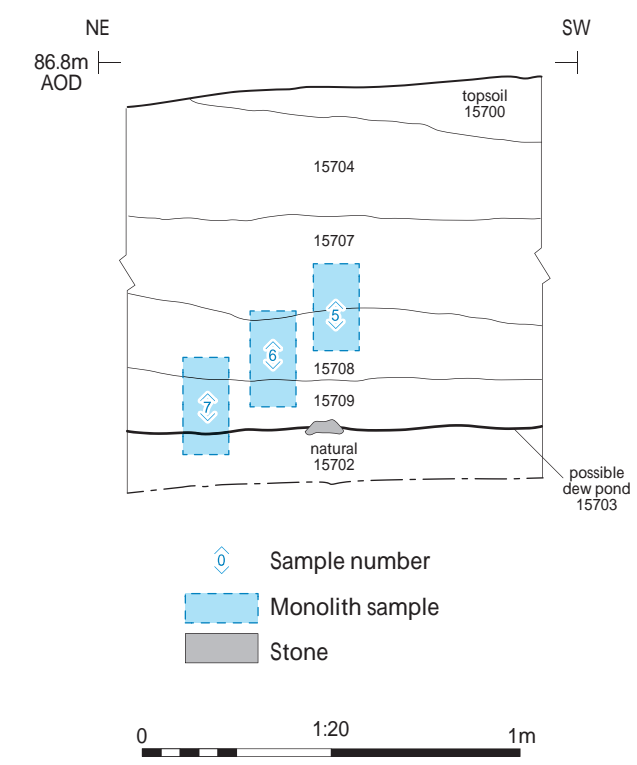


Section 7

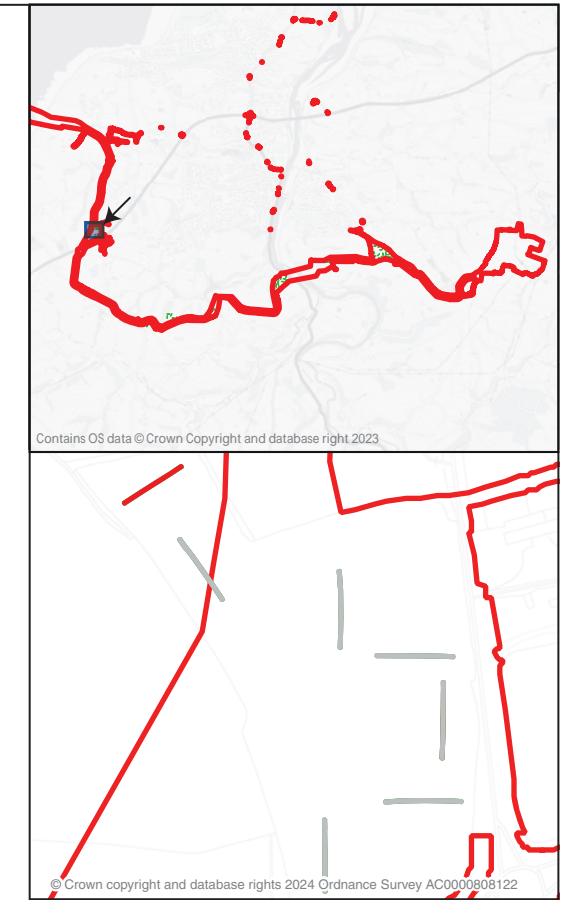


Possible dewpond 15703, representative section, looking south-east (1m scale)

Section 6



Possible dewpond 15703, looking north-east (1m scale)

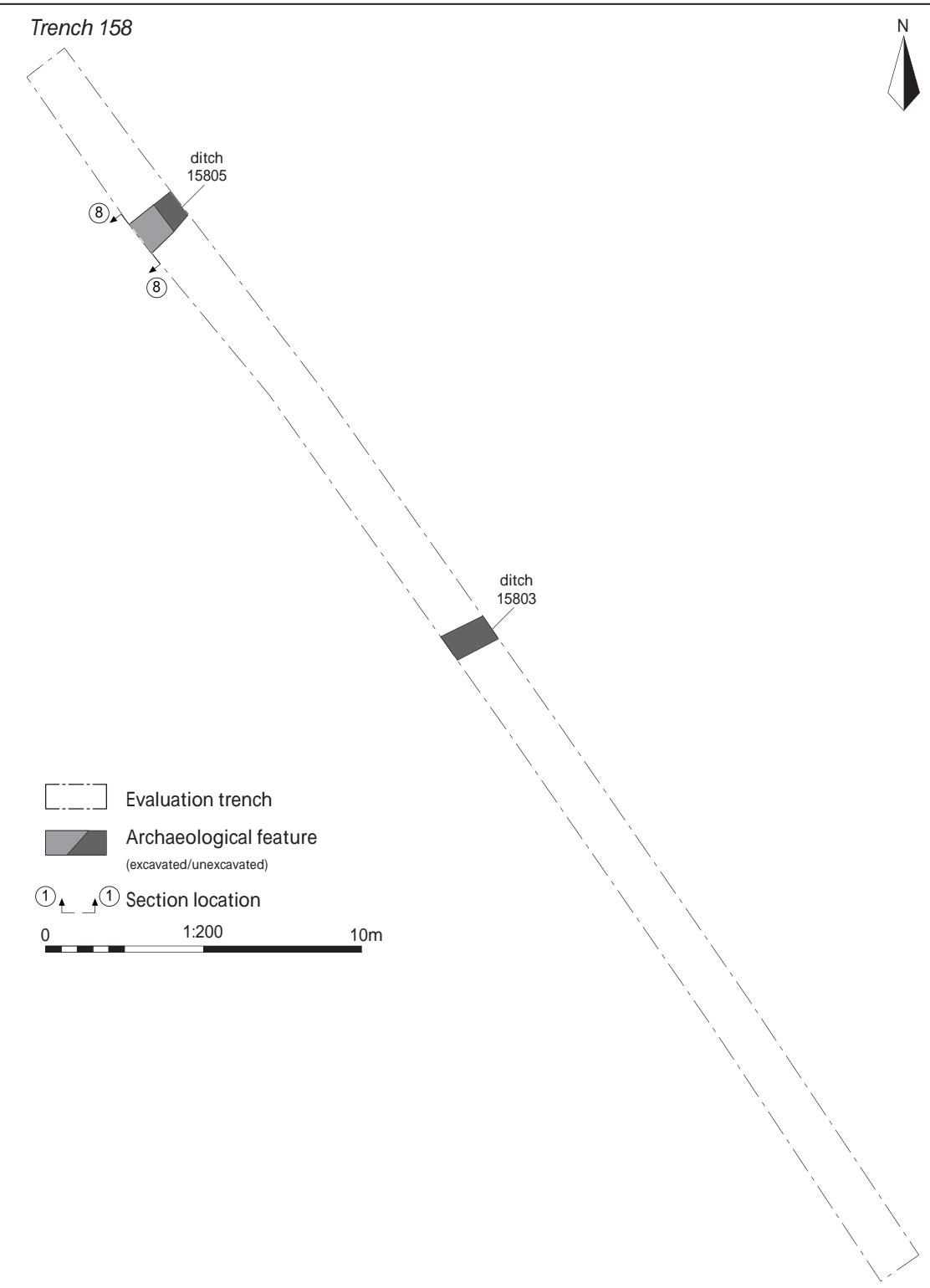


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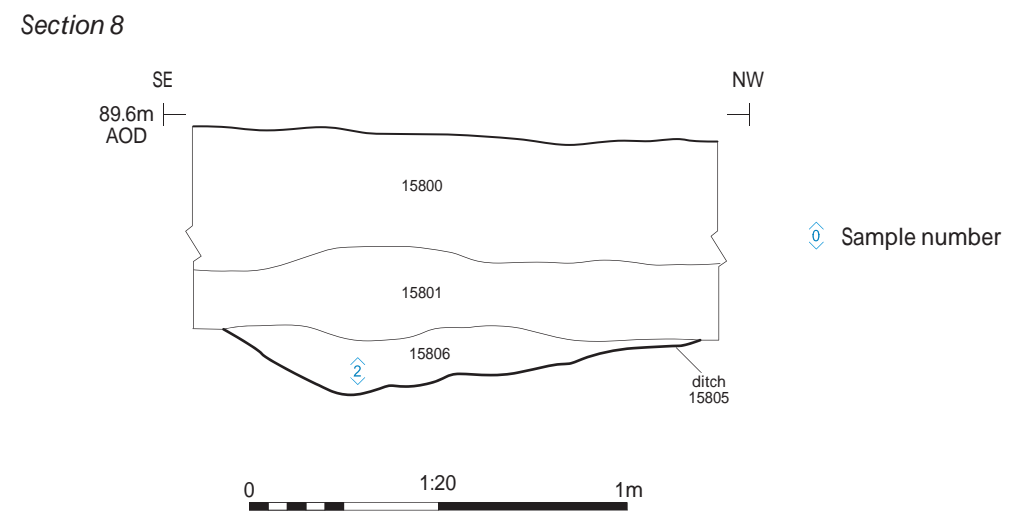
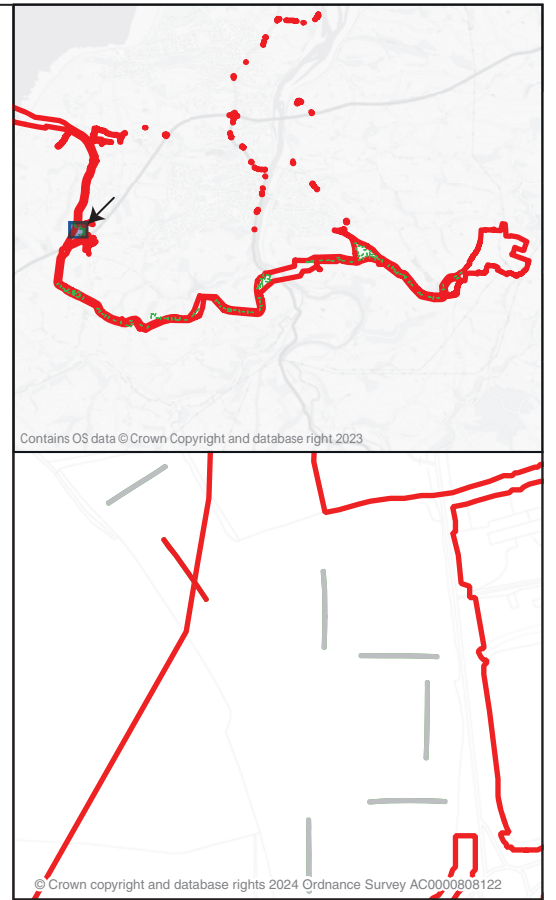
PROJECT TITLE
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FIGURE TITLE
**Trench 157: plan, sections and
 photographs**

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|
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| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 04/01/2024 | 7 |
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Trench 158, looking north-west (1m scales)



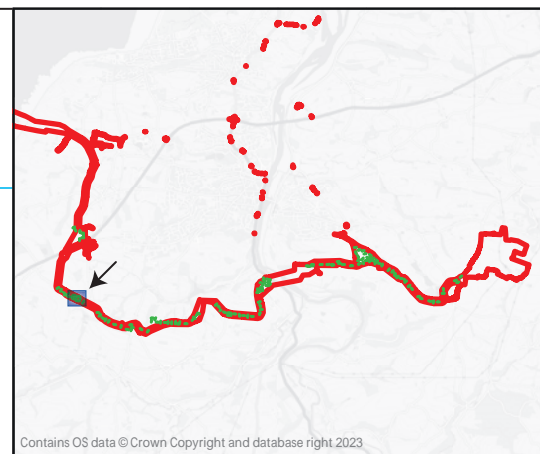
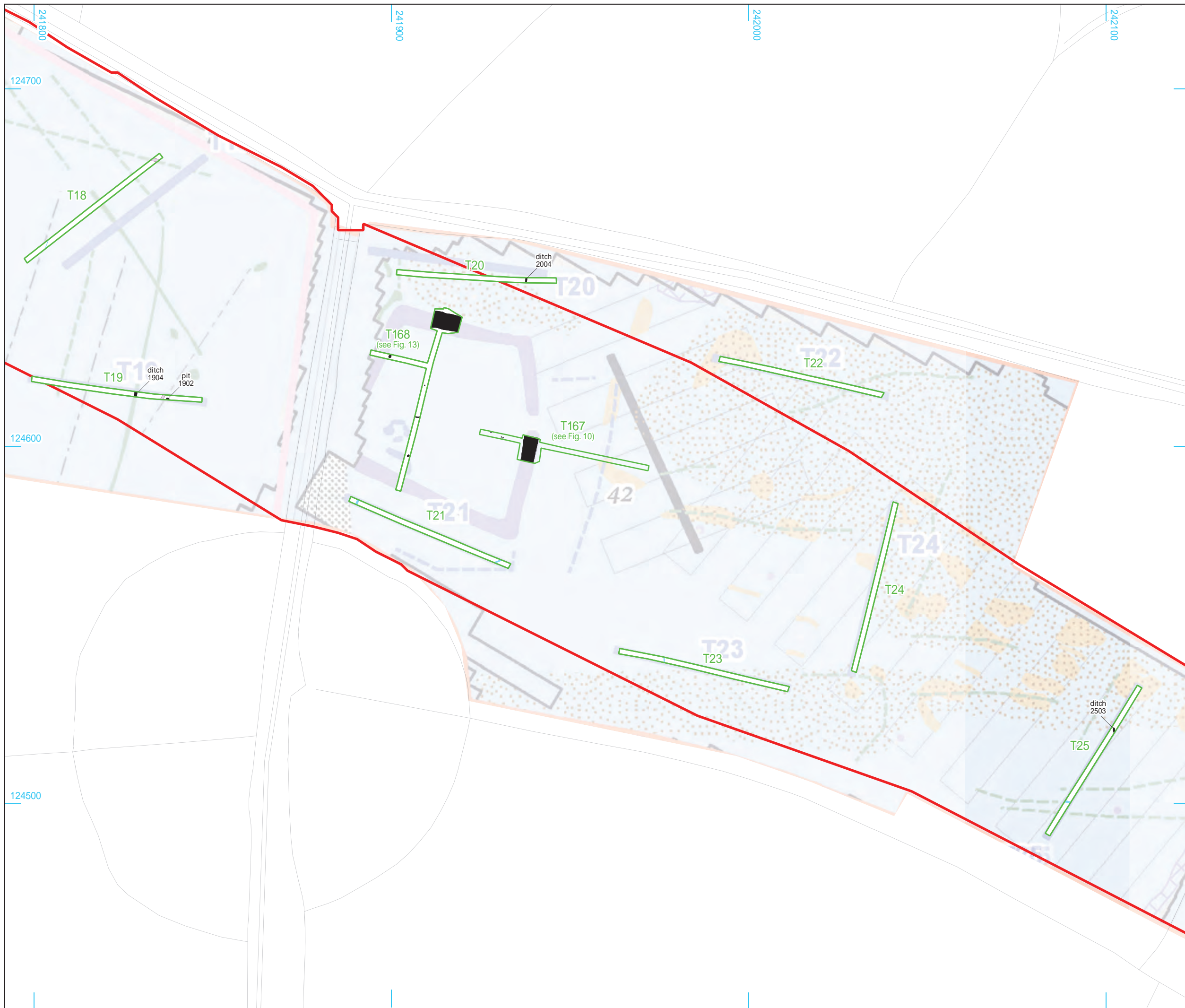
Ditch 15805, looking north (0.5m scale)

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FIGURE TITLE
 Trench 158: plan, section and photographs

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| DRAWN BY KM | PROJECT NO. CR1425 | FIGURE NO. 8 |
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- Order limits
- Evaluation trench
- Archaeological feature
- Field drain
- Modern

- Previous Archaeological Works**
- SUMO 2022-23 Geophysical Survey Results**
- Former Field Boundary (corroborated)
 - Former Field Boundary (conjectural)
 - Service
 - Land Drain
 - Agriculture (plough)
 - Agriculture (ridge & furrow)
 - Probable Archaeology (discrete)
 - Probable Archaeology (trend)
 - Possible Archaeology (discrete)
 - Possible Archaeology (trend)
 - Uncertain (discrete)
 - Uncertain (trend)
 - Uncertain (increased response)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous
 - Natural
- Atlantic Array Geophysical Survey Results**
- Probable Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Possible Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Ferrous Object
 - Area of Magnetic Variation
 - Area of Magnetic Disturbance - field boundary or service
 - Scattered Magnetic Debris
 - Probable Natural
 - Former Field Boundary
- Atlantic Array**
- Trench Location
- Solar Farm Geophysical Survey Results**
- Archaeology Probable (Strong)
 - Archaeology Probable (Weak)
 - Archaeology Possible (Strong)
 - Archaeology Possible (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Strong)
 - Agricultural (Weak)
 - Natural (Weak)
 - Natural (Zone)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous/Debris (Spread)
 - Undetermined (Weak)
 - Agricultural (trend)
 - Natural (Trend)
 - Service
 - Drainage feature
 - Ferrous (Spike)
- Proposed Trench Location**
- Field Number
 - Utilities Search Area
 - DCC Electric
 - Electric - Western Power Distribution
 - Gas - Wales and West Utilities
 - Comms - BT Openreach
 - Water - South West Water



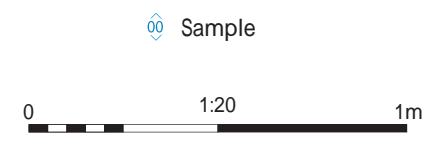
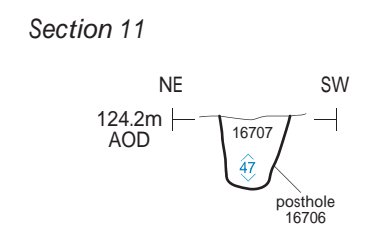
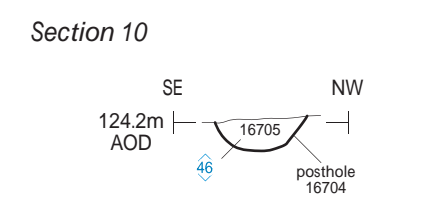
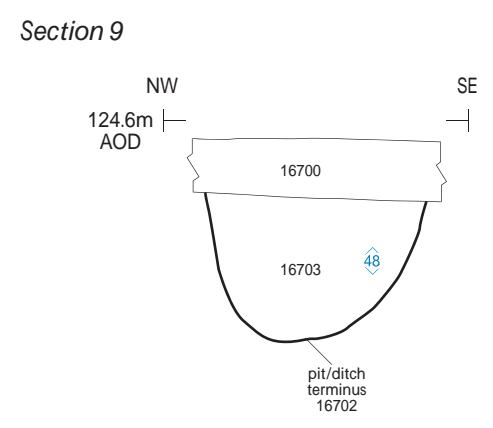
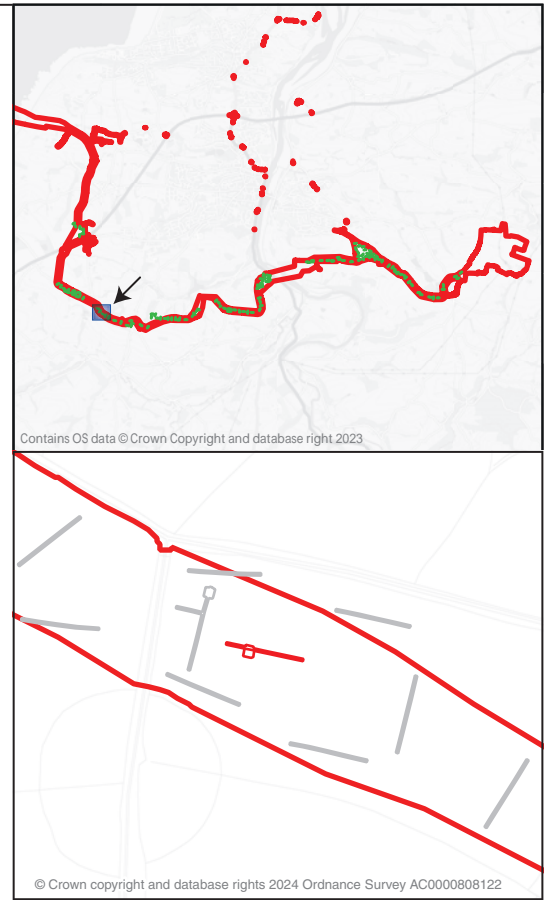
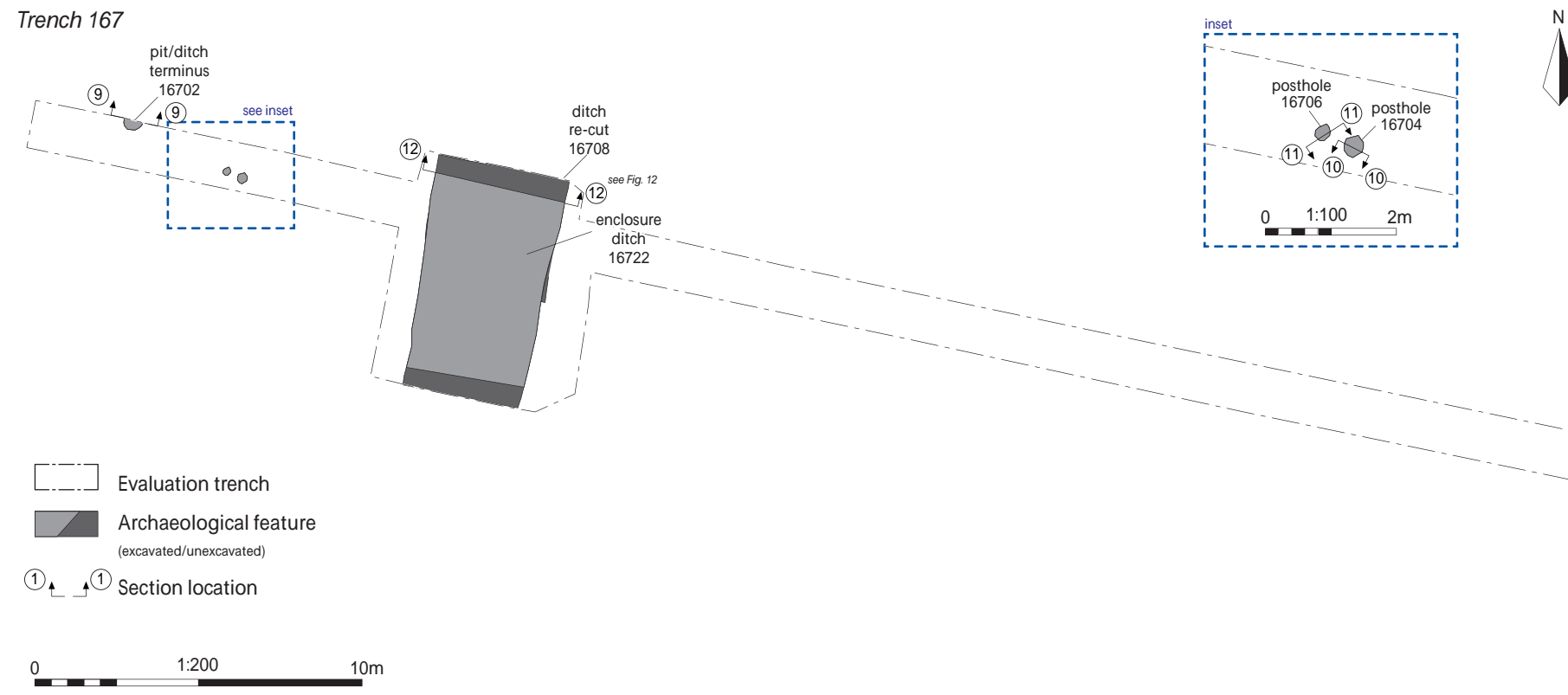
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FIGURE TITLE
 Trenches 18-25, 167 and 168: trench location plan showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results

| | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
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FIGURE TITLE
 Trench 167: plan and sections

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
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| CHECKED BY LZS | DATE 04/01/2024 | 10 |
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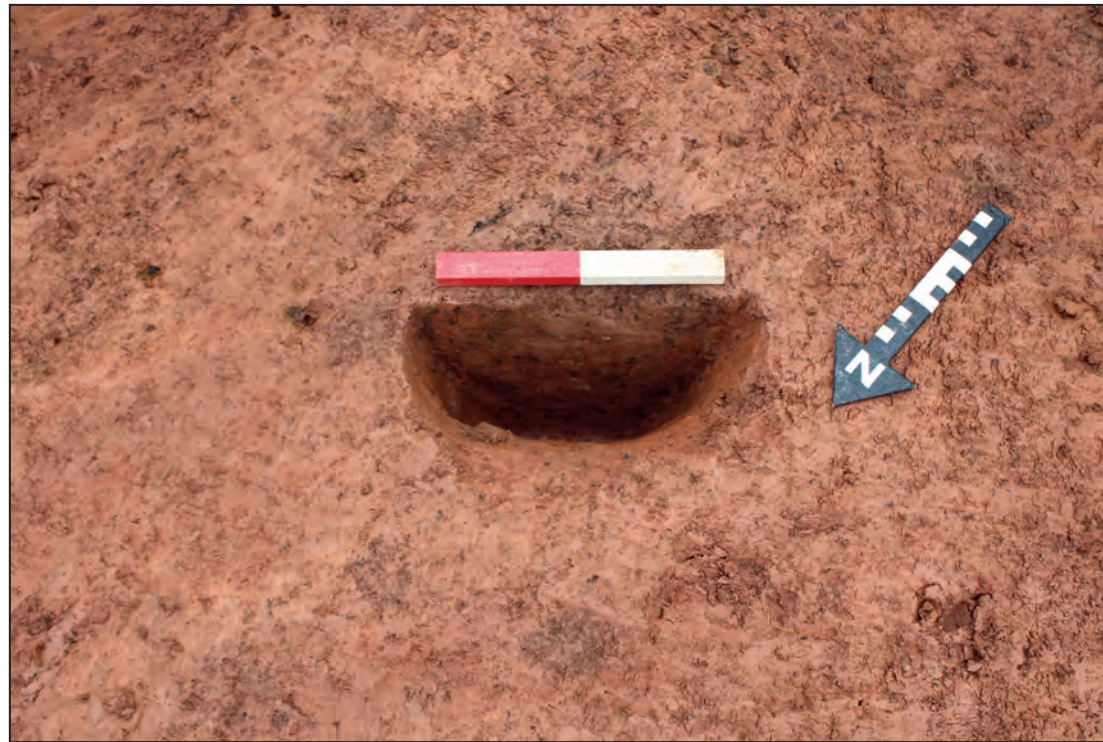
Trench 167, looking south-east (1m scales)



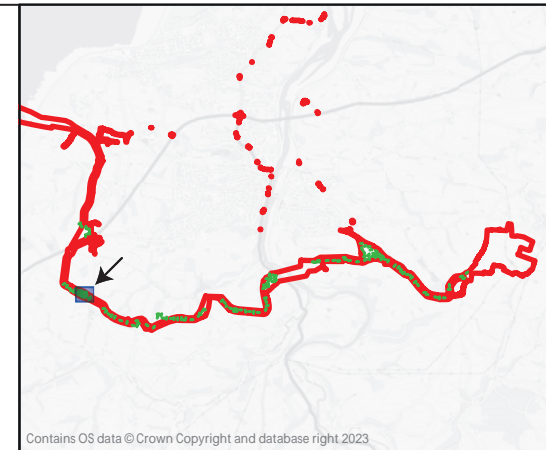
Pit/ditch terminus 16702, looking north-east (0.5m scale)



Posthole 16704, looking south-west (0.2m scale)



Posthole 16706, looking south-east (0.2m scale)



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FIGURE TITLE
Trench 167: photographs

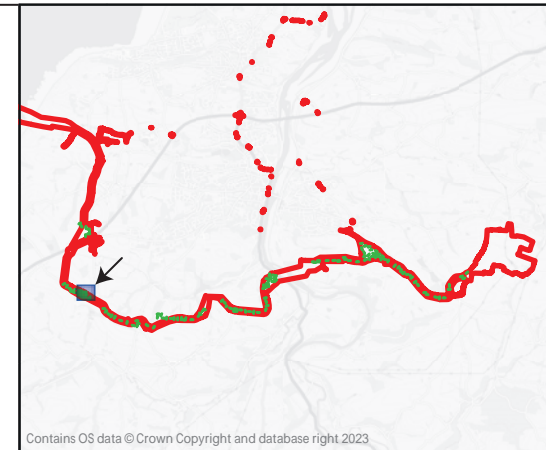
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| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
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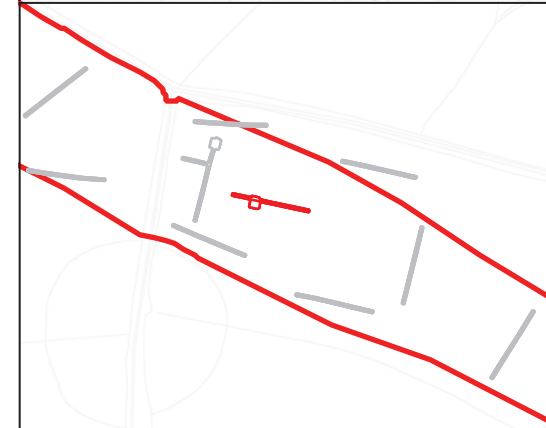
Enclosure ditch 16722 with ditch re-cut 16708, looking east (2m scale)



Enclosure ditch 16722 with ditch re-cut 16708, looking north-east (2m scale)

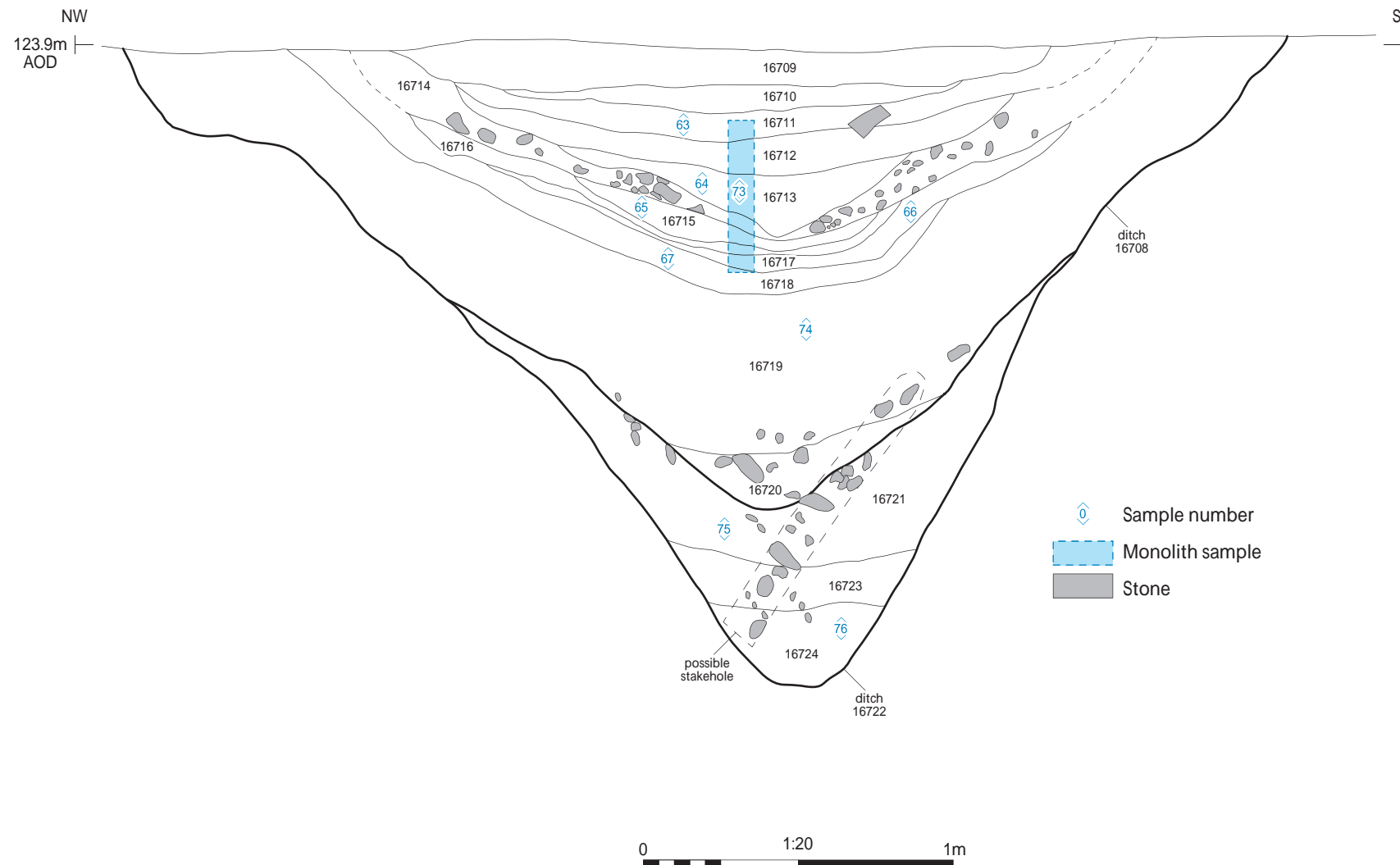


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Section 12



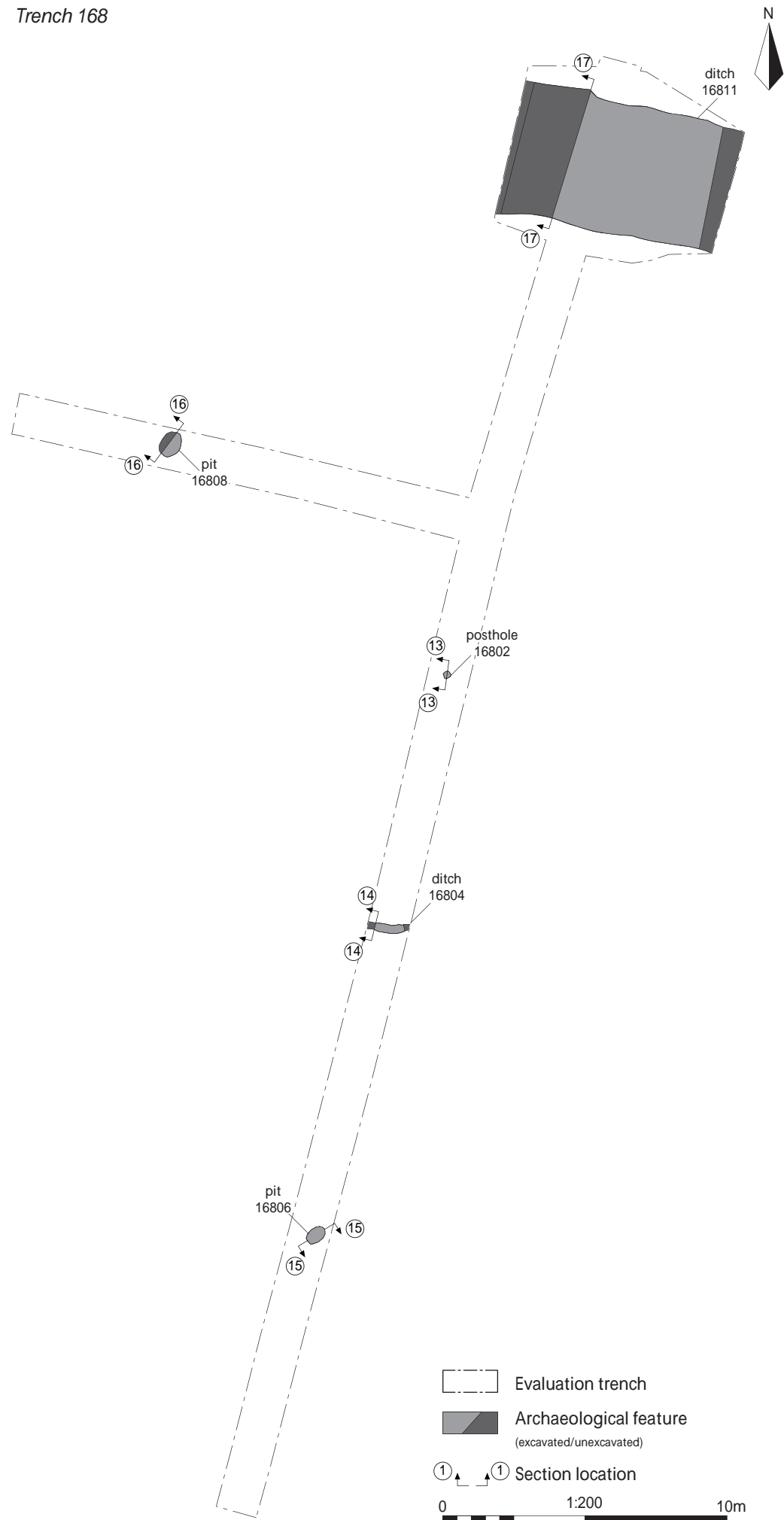
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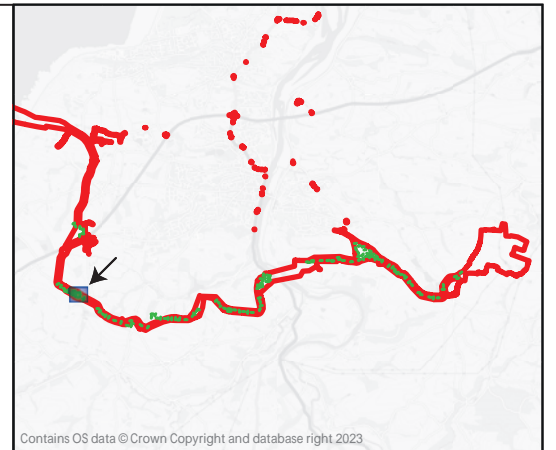
FIGURE TITLE
Trench 167: section and photographs

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
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Trench 168



Trench 168, looking north-east (1m scales)



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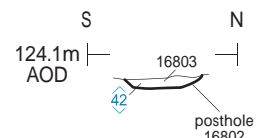
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 Xlinks Onshore UK Cable Connection,
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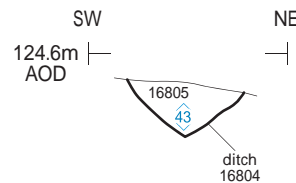
FIGURE TITLE
Trench 168: plan and photograph

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 04/01/2024 | 13 |
| APPROVED BY | DE | SCALE@A3 | 1:200 | |

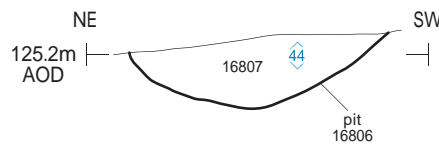
Section 13



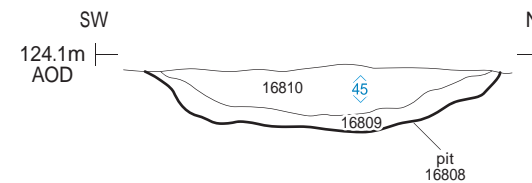
Section 14



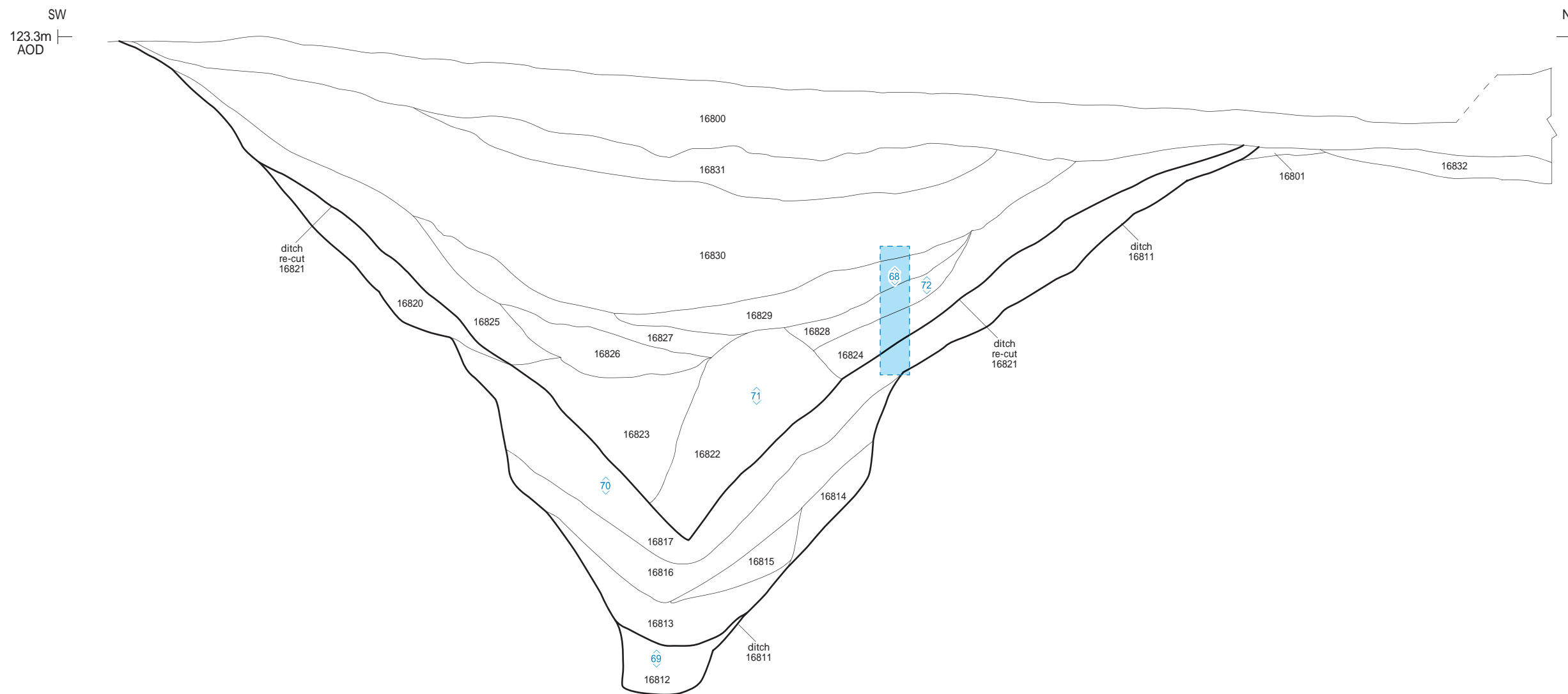
Section 15



Section 16

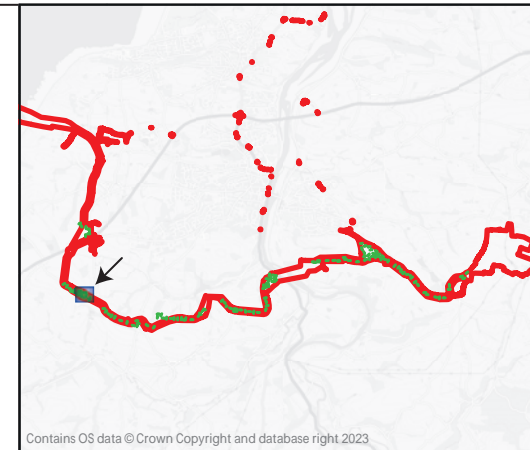
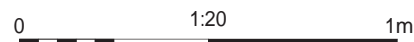


Section 17



Sample number

Monolith sample



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PROJECT TITLE
 Xlinks Onshore UK Cable Connection,
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FIGURE TITLE
 Trench 168: sections

DRAWN BY KM PROJECT NO. CR1425 FIGURE NO.
 CHECKED BY LZS DATE 04/01/2024
 APPROVED BY DE SCALE @A3 1:20 14



Posthole 16802, looking east (0.2m scale)



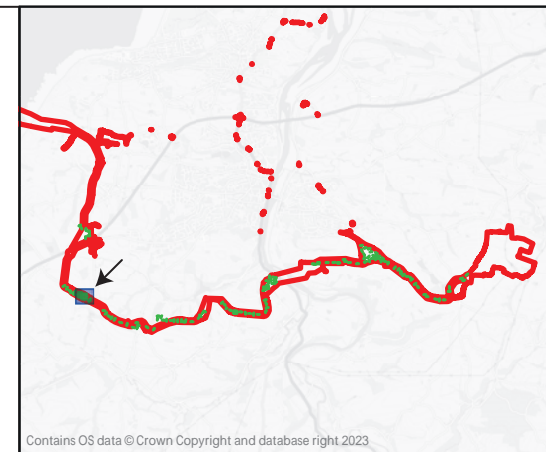
Ditch 16804, looking west (0.2m scale)



Pit 16806, looking south-east (0.4m scale)



Pit 16808, looking north-west (0.5m scale)



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PROJECT TITLE
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FIGURE TITLE
 Trench 168: photographs

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 04/01/2024 | 15 |
| APPROVED BY | DE | SCALE | @A3 NA | |



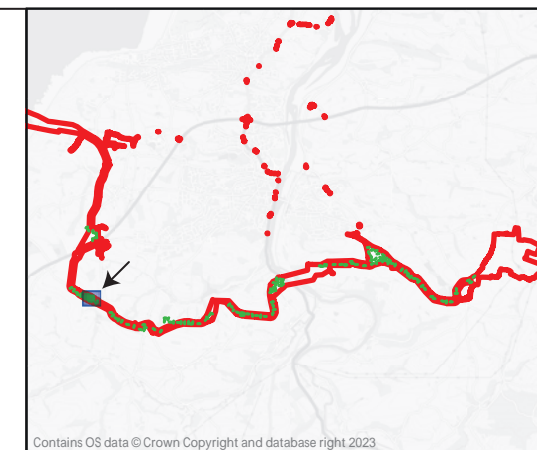
Enclosure ditch 16811 with ditch re-cut 16821, looking north-west (2m scale)



Enclosure ditch 16811 with ditch re-cut 16821, looking north-west (2m scale)



Toolmarks in base of ditch 16811 (0.2m scale)



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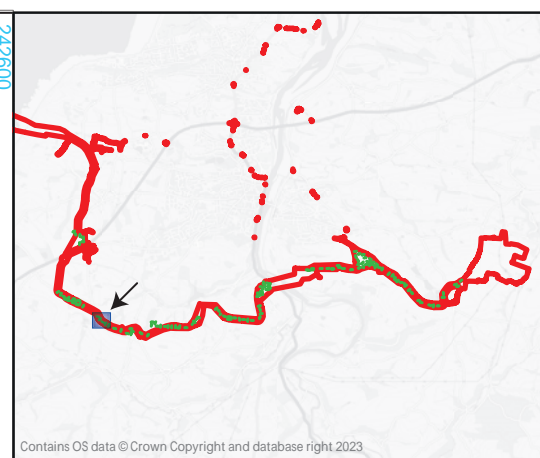
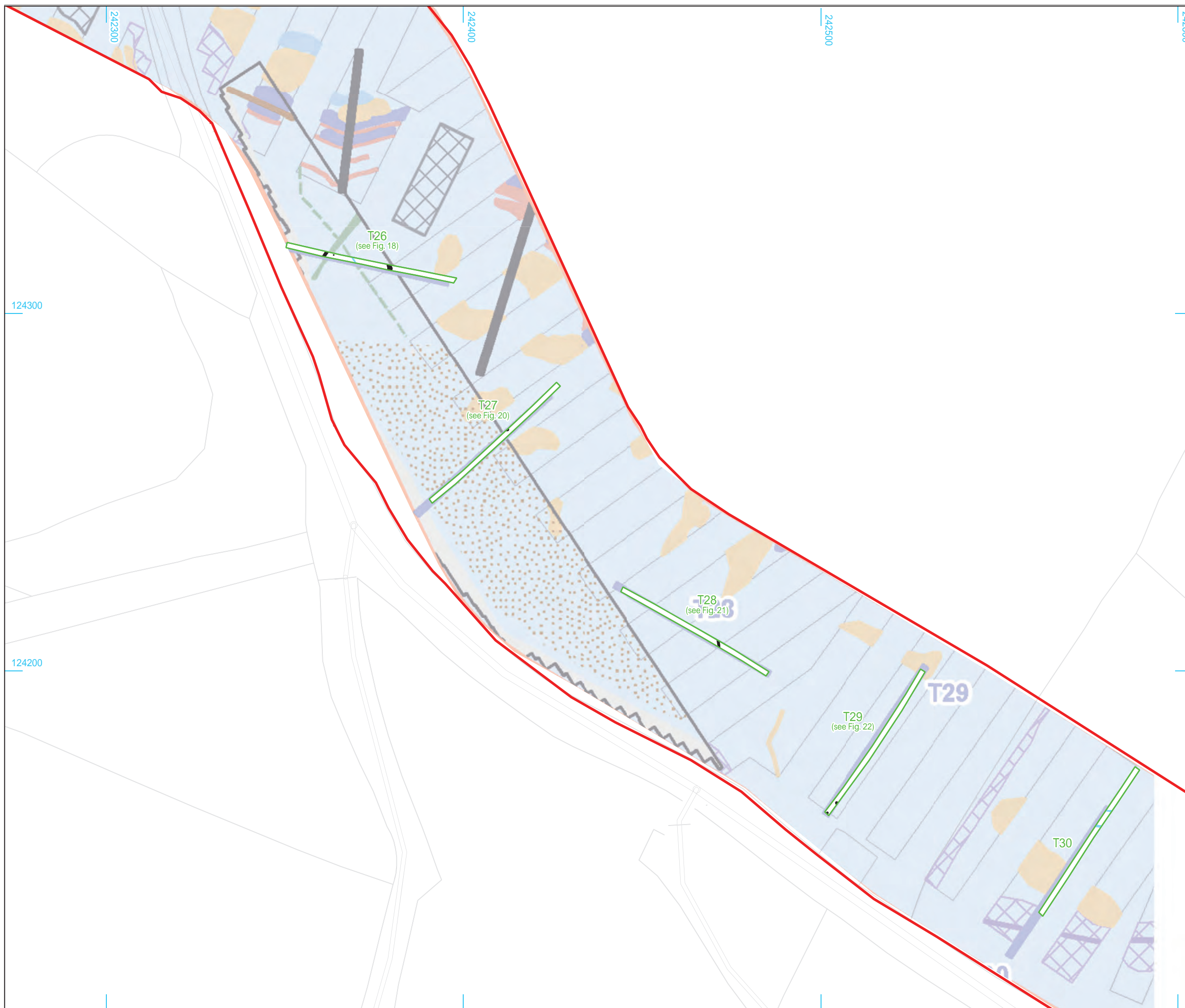
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PROJECT TITLE
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FIGURE TITLE
Trench 168: photographs

| | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
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| CHECKED BY LZS | DATE 06/11/2023 | 16 |
| APPROVED BY DE | SCALE @A3 | NA |



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- Order limits
- Evaluation trench
- Archaeological feature
- Field drain

- Previous Archaeological Works**
- SUMO 2022-23 Geophysical Survey Results**
- Former Field Boundary (corroborated)
 - Former Field Boundary (conjectural)
 - Service
 - Land Drain
 - Agriculture (plough)
 - Agriculture (ridge & furrow)
 - Probable Archaeology (discrete)
 - Probable Archaeology (trend)
 - Possible Archaeology (discrete)
 - Possible Archaeology (trend)
 - Uncertain (discrete)
 - Uncertain (trend)
 - Uncertain (increased response)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous
 - Natural
- Atlantic Array Geophysical Survey Results**
- Probable Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Possible Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Ferrous Object
 - Area of Magnetic Variation
 - Area of Magnetic Disturbance - field boundary or service
 - Scattered Magnetic Debris
 - Probable Natural
 - Former Field Boundary
- Atlantic Array**
- Trench Location
- Solar Farm Geophysical Survey Results**
- Archaeology Probable (Strong)
 - Archaeology Probable (Weak)
 - Archaeology Possible (Strong)
 - Archaeology Possible (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Strong)
 - Agricultural (Weak)
 - Natural (Weak)
 - Natural (Zone)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous/Debris (Spread)
 - Undetermined (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Trend)
 - Natural (Trend)
 - Service
 - Drainage feature
 - Ferrous (Spike)
 - Proposed Trench Location
 - Field Number
 - Utilities Search Area
 - DCC Electric
 - Electric - Western Power Distribution
 - Gas - Wales and West Utilities
 - Comms - BT Openreach
 - Water - South West Water



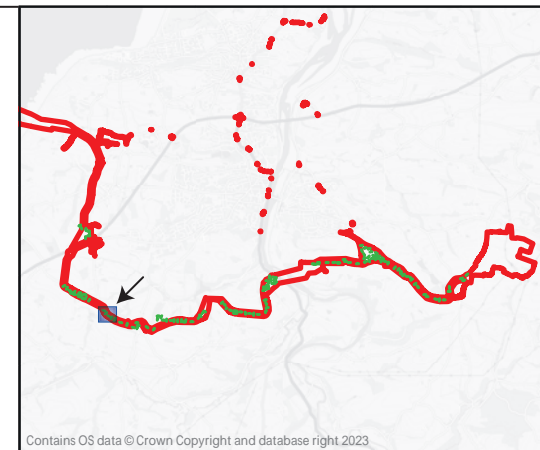
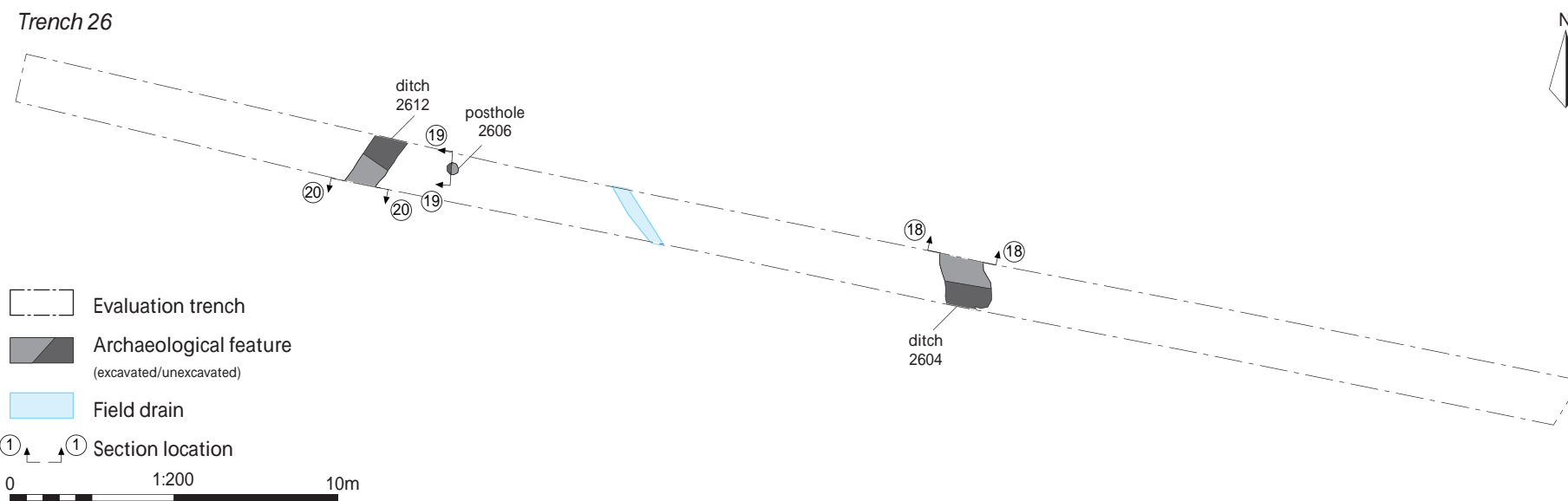
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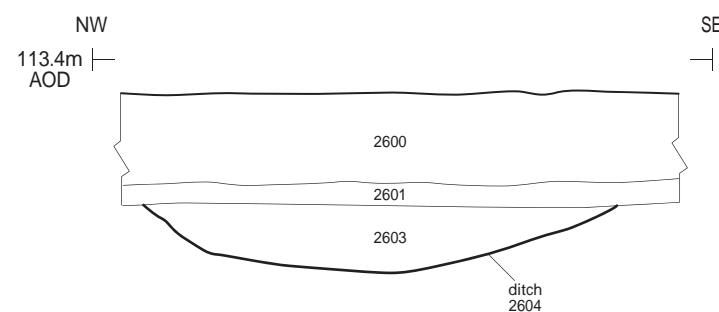
PROJECT TITLE
Xlinks Onshore UK Cable Connection, Devon

FIGURE TITLE
Trenches 26-30: trench location plan showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results

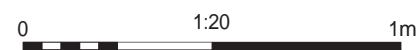
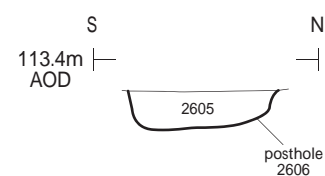
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| APPROVED BY DE | SCALE@A3 1:1000 | |



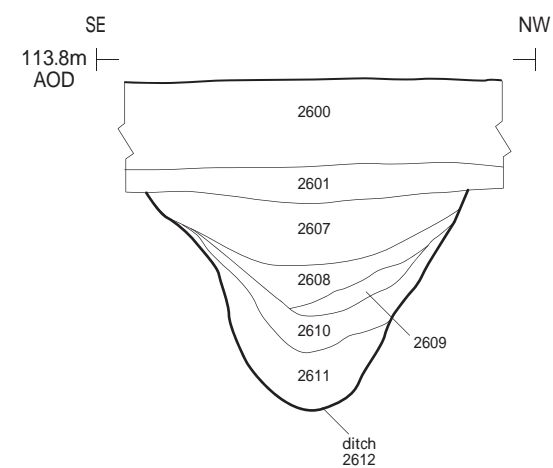
Section 18



Section 19



Section 20




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FIGURE TITLE
Trench 26: plan and sections

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 04/01/2024 | 18 |
| APPROVED BY | DE | SCALE@A3 | 1:20 & 1:200 | |



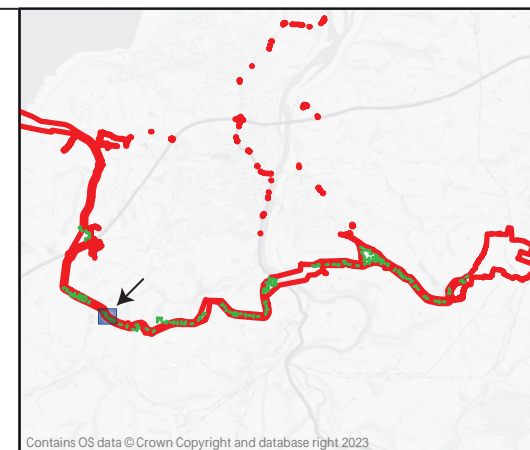
Trench 26, looking south-east (1m scales)



Posthole 2606, looking west (0.3m scale)



Ditch 2612, looking south-west (1m scale)



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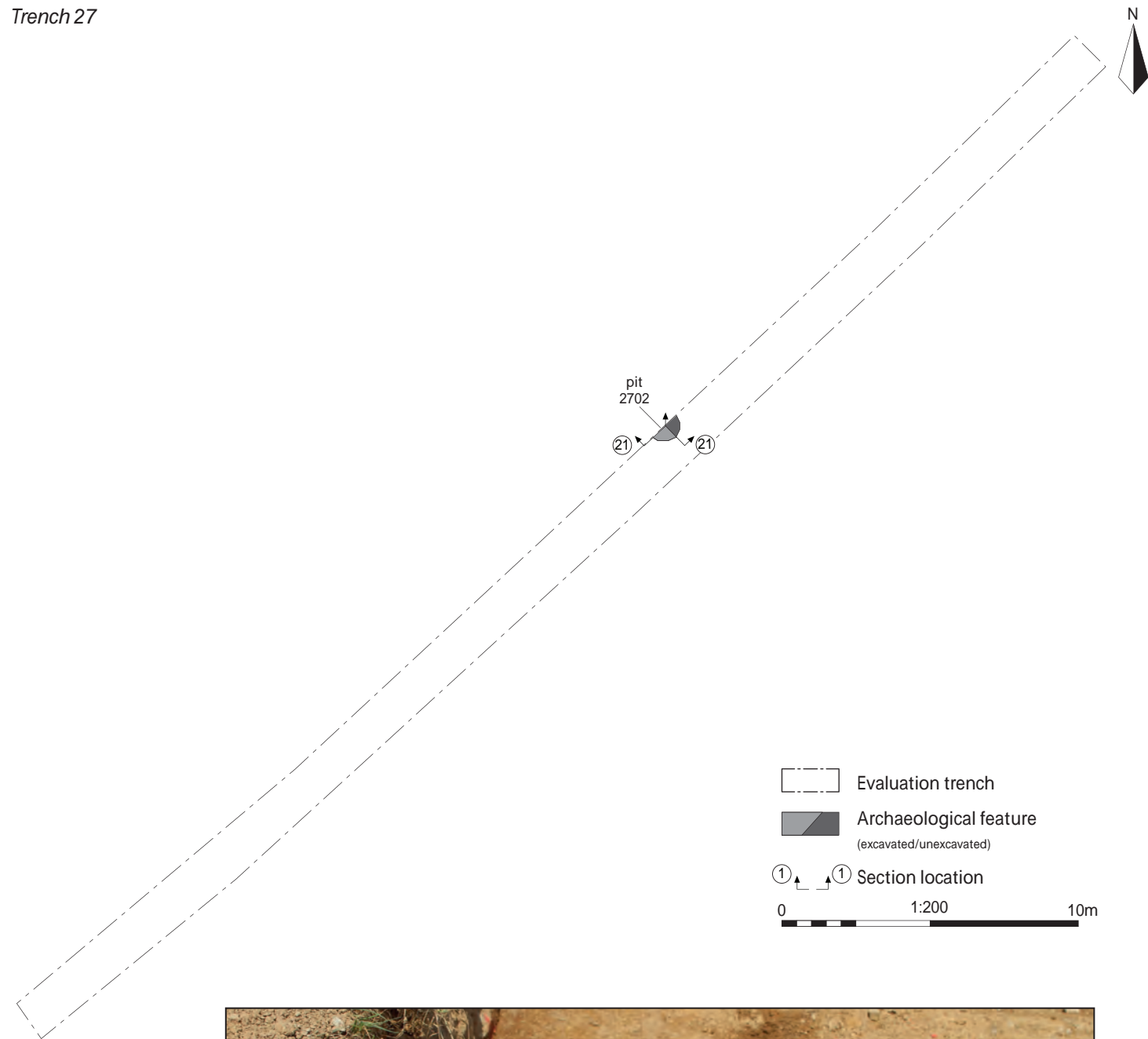

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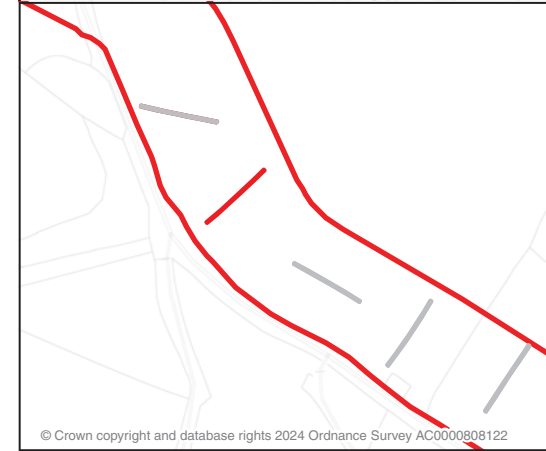
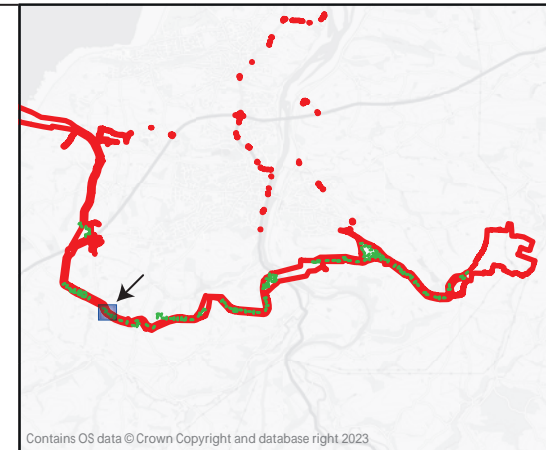
FIGURE TITLE
Trench 26: photographs

| | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| DRAWN BY KM | PROJECT NO. CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
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| APPROVED BY DE | SCALE @A3 | NA |

Trench 27

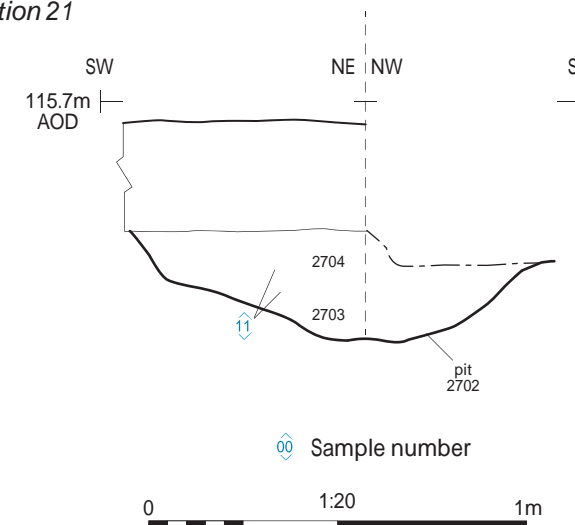


Trench 29, looking south-west (1m scales)



Pit 2702, looking north-east (0.3m scale)

Section 21



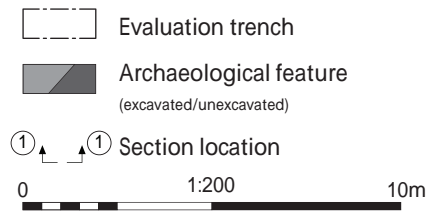
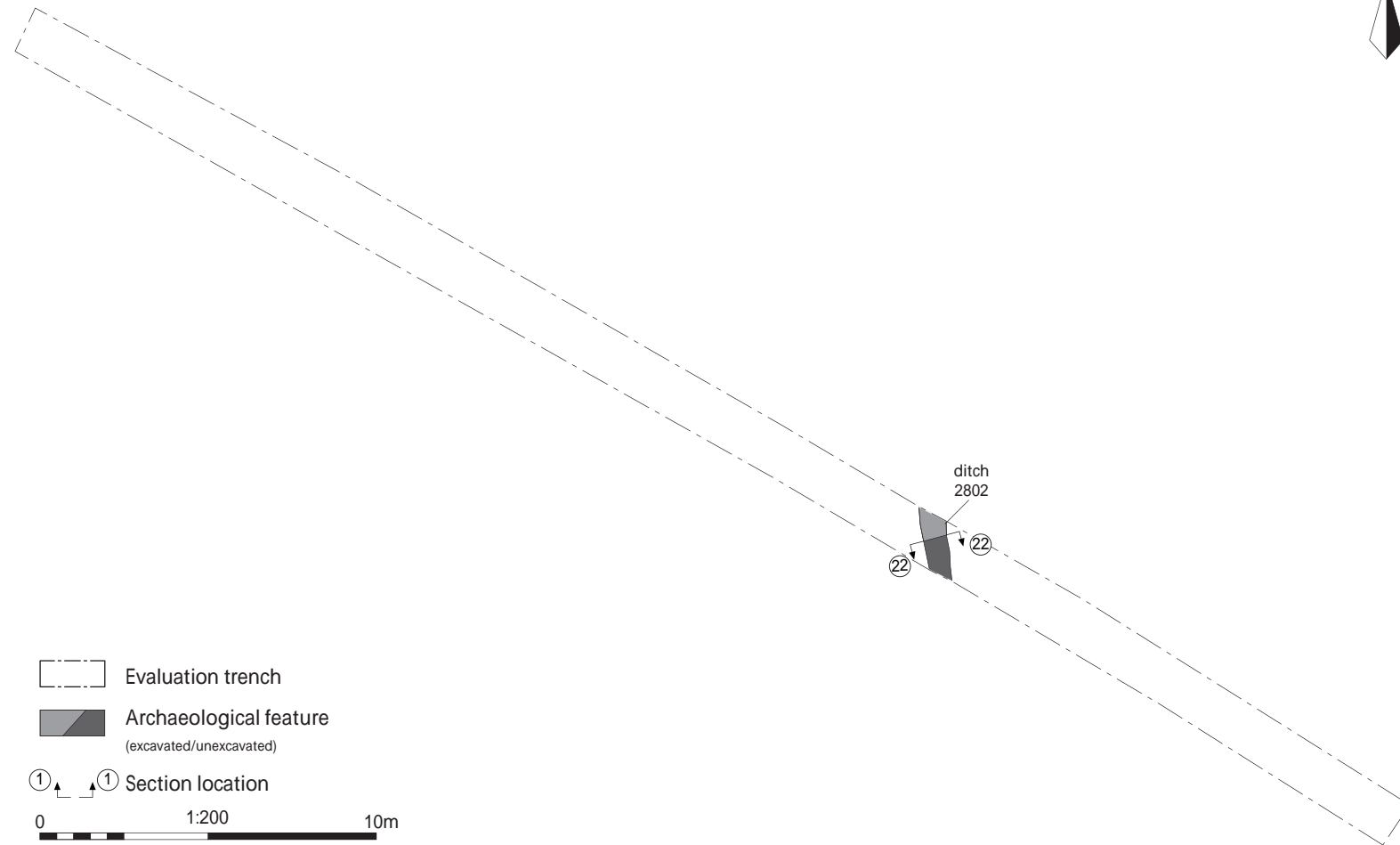
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PROJECT TITLE
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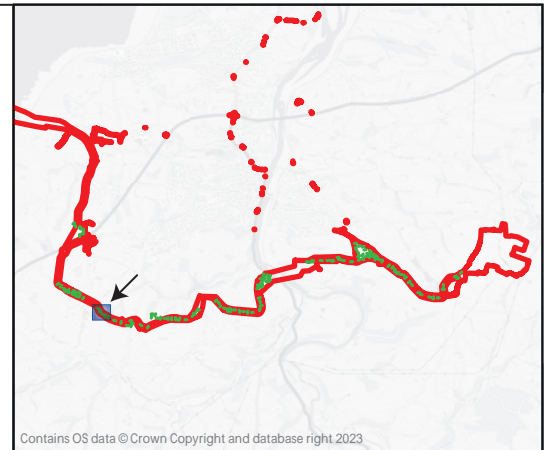
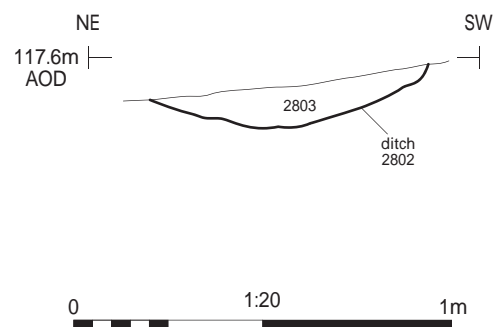
FIGURE TITLE
Trench 27: plan, section and photographs

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
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Trench 28



Section 22



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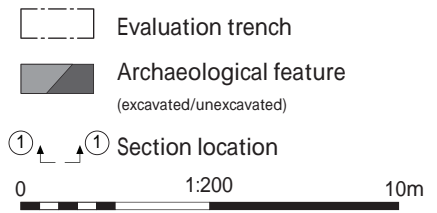
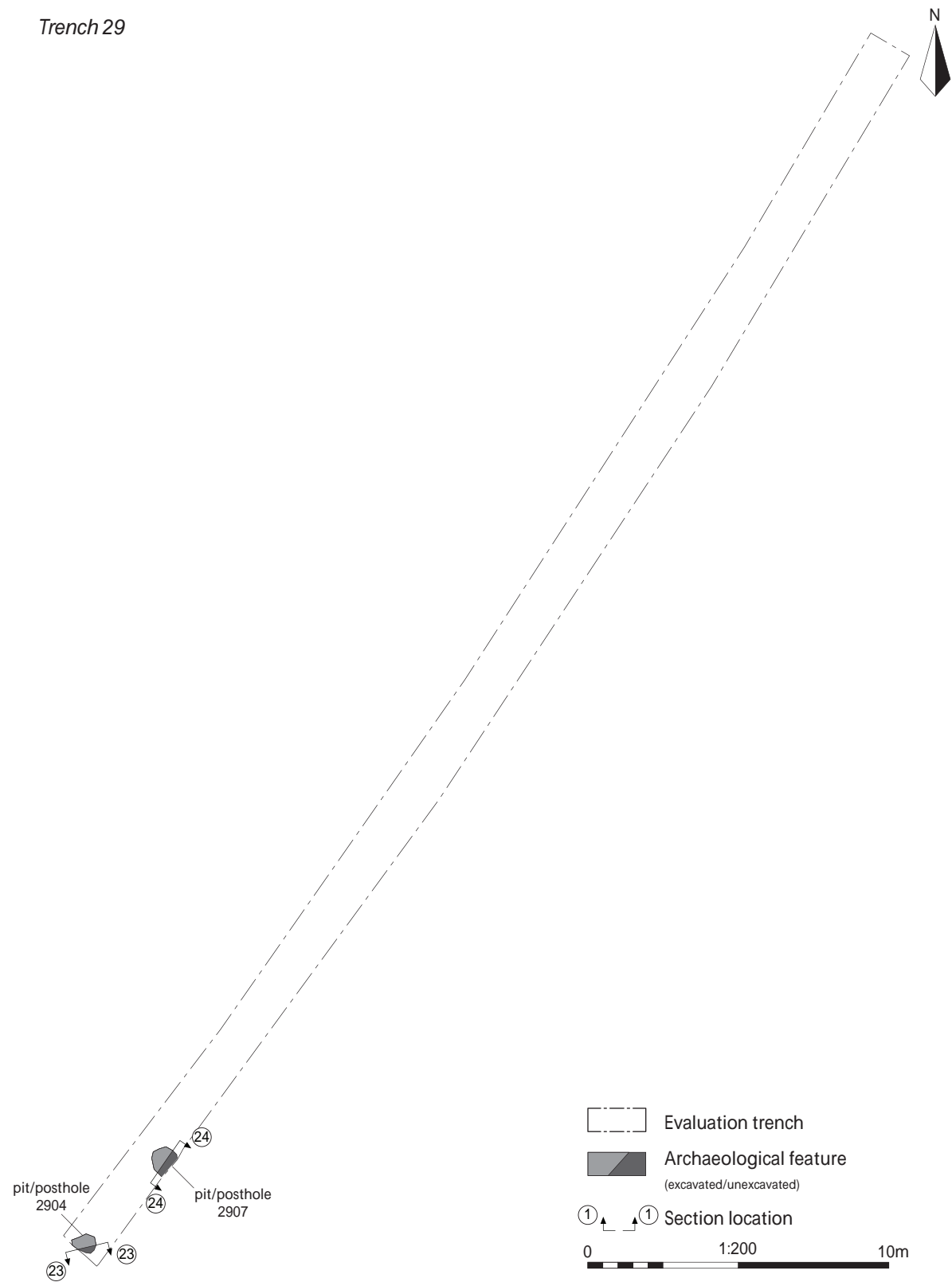

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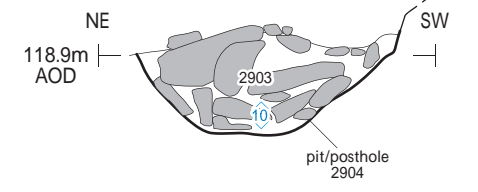
FIGURE TITLE
Trench 27: plan and section

| | | | | |
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| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 06/11/2023 | 21 |
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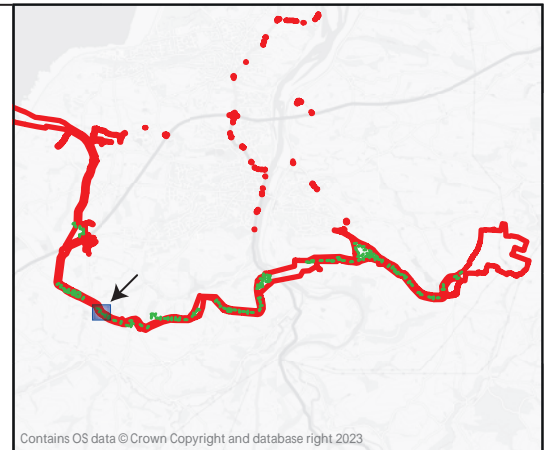
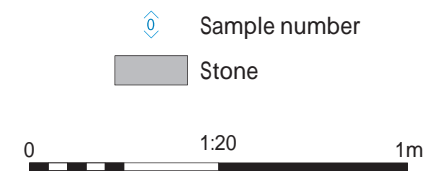
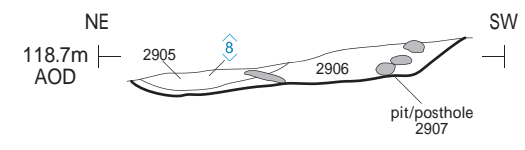
Trench 29



Section 23



Section 24



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Xlinks Onshore UK Cable Connection, Devon
 FIGURE TITLE
Trench 29: plan and sections

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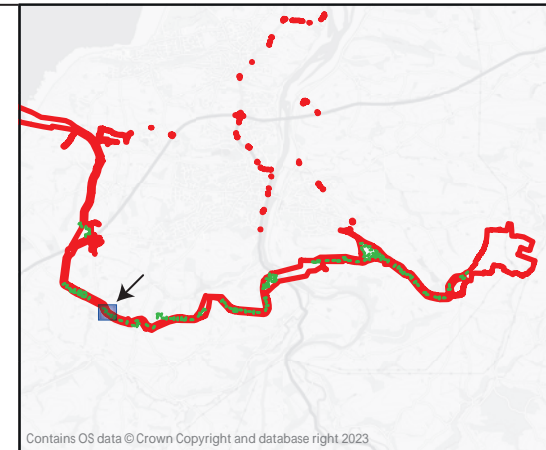
Trench 29, looking south-west (1m scales)



Pit/posthole 2904, looking south-east (0.4m scale)



Pit 2907, looking south-east (0.4m scale)



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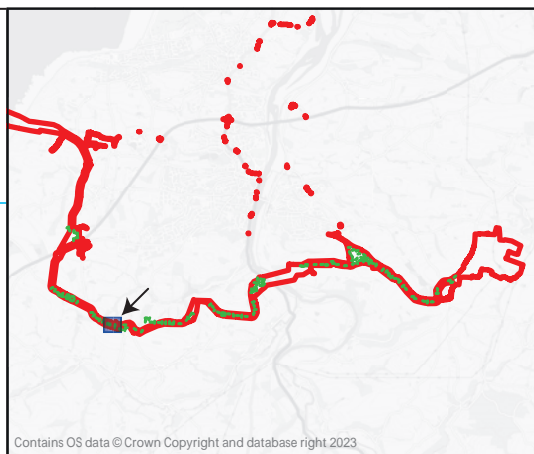
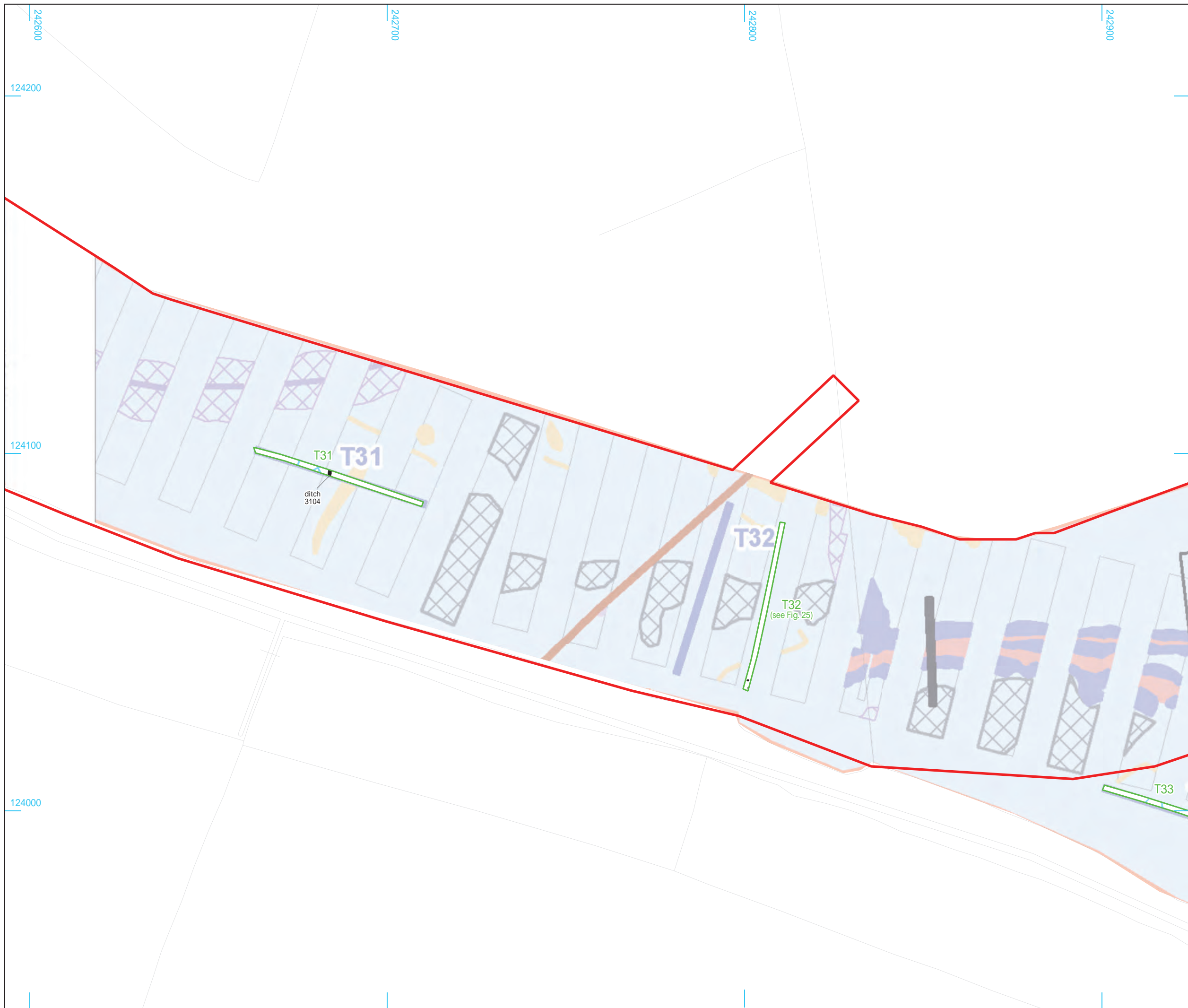
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FIGURE TITLE
 Trench 29: photographs

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| APPROVED BY | DE | SCALE@A3 | NA | |



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- Order limits
- Evaluation trench
- Archaeological feature
- Field drain

- Previous Archaeological Works**
- SUMO 2022-23 Geophysical Survey Results**
- Former Field Boundary (corroborated)
 - Former Field Boundary (conjectural)
 - Service
 - Land Drain
 - Agriculture (plough)
 - Agriculture (ridge & furrow)
 - Probable Archaeology (discrete)
 - Probable Archaeology (trend)
 - Possible Archaeology (discrete)
 - Possible Archaeology (trend)
 - Uncertain (discrete)
 - Uncertain (trend)
 - Uncertain (increased response)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous
 - Natural
- Atlantic Array Geophysical Survey Results**
- Probable Archaeology - cut feature
 - Probable Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Possible Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Ferrous Object
 - Area of Magnetic Variation
 - Area of Magnetic Disturbance - field boundary or service
 - Scattered Magnetic Debris
 - Probable Natural
 - Former Field Boundary
- Atlantic Array**
- Trench Location
- Solar Farm Geophysical Survey Results**
- Archaeology Probable (Strong)
 - Archaeology Probable (Weak)
 - Archaeology Possible (Strong)
 - Archaeology Possible (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Strong)
 - Agricultural (Weak)
 - Natural (Weak)
 - Natural (Zone)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous/Debris (Spread)
 - Undetermined (Weak)
 - Agricultural (trend)
 - Natural (Trend)
 - Service
 - Drainage feature
 - Ferrous (Spike)
 - Proposed Trench Location
 - Field Number
 - Utilities Search Area
 - DCC Electric
 - Electric - Western Power Distribution
 - Gas - Wales and West Utilities
 - Comms - BT Openreach
 - Water - South West Water



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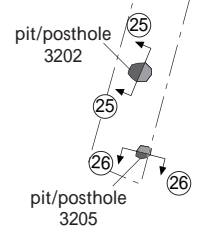
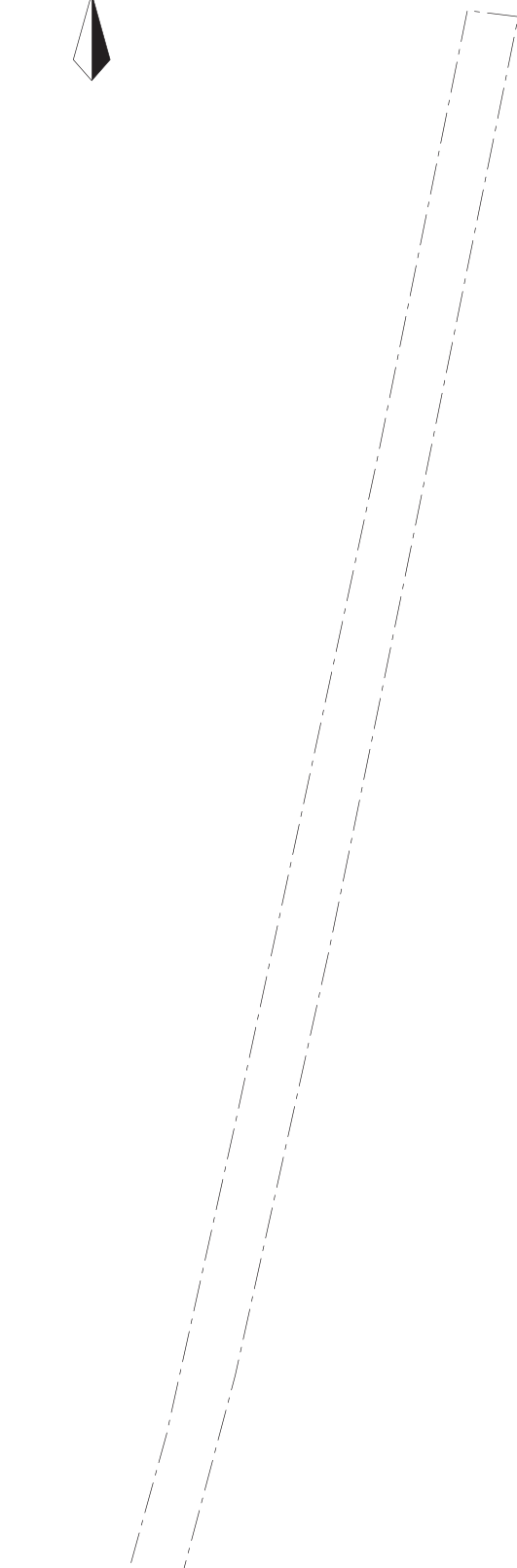
PROJECT TITLE
 Xlinks Onshore UK Cable Connection, Devon

FIGURE TITLE
 Trenches 31 and 32: trench location plan showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results

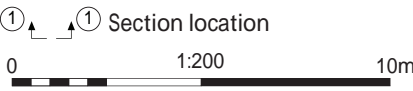
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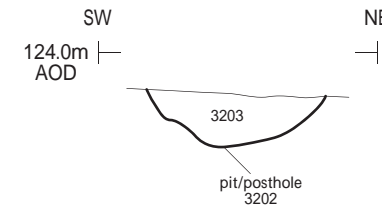
Trench 32



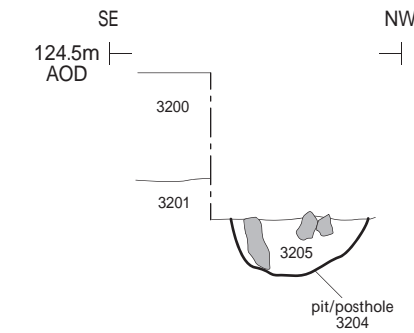
Legend: Evaluation trench, Archaeological feature (excavated/unexcavated), Section location



Section 25



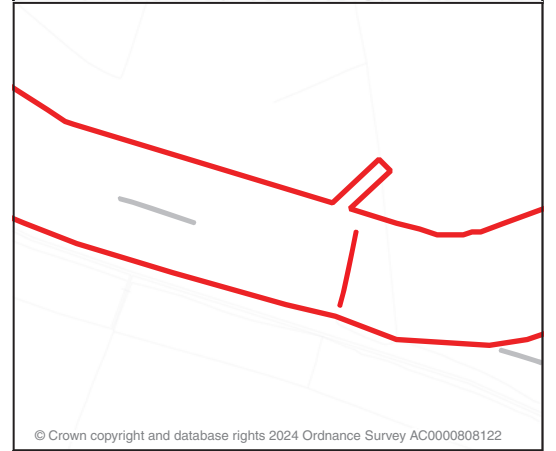
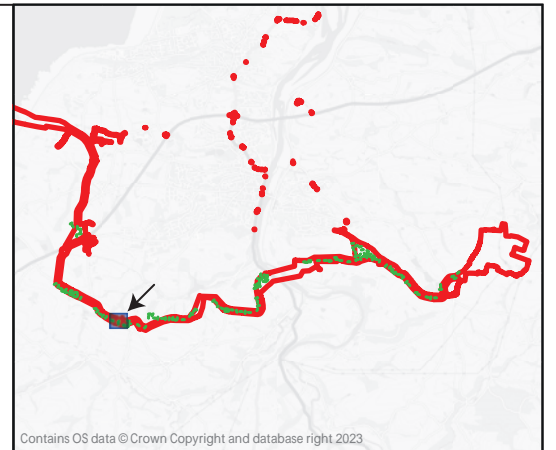
Section 26



Pit/posthole 3202, looking west (0.3m scale)



Pit/posthole 3205, looking south (0.4m scale)

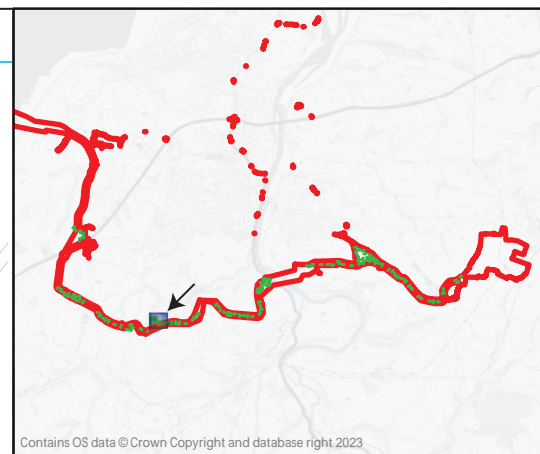
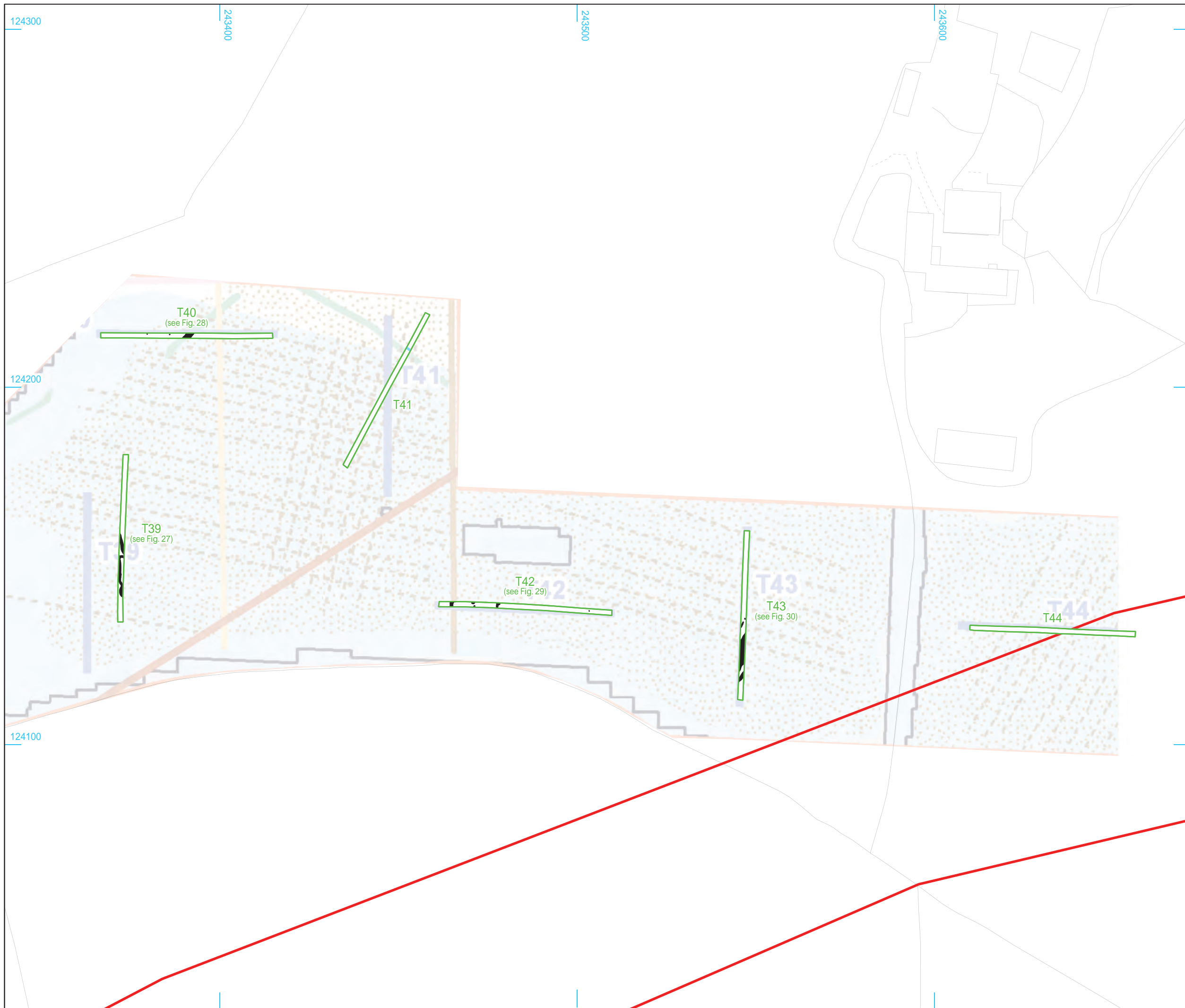


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Contact information for Cotswold Archaeology, including phone numbers and website.

Project title: Xlinks Onshore UK Cable Connection, Devon. Figure title: Trench 32: plan, sections and photographs.

Metadata table with columns: DRAWN BY, CHECKED BY, APPROVED BY, NAME, DATE, SCALE, PROJECT NO., DATE, SCALE, FIGURE NO.



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- Order limits
- Evaluation trench
- Archaeological feature
- Field drain

- Previous Archaeological Works**
- SUMO 2022-23 Geophysical Survey Results
- Former Field Boundary (corroborated)
 - Former Field Boundary (conjectural)
 - Service
 - Land Drain
 - Agriculture (plough)
 - Agriculture (ridge & furrow)
 - Probable Archaeology (discrete)
 - Probable Archaeology (trend)
 - Possible Archaeology (discrete)
 - Possible Archaeology (trend)
 - Uncertain (discrete)
 - Uncertain (trend)
 - Uncertain (increased response)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous
 - Natural
- Atlantic Array Geophysical Survey Results
- Probable Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Possible Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Ferrous Object
 - Area of Magnetic Variation
 - Area of Magnetic Disturbance - field boundary or service
 - Scattered Magnetic Debris
 - Probable Natural
 - Former Field Boundary
- Atlantic Array
- Trench Location
- Solar Farm Geophysical Survey Results
- Archaeology Probable (Strong)
 - Archaeology Probable (Weak)
 - Archaeology Possible (Strong)
 - Archaeology Possible (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Strong)
 - Agricultural (Weak)
 - Natural (Zone)
 - Natural (Weak)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous/Debris (Spread)
 - Undetermined (Weak)
 - Agricultural (trend)
 - Natural (Trend)
 - Service
 - Drainage feature
 - Ferrous (Spike)
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 - Water - South West Water



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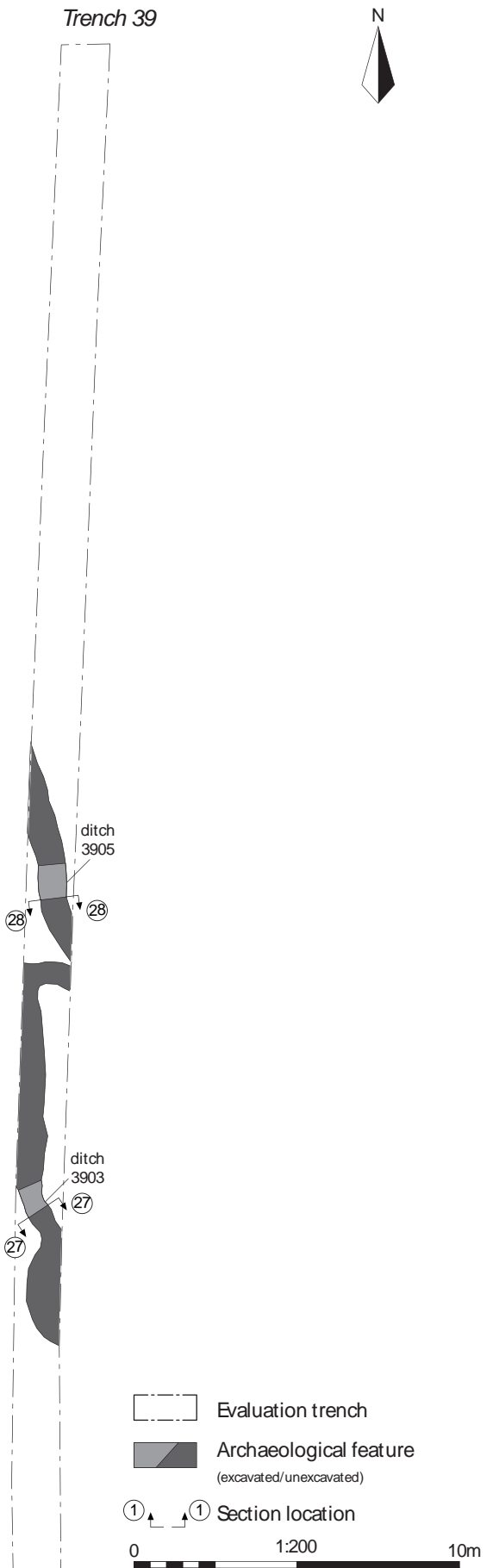
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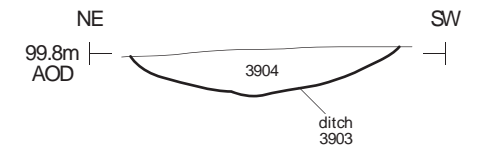
PROJECT TITLE
 Xlinks Onshore UK Cable Connection, Devon

FIGURE TITLE
 Trenches 39-43: trench location plan showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results

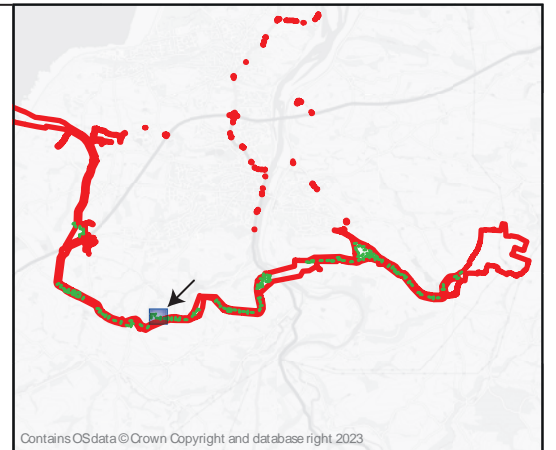
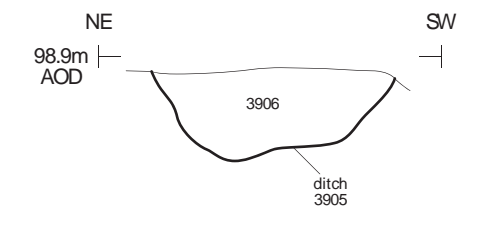
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Section 27



Section 28



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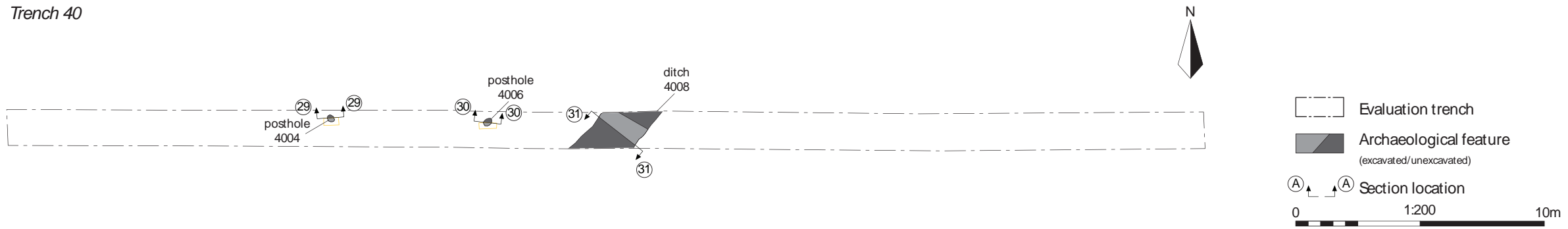
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PROJECT TITLE
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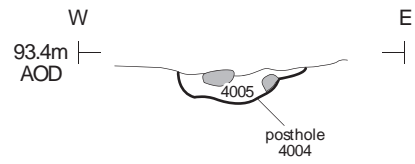
FIGURE TITLE
 Trench 39: plan and sections

| | | | | |
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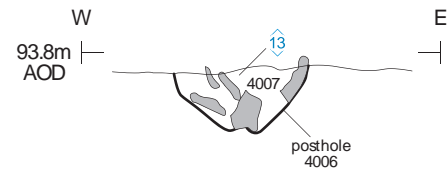
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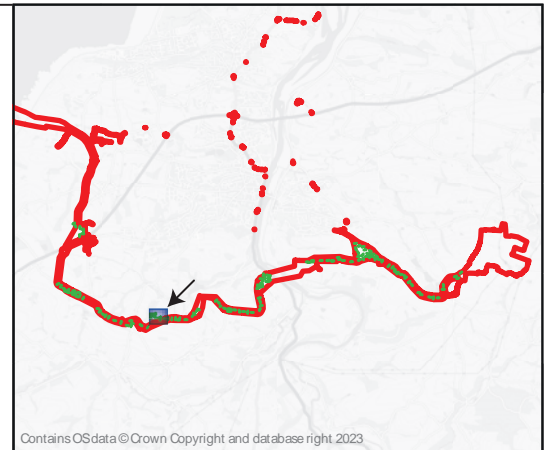
Section 29



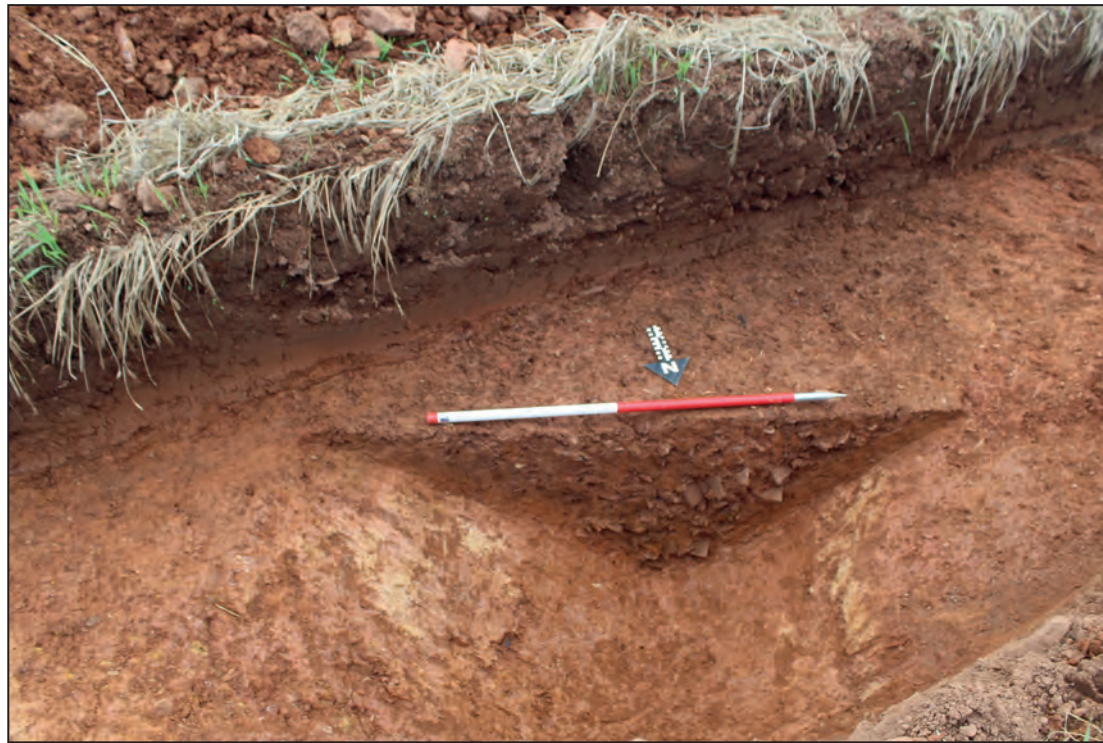
Section 30



Section 31



Posthole 4006, looking north (0.4m scale)



Ditch 4008, looking south-west (1m scale)

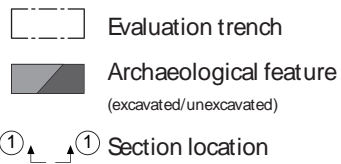
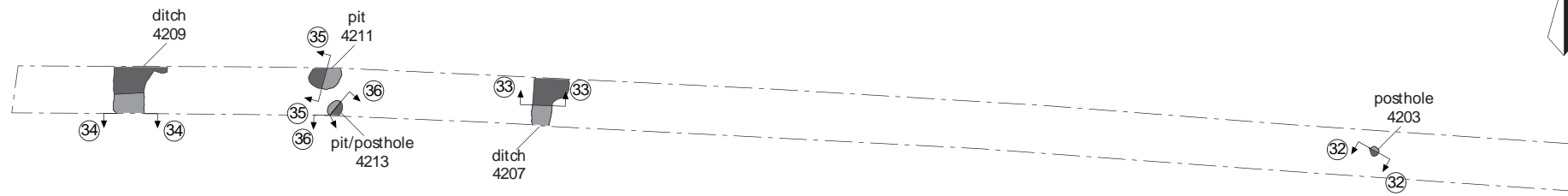
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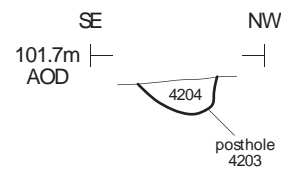
FIGURE TITLE
Trench 40: plan, sections and photographs

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| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
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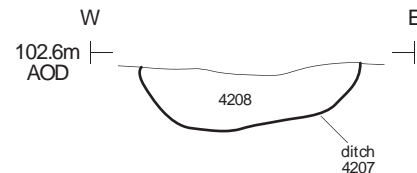
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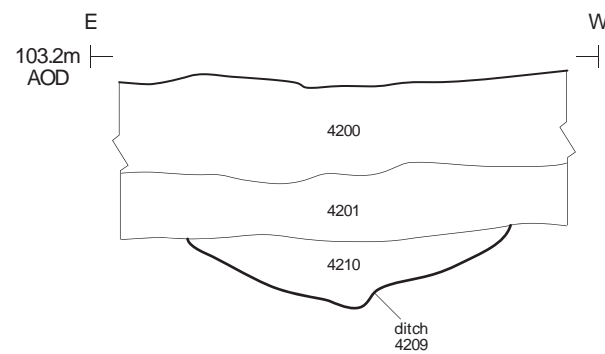
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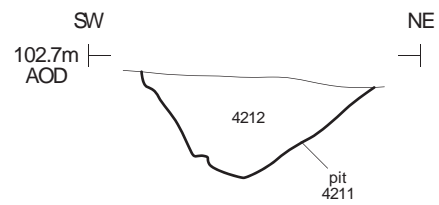
Section 33



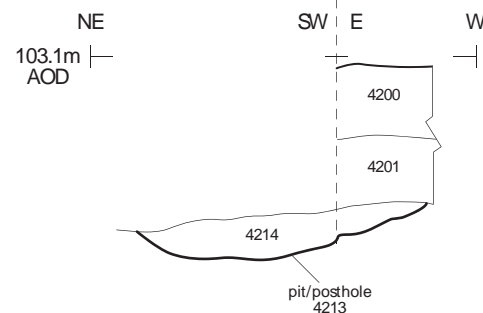
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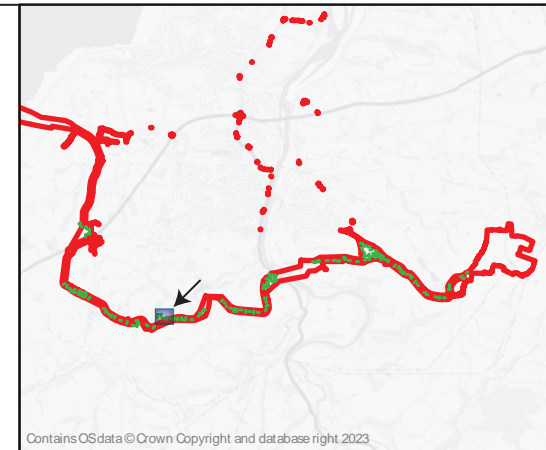
Section 35



Section 36



Trench 42, looking north-east (1m scales)



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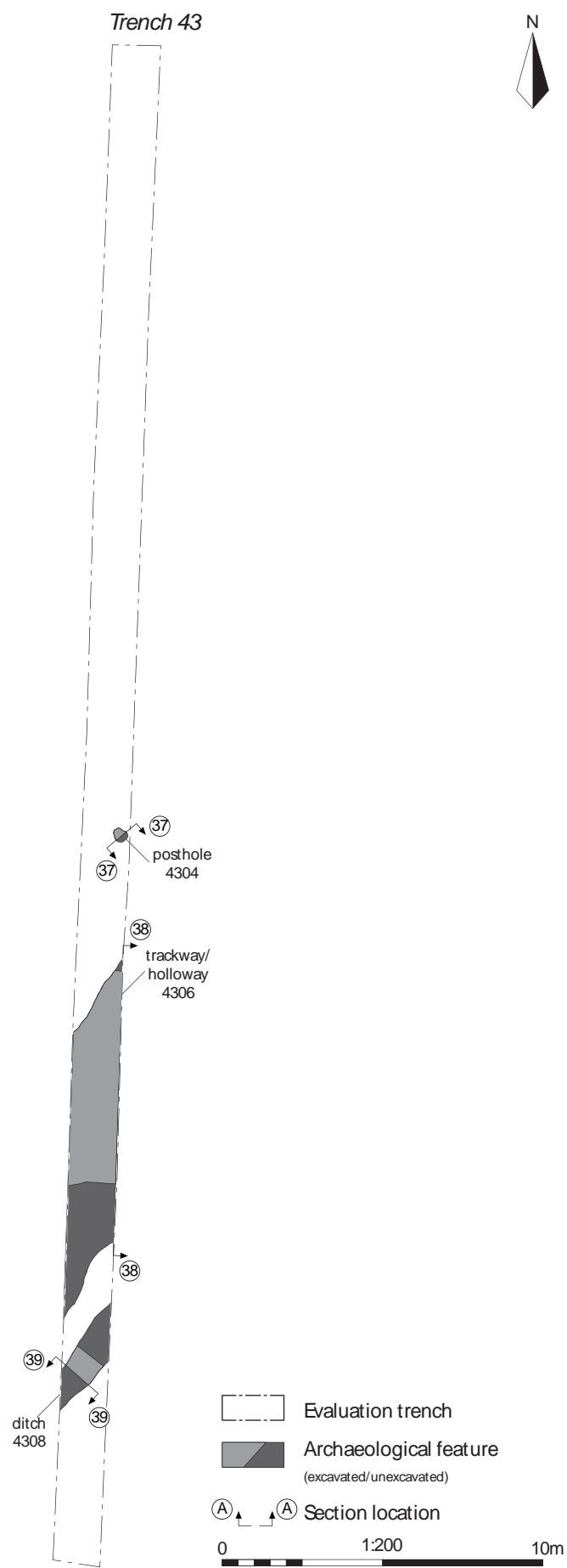
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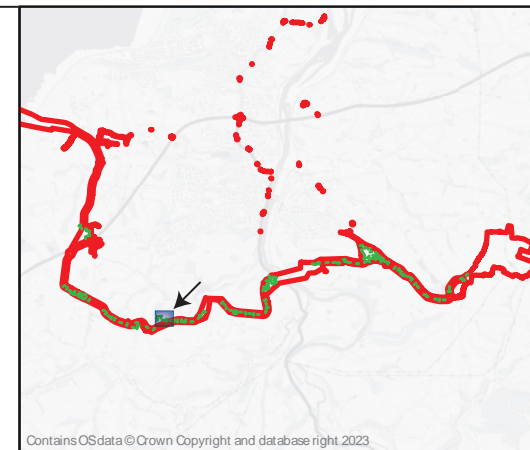
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FIGURE TITLE
Trench 42: plan, sections and photograph

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|-------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|
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Trench 43, looking north (1m scales)



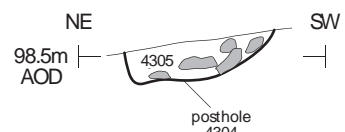
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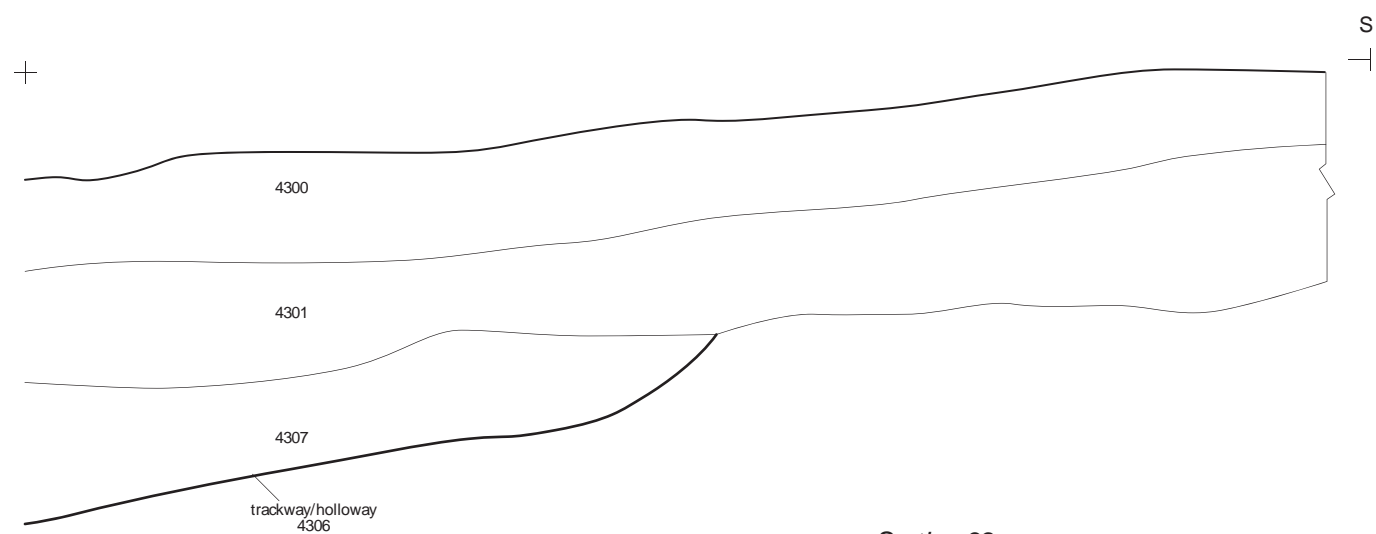
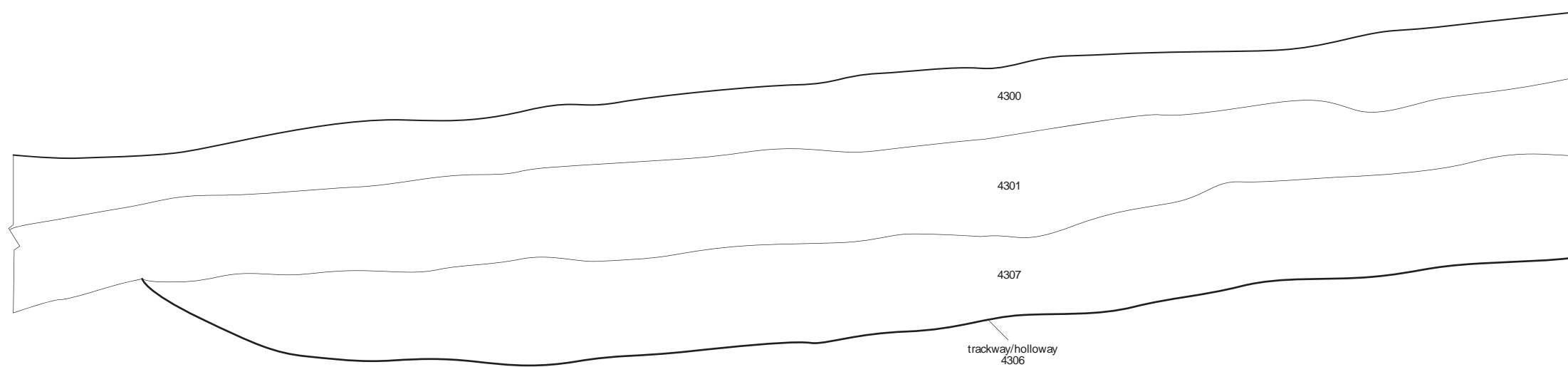
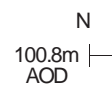
FIGURE TITLE
 Trench 43: plan and photograph

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|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 23/10/2023 | 30 |
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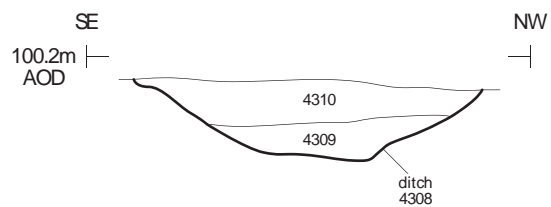
Section 37



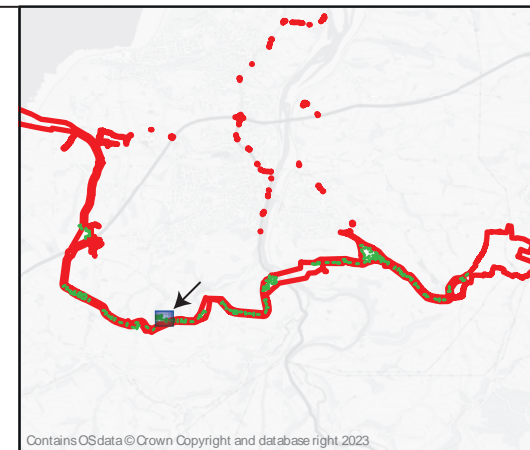
Section 38



Section 39



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FIGURE TITLE
Trench 43: sections

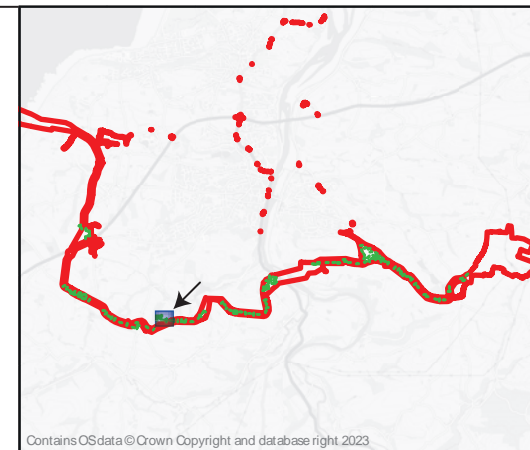
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Posthole 4304, looking south-east (0.3m scale)



Ditch 4308, looking south-west (0.5m scale)



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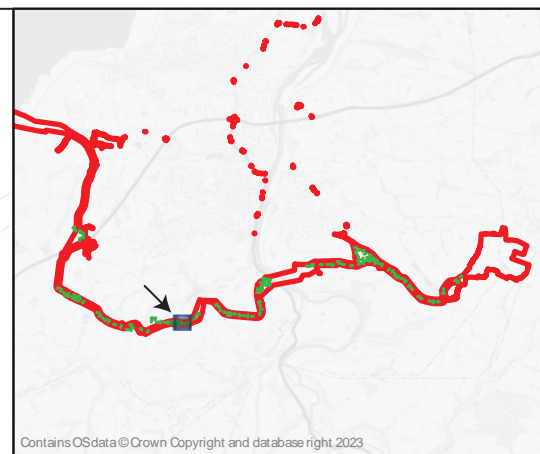
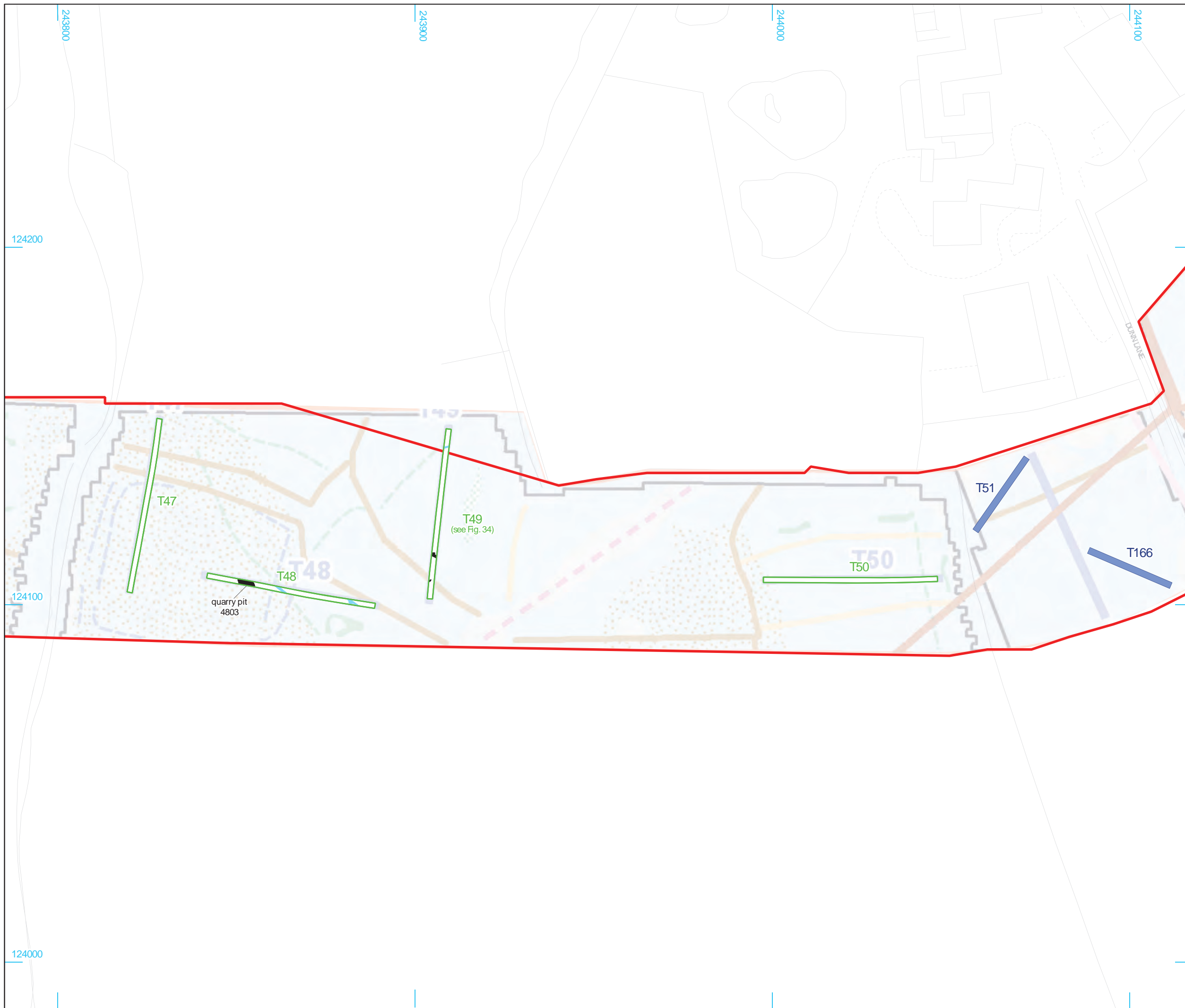
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FIGURE TITLE
Trench 43: photographs

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
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- Order limits
- Evaluation trench
- Proposed evaluation trench
- Archaeological feature
- Field drain

- Previous Archaeological Works**
- SUMO 2022-23 Geophysical Survey Results
- Former Field Boundary (corroborated)
 - Former Field Boundary (conjectural)
 - Service
 - Land Drain
 - Agriculture (plough)
 - Agriculture (ridge & furrow)
 - Probable Archaeology (discrete)
 - Probable Archaeology (trend)
 - Possible Archaeology (discrete)
 - Possible Archaeology (trend)
 - Uncertain (discrete)
 - Uncertain (trend)
 - Uncertain (increased response)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous
 - Natural
- Atlantic Array Geophysical Survey Results
- Probable Archaeology - cut feature
 - Probable Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Possible Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Ferrous Object
 - Area of Magnetic Variation
 - Area of Magnetic Disturbance - field boundary or service
 - Scattered Magnetic Debris
 - Probable Natural
 - Former Field Boundary
- Atlantic Array
- Trench Location
- Solar Farm Geophysical Survey Results
- Archaeology Probable (Strong)
 - Archaeology Probable (Weak)
 - Archaeology Possible (Strong)
 - Archaeology Possible (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Strong)
 - Agricultural (Weak)
 - Natural (Weak)
 - Natural (Zone)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous/Debris (Spread)
 - Undetermined (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Trend)
 - Natural (Trend)
 - Service
 - Drainage feature
 - Ferrous (Spike)
- Proposed Trench Location
- Field Number
 - Utilities Search Area
 - DCC Electric
 - Electric - Western Power Distribution
 - Gas - Wales and West Utilities
 - Comms - BT Openreach
 - Water - South West Water



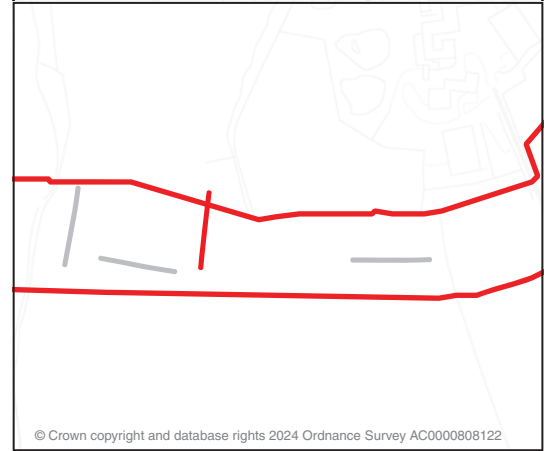
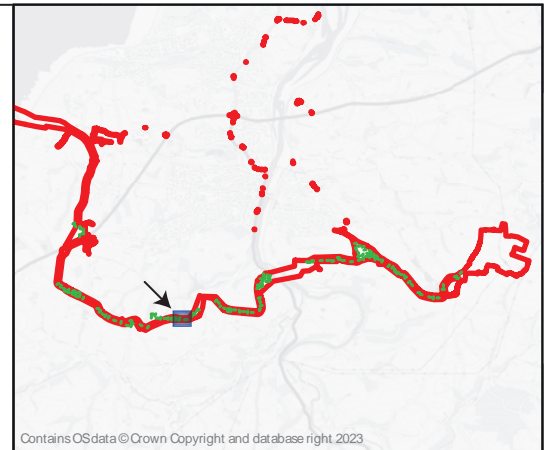
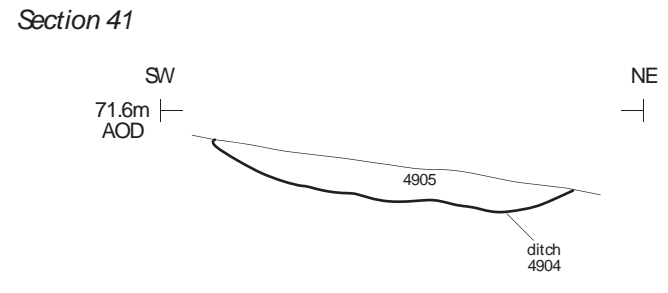
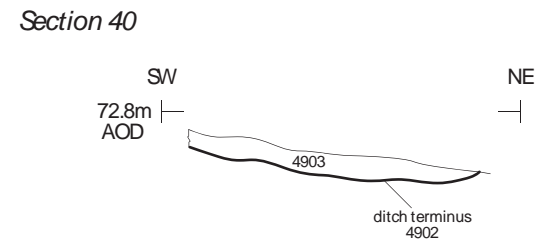
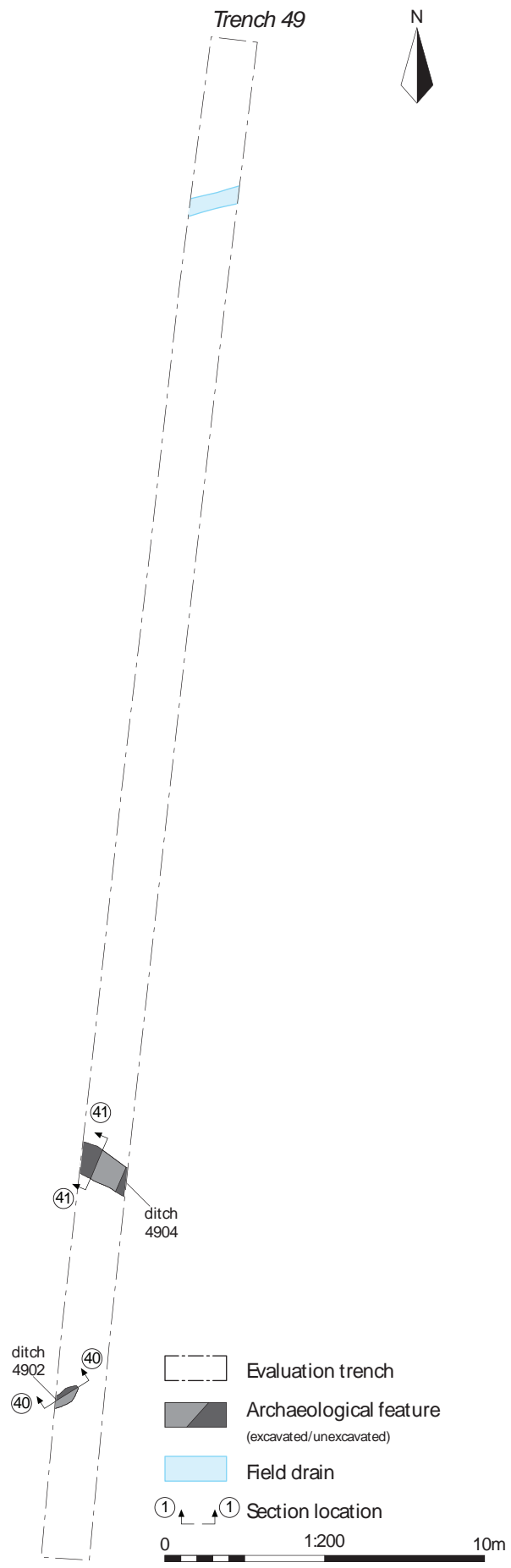
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FIGURE TITLE
Trenches 48-50: trench location plan showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results

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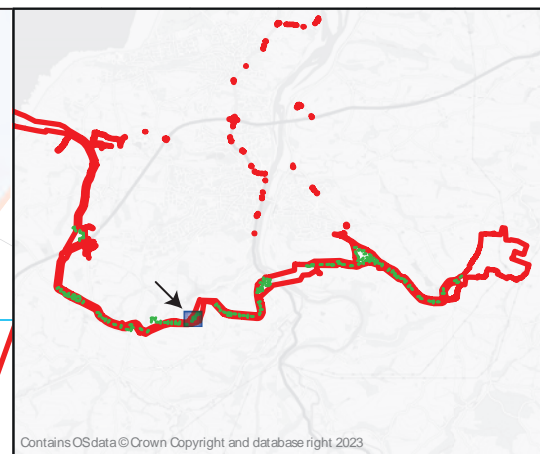
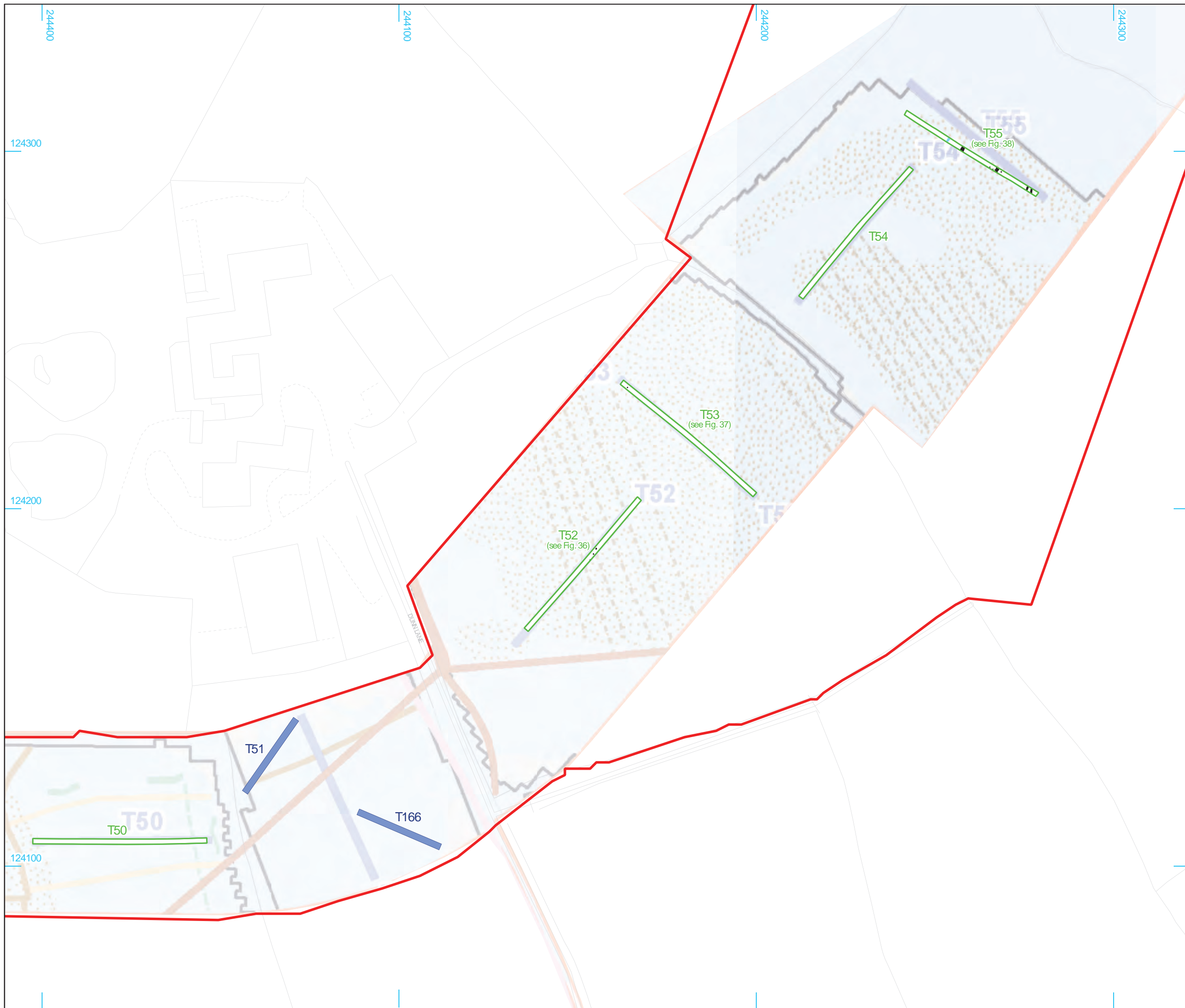


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FIGURE TITLE
 Trench 49: plan and sections

| | | | | |
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- Order limits
- Evaluation trench
- Proposed evaluation trench
- Archaeological feature
- Field drain

- Previous Archaeological Works**
- SUMO 2022-23 Geophysical Survey Results
- Former Field Boundary (corroborated)
 - Former Field Boundary (conjectural)
 - Service
 - Land Drain
 - Agriculture (plough)
 - Agriculture (ridge & furrow)
 - Probable Archaeology (discrete)
 - Probable Archaeology (trend)
 - Possible Archaeology (discrete)
 - Possible Archaeology (trend)
 - Uncertain (discrete)
 - Uncertain (trend)
 - Uncertain (increased response)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous
 - Natural
- Atlantic Array Geophysical Survey Results
- Probable Archaeology - cut feature
 - Probable Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Possible Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Ferrous Object
 - Area of Magnetic Variation
 - Area of Magnetic Disturbance - field boundary or service
 - Scattered Magnetic Debris
 - Probable Natural
 - Former Field Boundary
- Atlantic Array
- Trench Location
- Solar Farm Geophysical Survey Results
- Archaeology Probable (Strong)
 - Archaeology Probable (Weak)
 - Archaeology Possible (Strong)
 - Archaeology Possible (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Strong)
 - Agricultural (Weak)
 - Natural (Weak)
 - Natural (Zone)
 - Magnetic Disturbance: Ferrous/Debris (Spread)
 - Undetermined (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Trend)
 - Natural (Trend)
 - Service
 - Drainage feature: Ferrous (Spike)
 - Proposed Trench Location
 - Field Number
 - Utilities Search Area
 - DCC Electric
 - Electric - Western Power Distribution
 - Gas - Wales and West Utilities
 - Comms - BT Openreach
 - Water - South West Water



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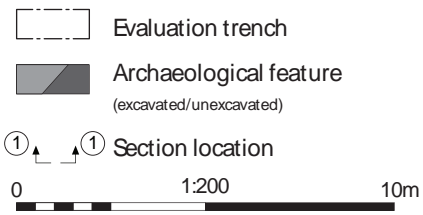
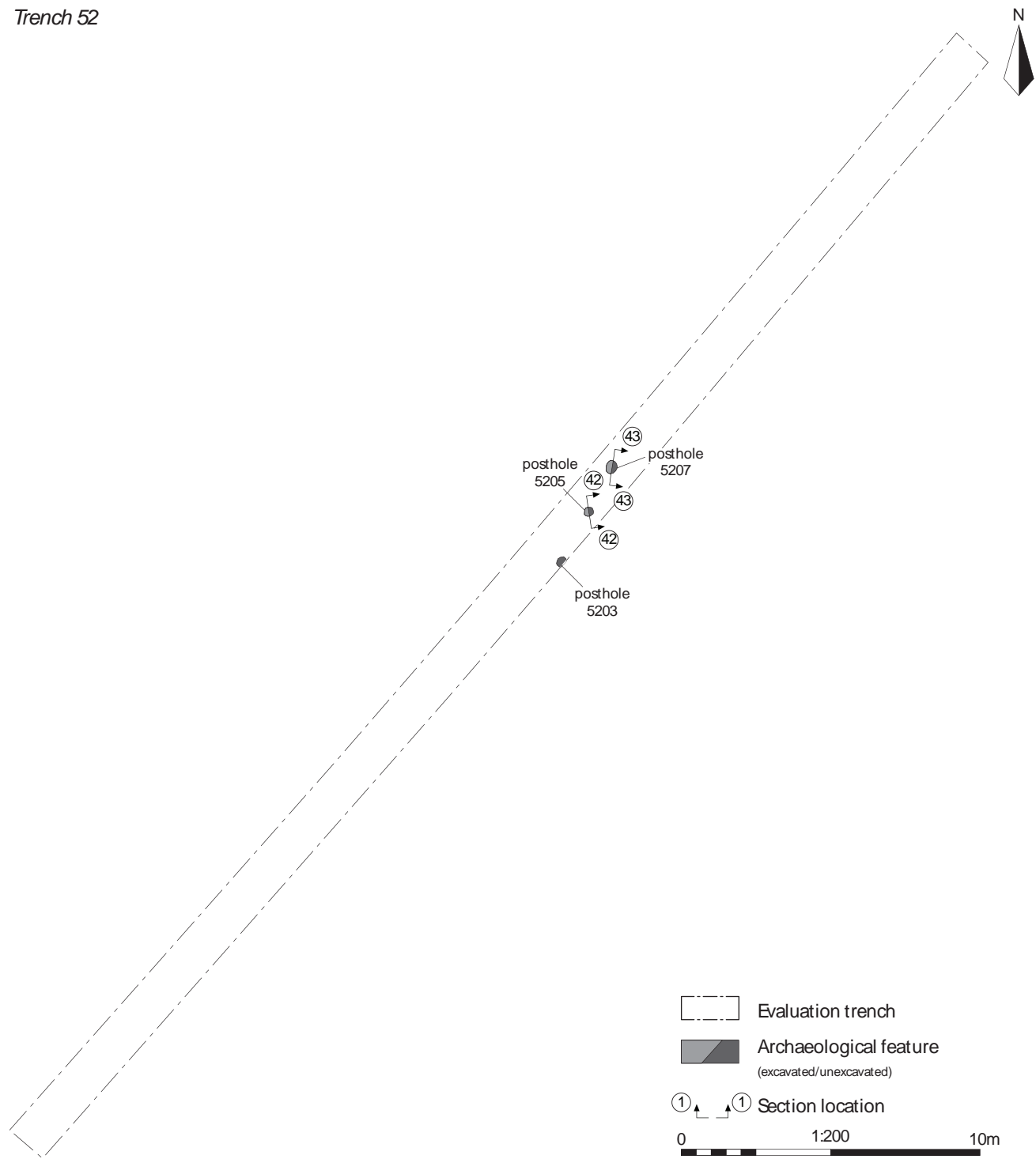
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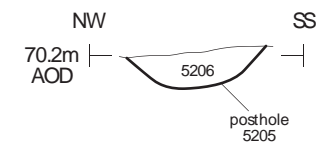
FIGURE TITLE
Trenches 50-55: trench location plan showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results

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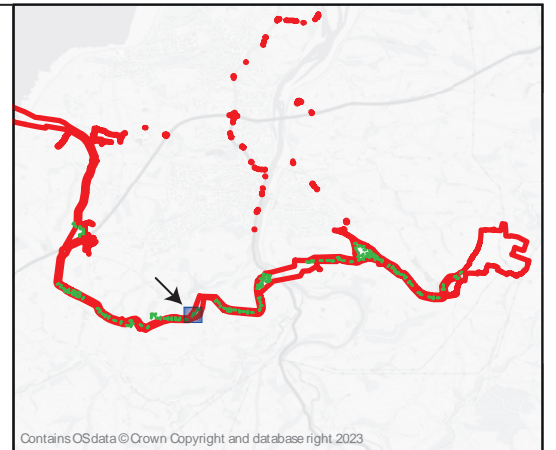
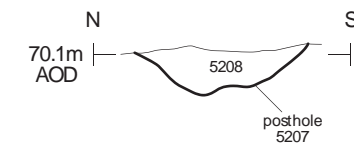
Trench 52



Section 42



Section 43



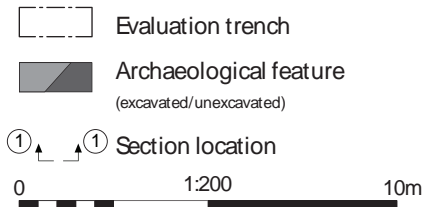
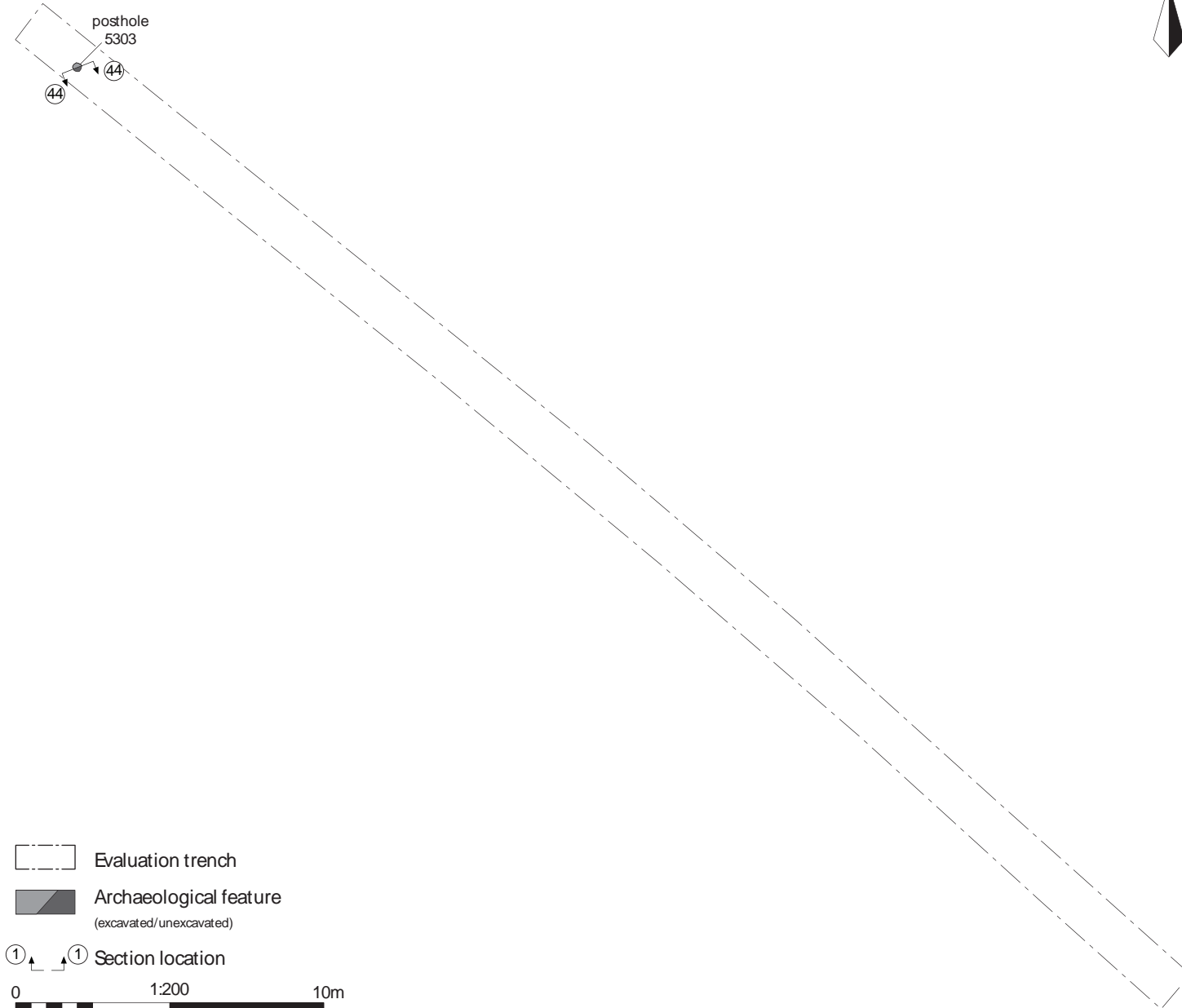
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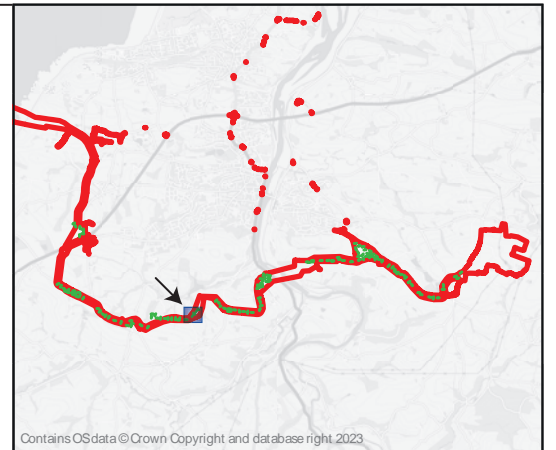
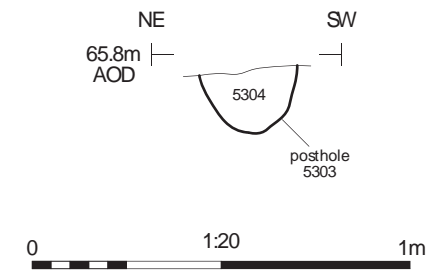
FIGURE TITLE
Trench 52: plan and sections

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|
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Trench 53



Section 44



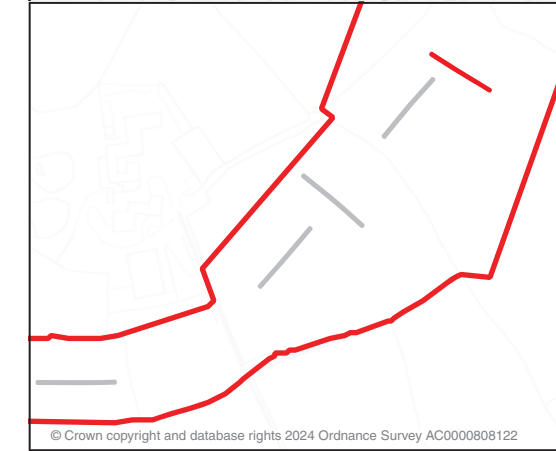
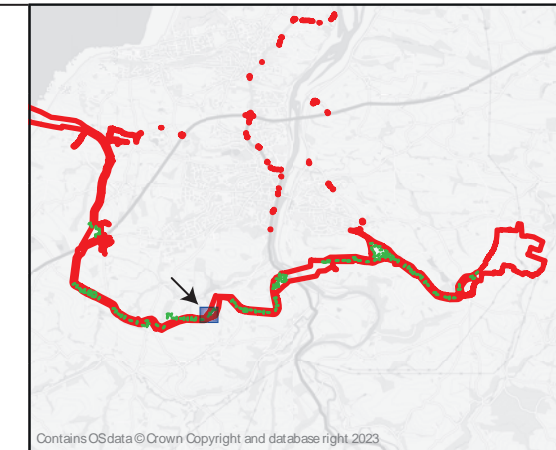
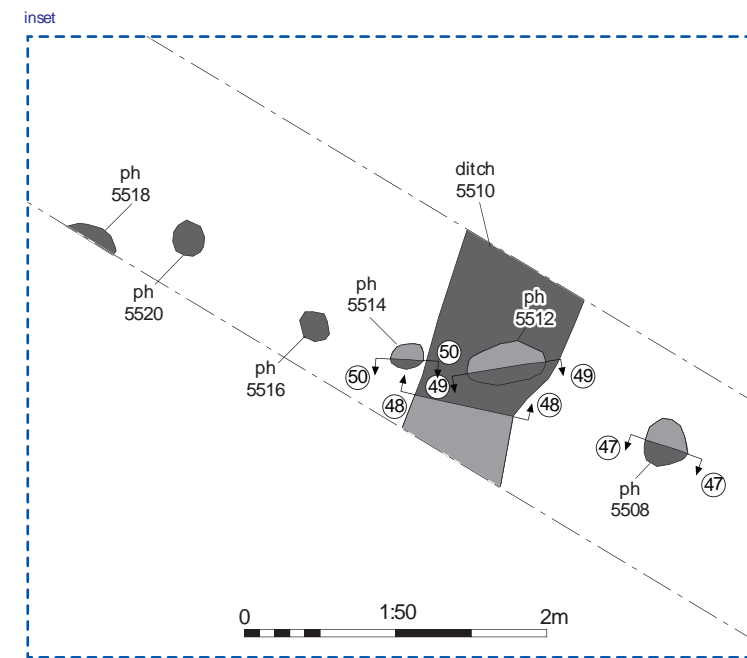
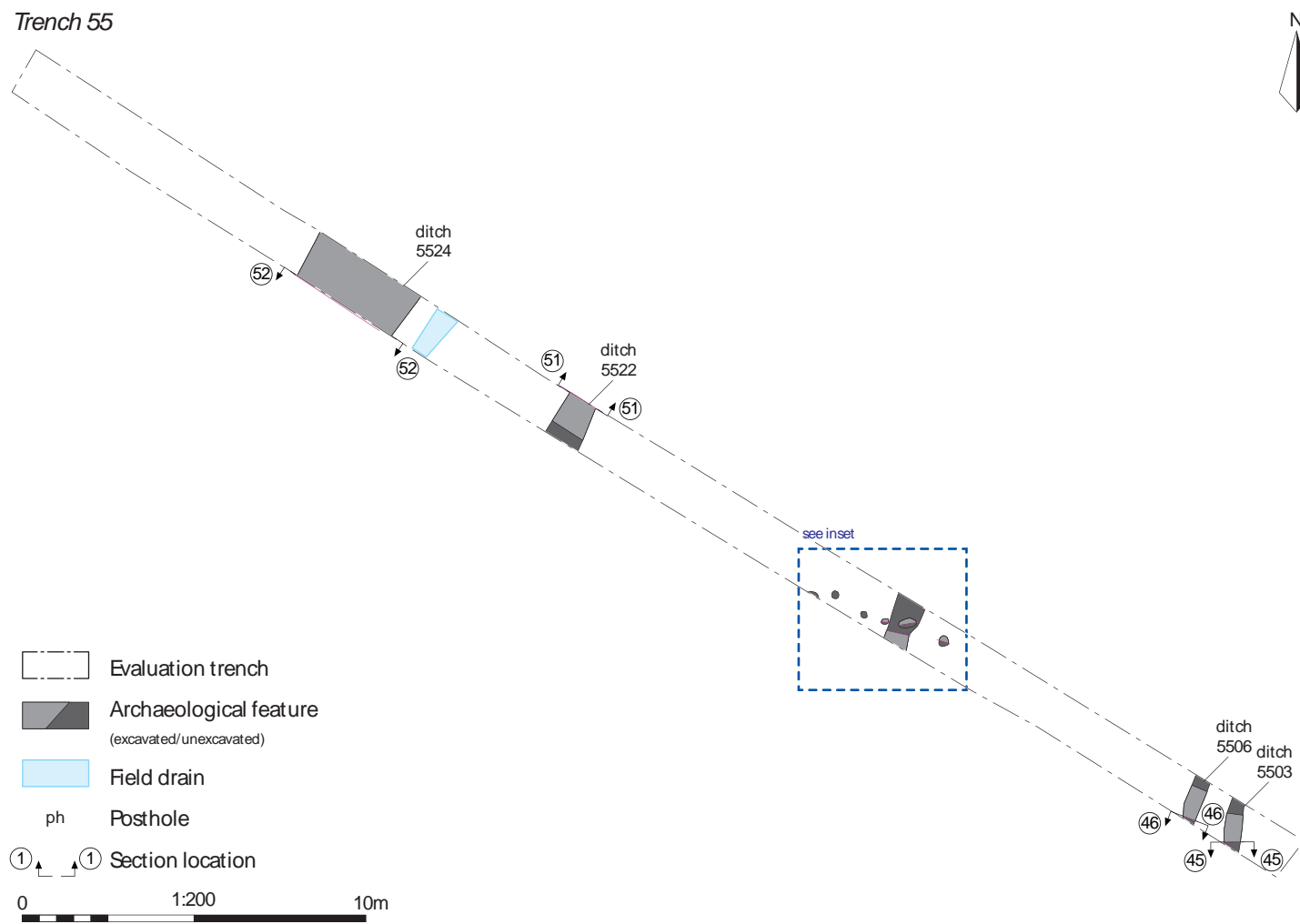
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FIGURE TITLE
Trench 53: plan and section

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|
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Trench 55, looking north-west (1m scales)

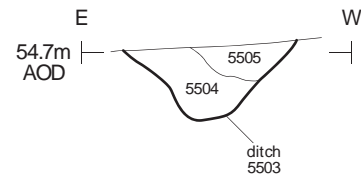
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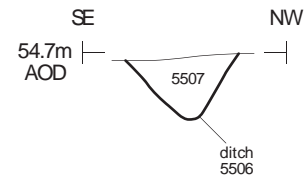
FIGURE TITLE
 Trench 55: plan and photograph

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CHECKED BY LZS **DATE** 04/01/2024 **38**
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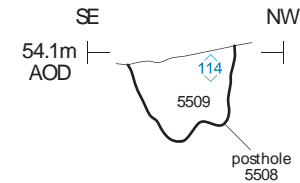
Section 45



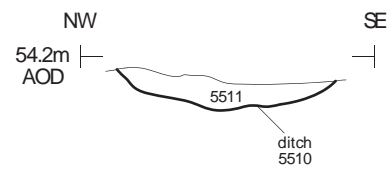
Section 46



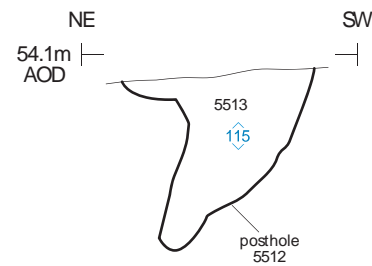
Section 47



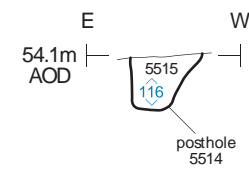
Section 48



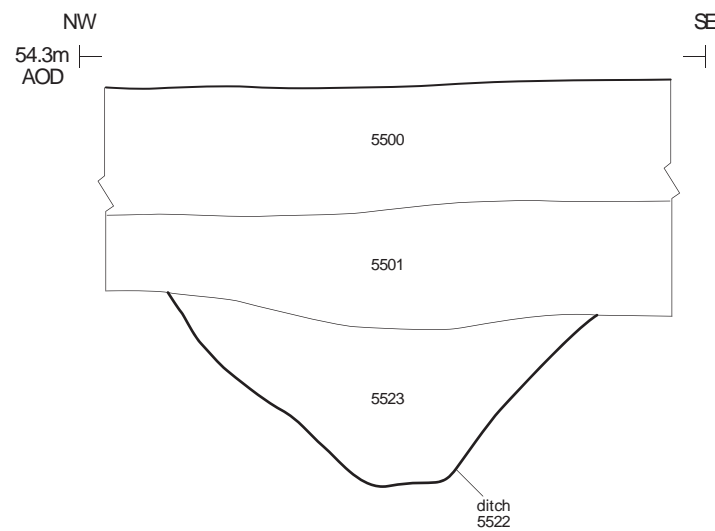
Section 49



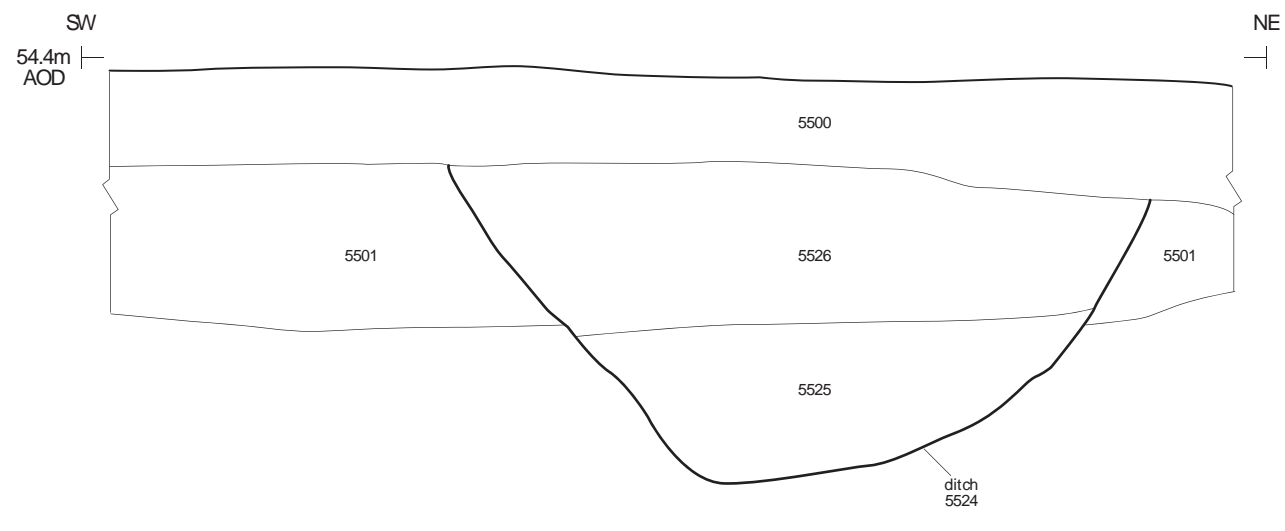
Section 50



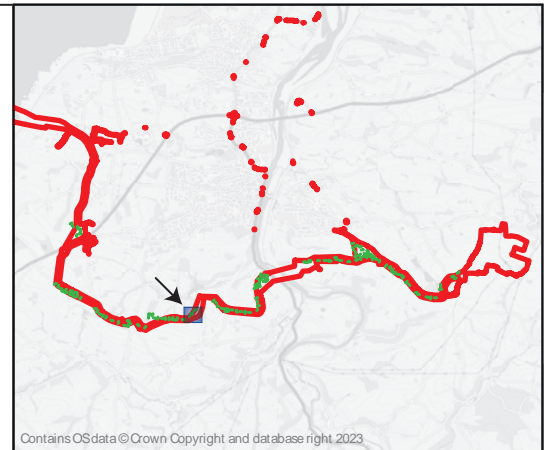
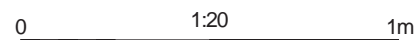
Section 51



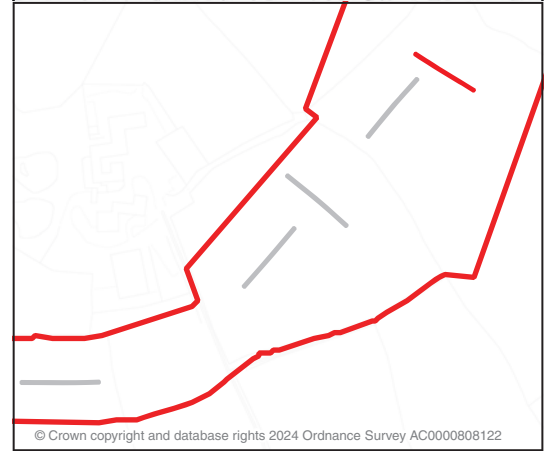
Section 52



Sample number



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PROJECT TITLE
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FIGURE TITLE
Trench 55: sections

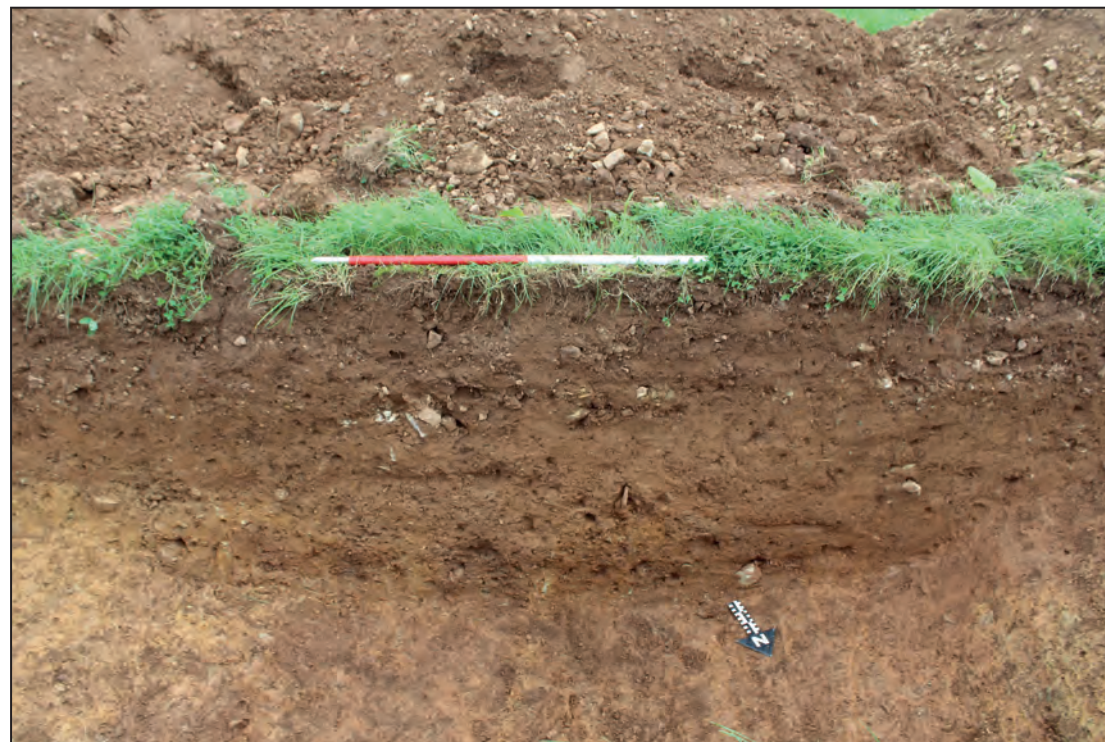
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|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 04/01/2024 | 39 |
| APPROVED BY | DE | SCALE@A3 | 1:20 | |



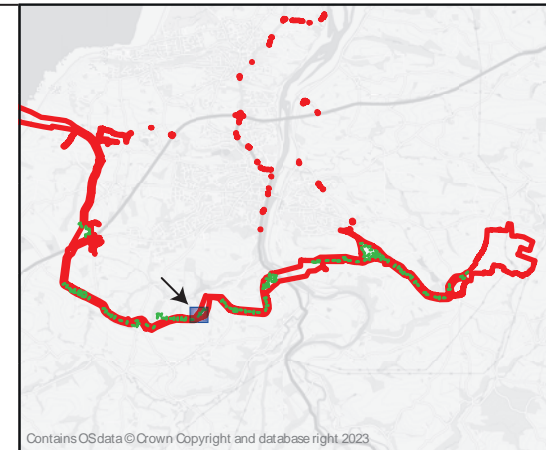
Ditch 5506, looking south (0.3m scale)



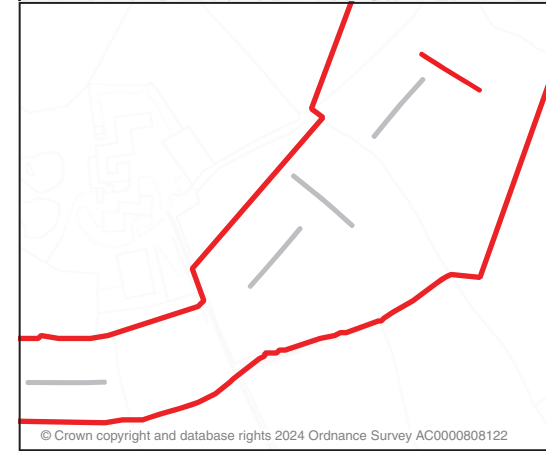
Ditch 5522, looking north (1m scale)



Ditch 5524, looking south-west (1m scale)



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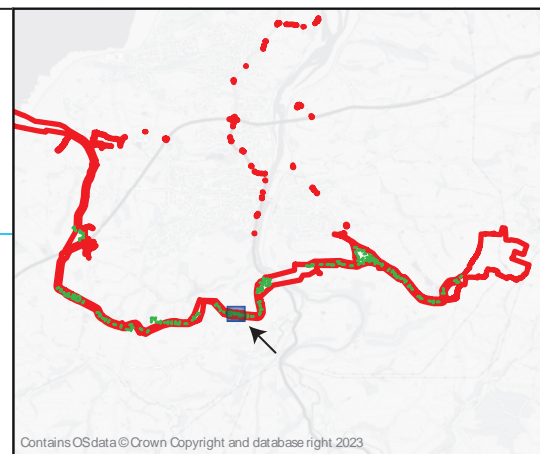
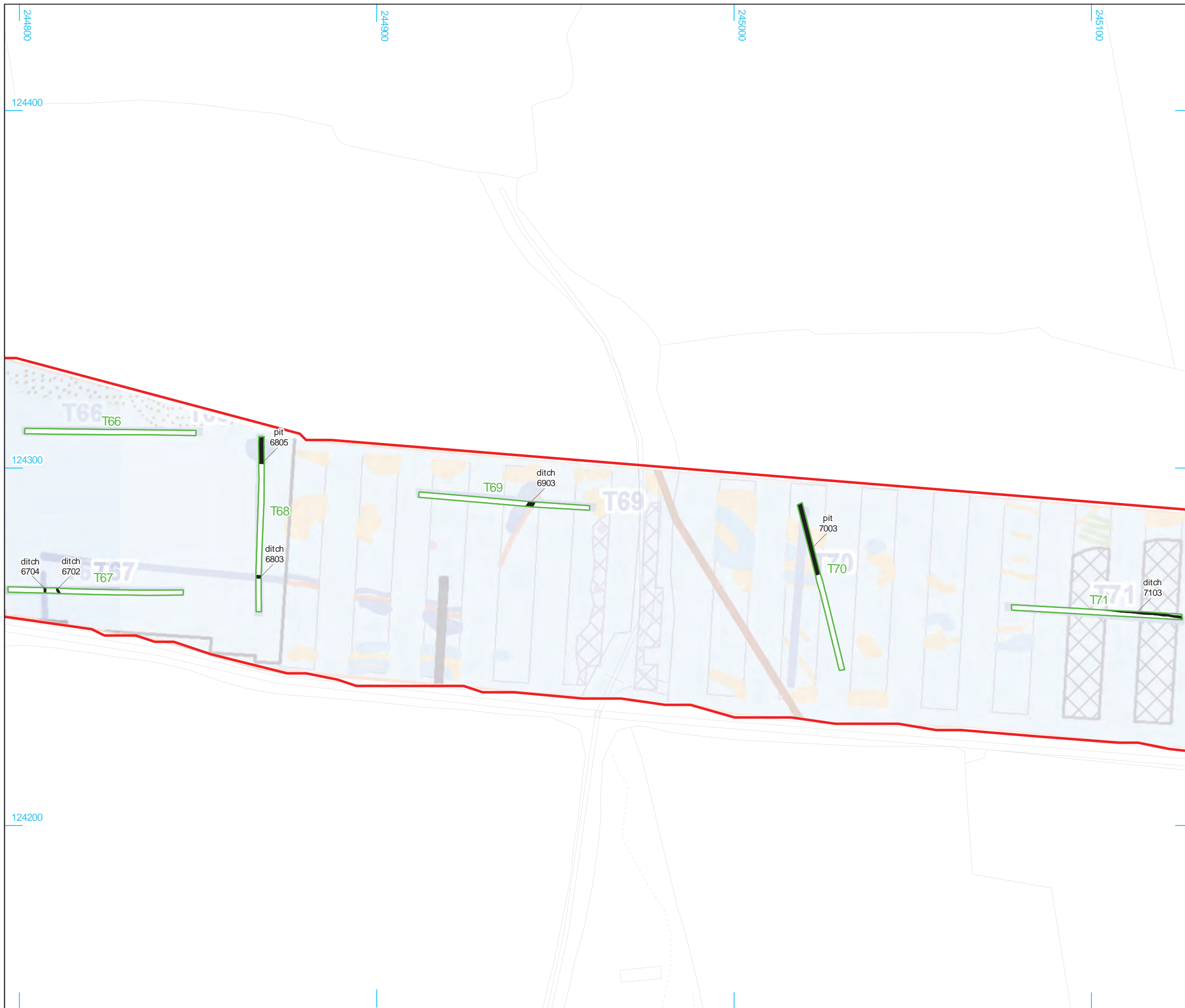
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FIGURE TITLE
Trench 55: photographs

| | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
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- Order limits
- Evaluation trench
- Archaeological feature

- Previous Archaeological Works**
- SUMO 2022-23 Geophysical Survey Results
- Former Field Boundary (corroborated)
 - Former Field Boundary (conjectural)
 - Service
 - Land Drain
 - Agriculture (plough)
 - Agriculture (ridge & furrow)
 - Probable Archaeology (trend)
 - Possible Archaeology (discrete)
 - Possible Archaeology (trend)
 - Uncertain (discrete)
 - Uncertain (trend)
 - Uncertain (increased response)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous
 - Natural
- Atlantic Array Geophysical Survey Results
- Probable Archaeology - cut feature
 - Probable Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Possible Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Ferrous Object
 - Area of Magnetic Variation
 - Area of Magnetic Disturbance - field boundary or service
 - Scattered Magnetic Debris
 - Probable Natural
 - Former Field Boundary
- Atlantic Array
- Trench Location
- Solar Farm Geophysical Survey Results
- Archaeology Probable (Strong)
 - Archaeology Probable (Weak)
 - Archaeology Possible (Strong)
 - Archaeology Possible (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Strong)
 - Agricultural (Weak)
 - Natural (Weak)
 - Natural (Zone)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous/Debris (Spread)
 - Undetermined (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Trend)
 - Natural (Trend)
 - Service
 - Drainage feature
 - Ferrous (Spoke)
 - Proposed Trench Location



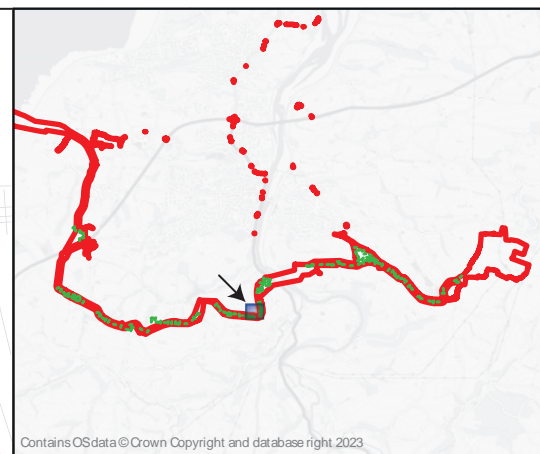
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PROJECT TITLE
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FIGURE TITLE
Trenches 66-71: trench location plan showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results

| | | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------|
| DRAWN BY KM | PROJECT NO. CR1425 | FIGURE NO. 41 |
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- Order limits
- Evaluation trench
- Archaeological feature
- Field drain

- Previous Archaeological Works**
- SUMO 2022-23 Geophysical Survey Results**
- Former Field Boundary (corroborated)
 - Former Field Boundary (conjectural)
 - Service
 - Land Drain
 - Agriculture (plough)
 - Agriculture (ridge & furrow)
 - Probable Archaeology (discrete)
 - Probable Archaeology (trend)
 - Possible Archaeology (discrete)
 - Possible Archaeology (trend)
 - Uncertain (discrete)
 - Uncertain (trend)
 - Uncertain (increased response)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous
 - Natural
- Atlantic Array Geophysical Survey Results**
- Probable Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Possible Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Ferrous Object
 - Area of Magnetic Variation
 - Area of Magnetic Disturbance - field boundary or service
 - Scattered Magnetic Debris
 - Probable Natural
 - Former Field Boundary
- Atlantic Array**
- Trench Location
- Solar Farm Geophysical Survey Results**
- Archaeology Probable (Strong)
 - Archaeology Probable (Weak)
 - Archaeology Possible (Strong)
 - Archaeology Possible (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Strong)
 - Agricultural (Weak)
 - Natural (Weak)
 - Natural (Zone)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous/Debris (Spread)
 - Undetermined (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Trend)
 - Natural (Trend)
 - Service
 - Drainage feature
 - Ferrous (Spike)
- Proposed Trench Location**
- Field Number
 - Utilities Search Area
 - DCC Electric
 - Electric - Western Power Distribution
 - Gas - Wales and West Utilities
 - Comms - BT Openreach
 - Water - South West Water



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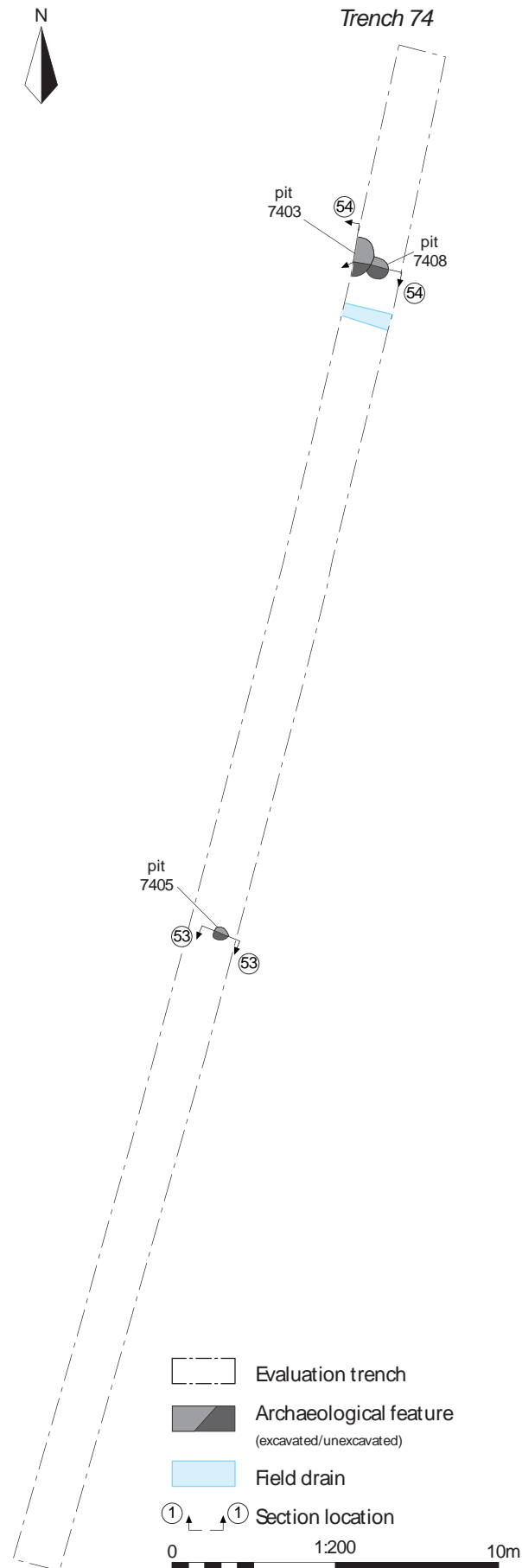
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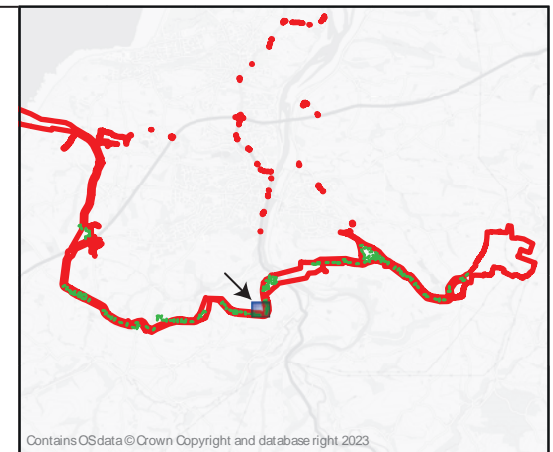
PROJECT TITLE
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FIGURE TITLE
 Trenches 72-76: trench location plan showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results

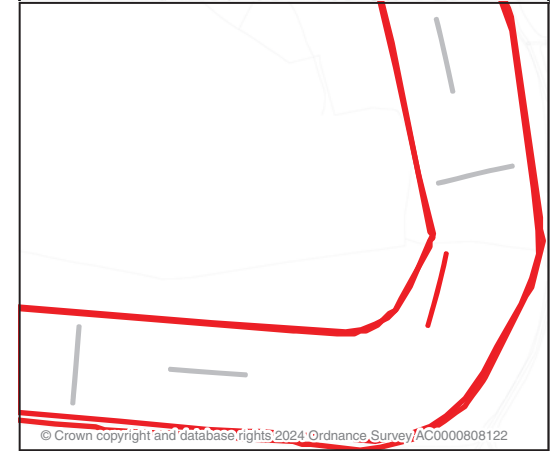
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Trench 74, looking north-east (1m scales)



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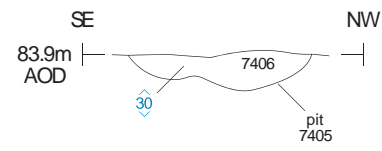

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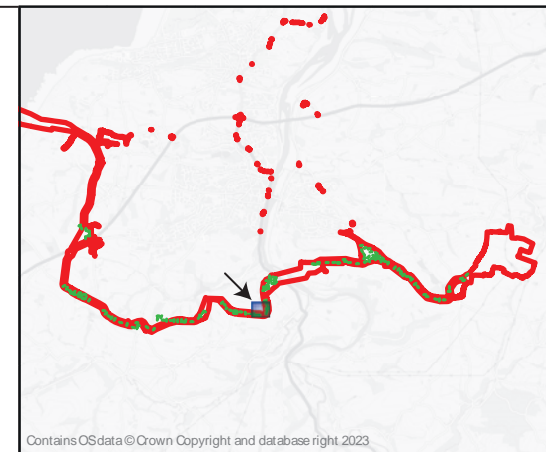
FIGURE TITLE
Trench 74: plan and photograph

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 04/01/2024 | 43 |
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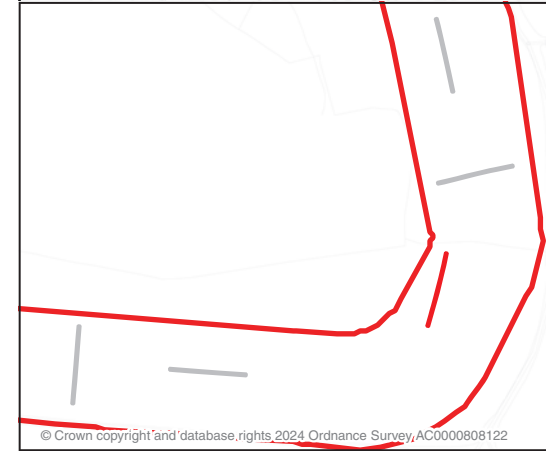
Section 53



Pit 7405, looking north (0.4m scale)

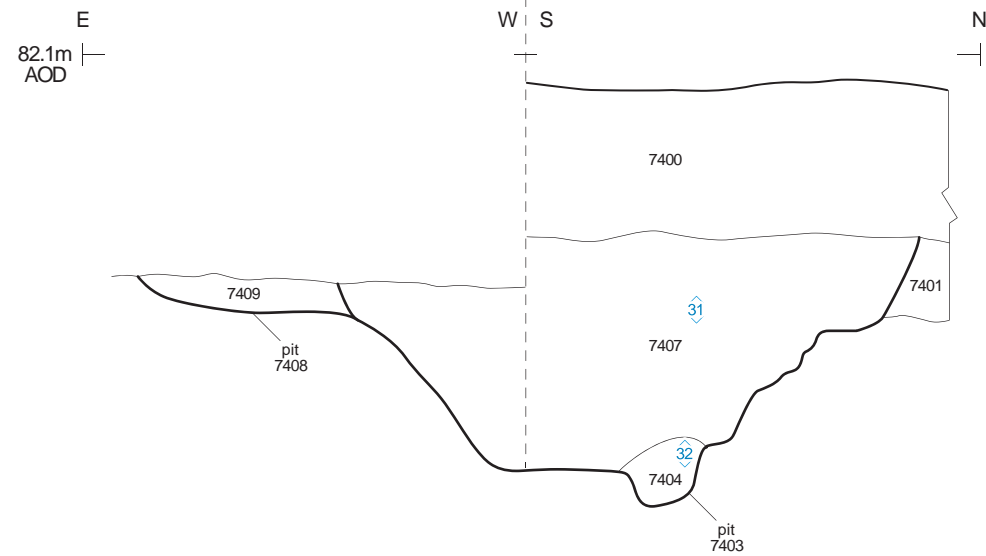


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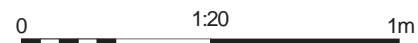


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Section 54



Sample number



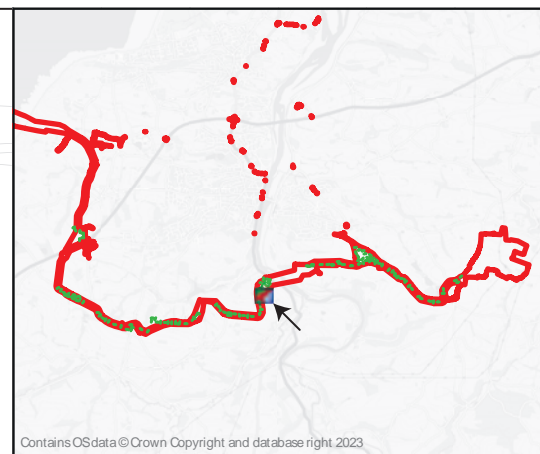
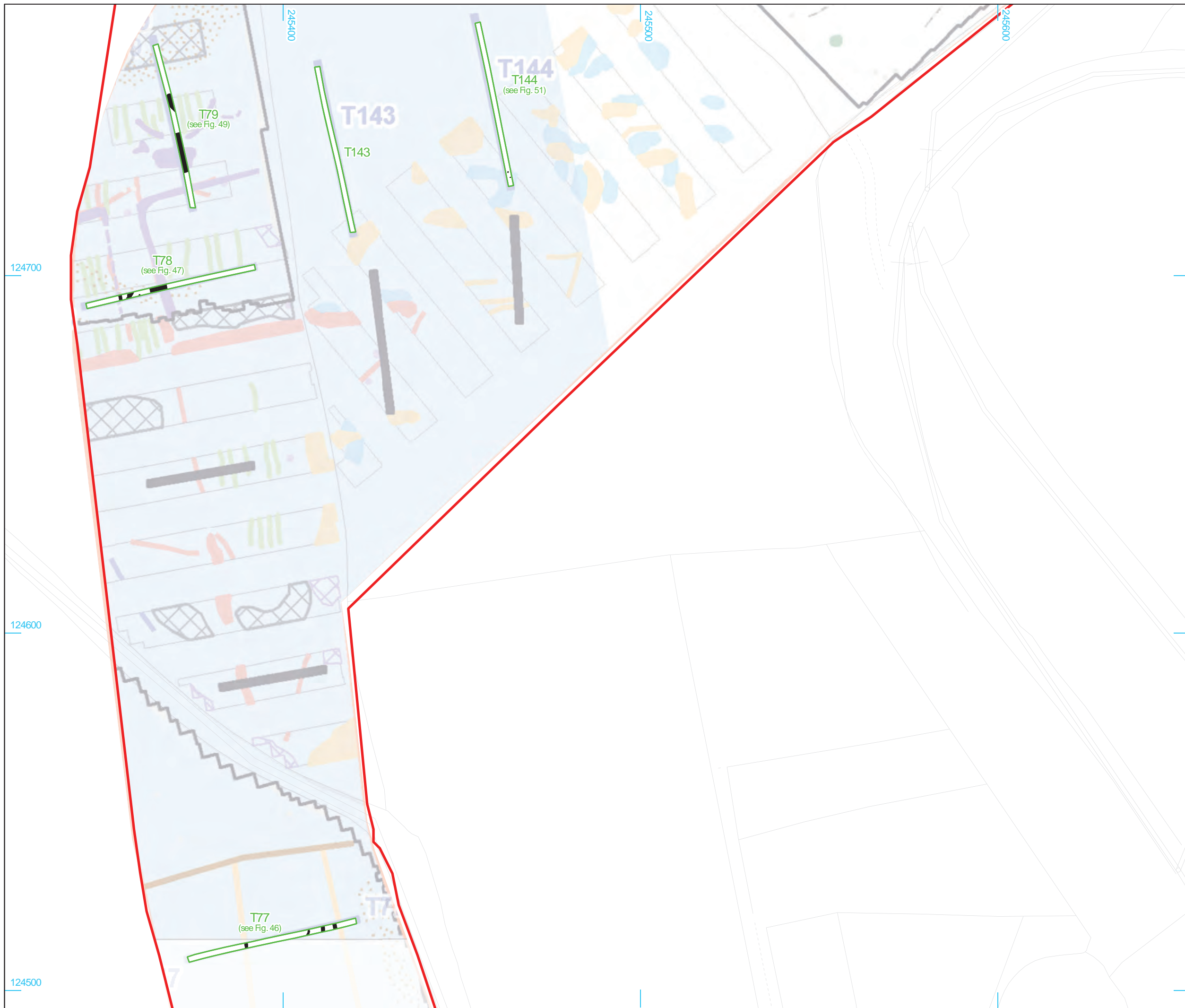
Pit 7403 and pit 7408, looking south-west (1m scale)


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FIGURE TITLE
Trench 74: sections and photographs

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|
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- Order limits
- Evaluation trench
- Archaeological feature

- Previous Archaeological Works**
- SUMO 2022-23 Geophysical Survey Results
- Former Field Boundary (corroborated)
 - Former Field Boundary (conjectural)
 - Service
 - Land Drain
 - Agriculture (plough)
 - Agriculture (ridge & furrow)
 - Probable Archaeology (discrete)
 - Probable Archaeology (trend)
 - Possible Archaeology (discrete)
 - Possible Archaeology (trend)
 - Uncertain (discrete)
 - Uncertain (trend)
 - Uncertain (increased response)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous
 - Natural
- Atlantic Array Geophysical Survey Results
- Probable Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Possible Archaeology - cut feature
 - Possible Archaeology - bank/earthwork
 - Ferrous Object
 - Area of Magnetic Variation
 - Area of Magnetic Disturbance - field boundary or service
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 - Former Field Boundary
- Atlantic Array
- Trench Location
- Solar Farm Geophysical Survey Results
- Archaeology Probable (Strong)
 - Archaeology Probable (Weak)
 - Archaeology Possible (Strong)
 - Archaeology Possible (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Strong)
 - Agricultural (Weak)
 - Natural (Weak)
 - Natural (Zone)
 - Magnetic Disturbance
 - Ferrous/Debris (Spread)
 - Undetermined (Weak)
 - Agricultural (Trend)
 - Natural (Trend)
 - Service
 - Drainage feature
 - Ferrous (Spike)
 - Proposed Trench Location
 - Field Number
 - Utilities Search Area
 - DCC Electric
 - Electric - Western Power Distribution
 - Gas - Wales and West Utilities
 - Comms - BT Openreach
 - Water - South West Water



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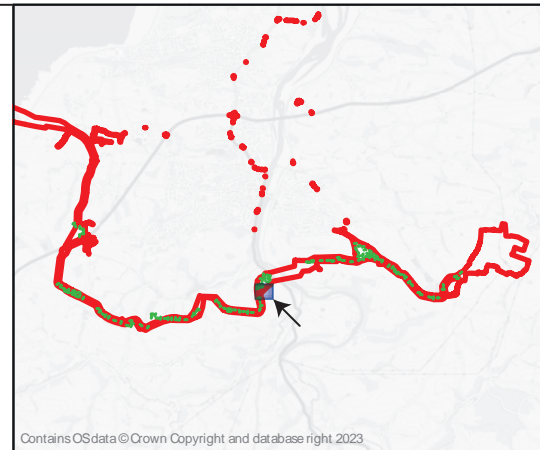
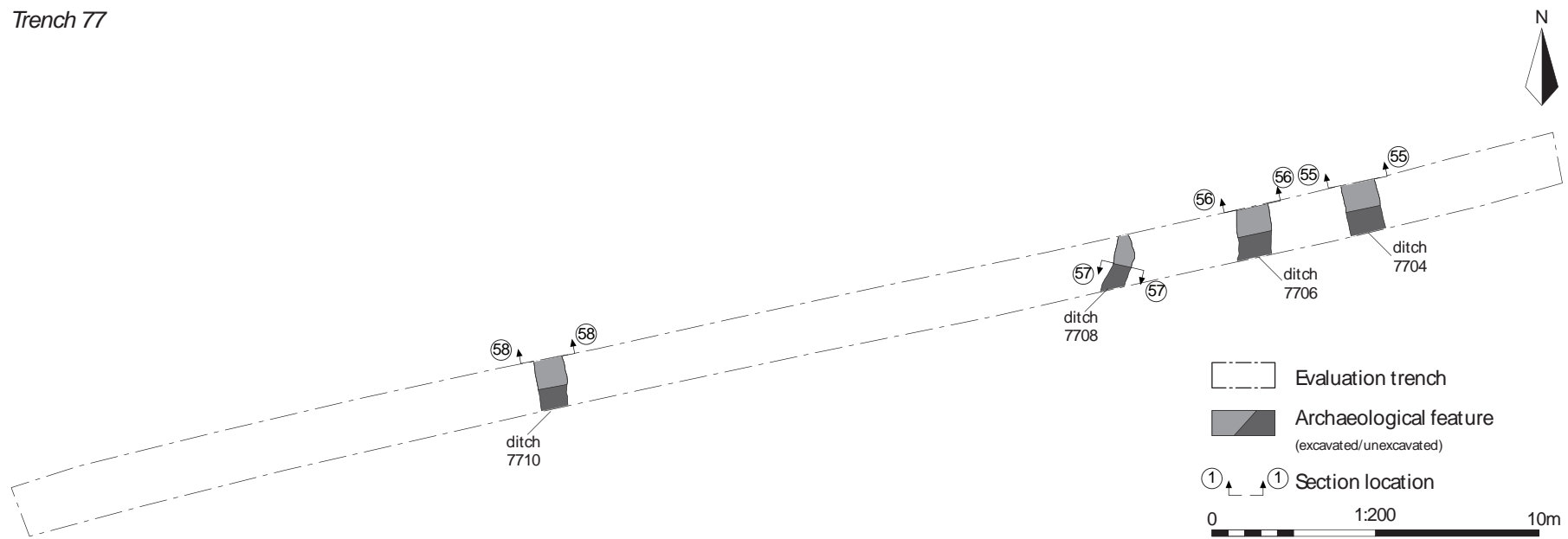
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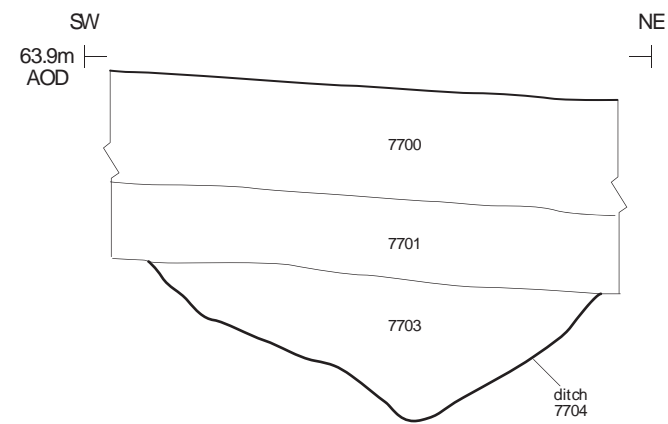
FIGURE TITLE
 Trenches 77-79, 143 and 144: trench location plan showing archaeological features and geophysical survey results

DRAWN BY KM PROJECT NO. CR1425 FIGURE NO.
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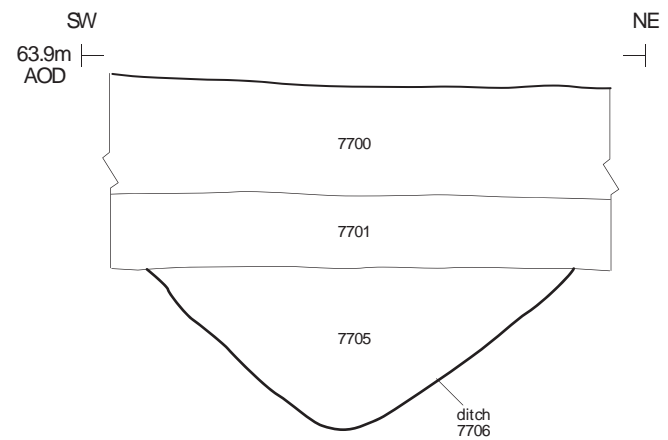
Trench 77



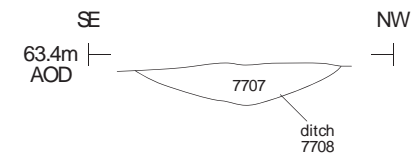
Section 55



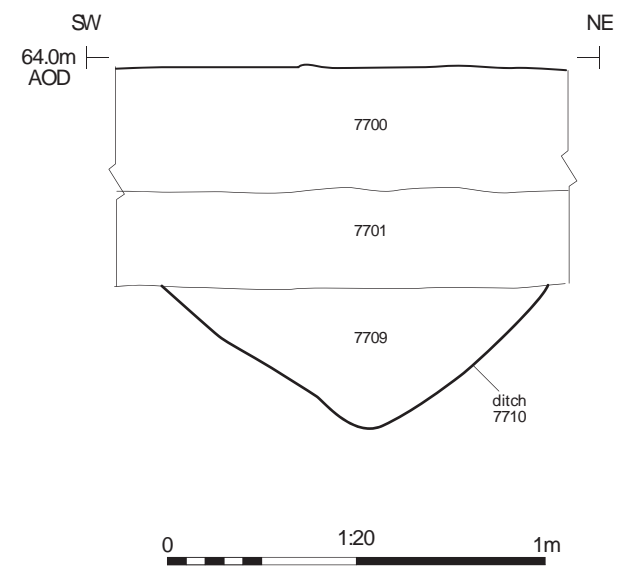
Section 56



Section 57



Section 58



Ditch 7706, looking south-east (1m scale)

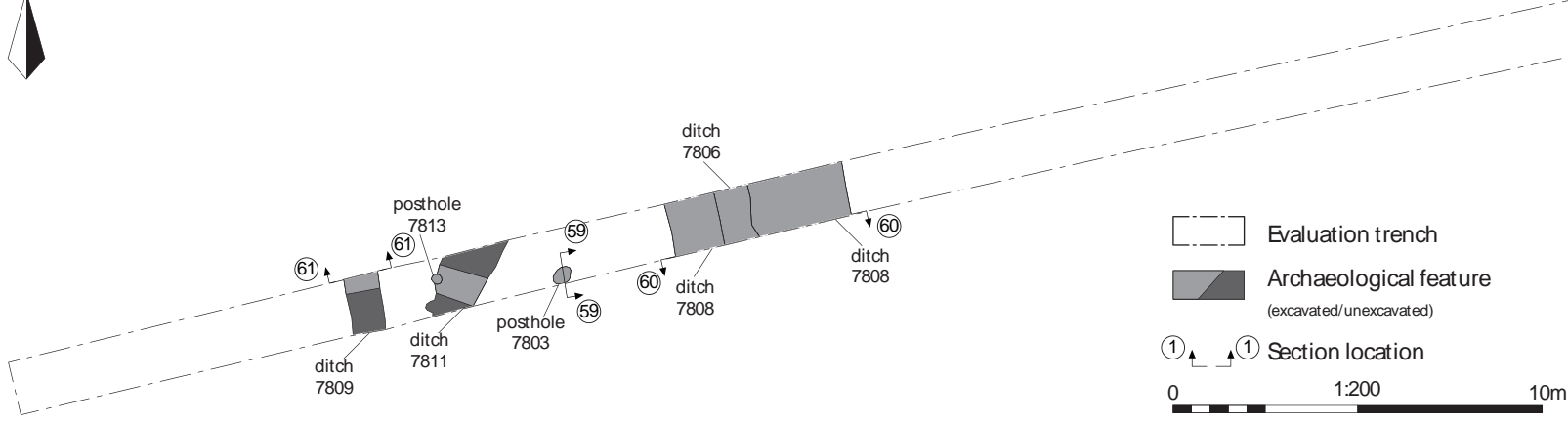
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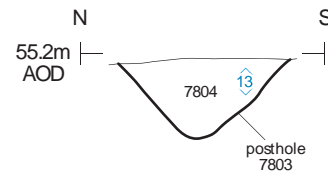
FIGURE TITLE
**Trench 77: plan, sections and
 photograph**

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 04/01/2024 | 46 |
| APPROVED BY | DE | SCALE@A3 | 1:20 & 1:200 | |

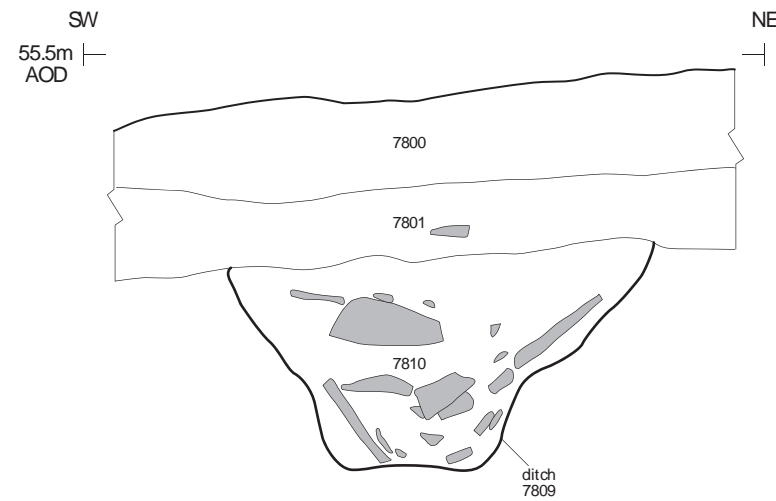
N Trench 78



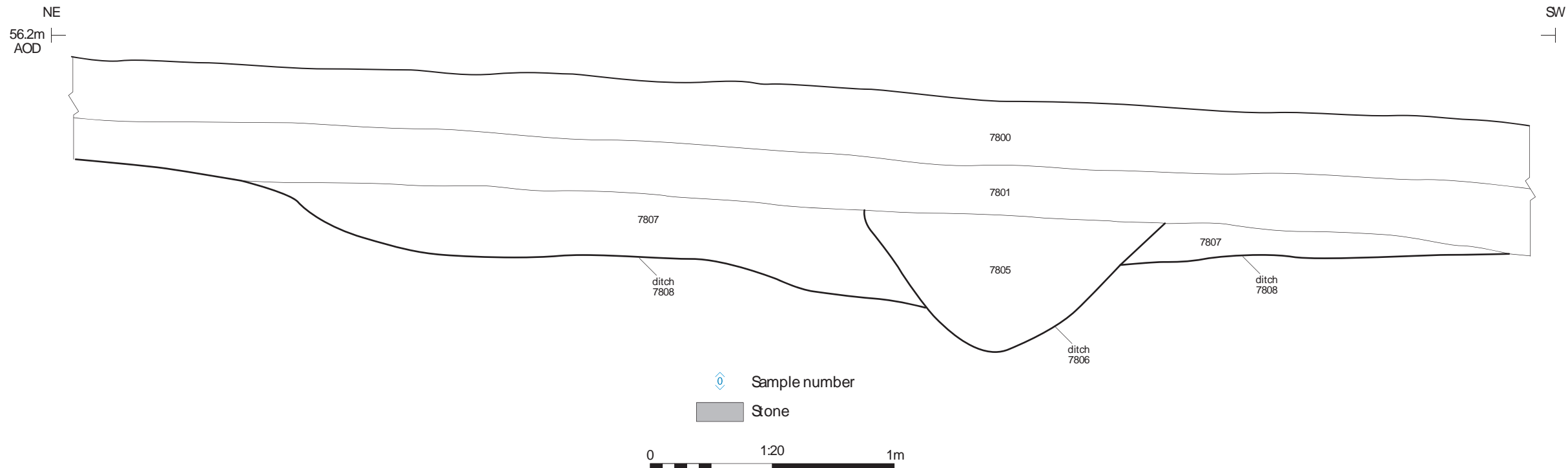
Section 59



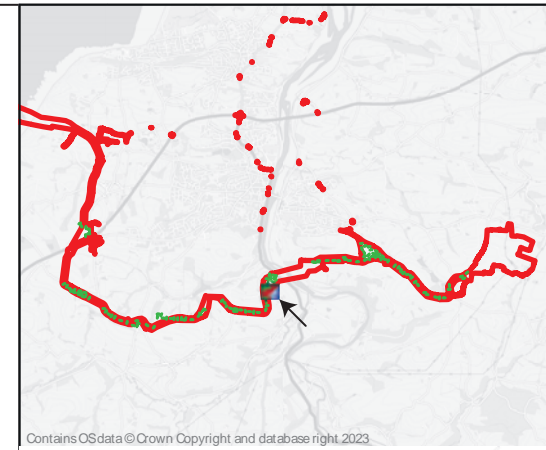
Section 61



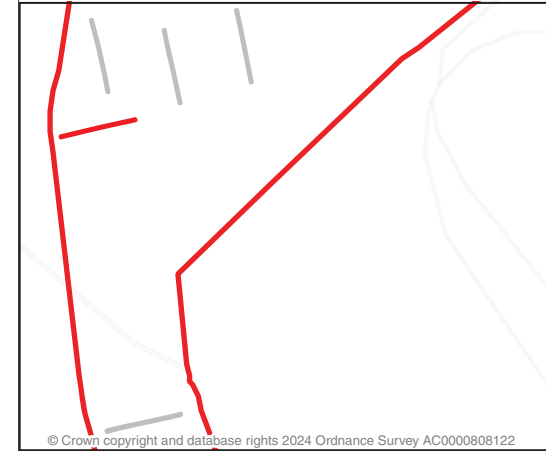
Section 60



Trench 78, looking south-west (1m scales)



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FIGURE TITLE
**Trench 78: plan, sections and
 photograph**

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
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Posthole 7803, looking north-east (0.3m scale)



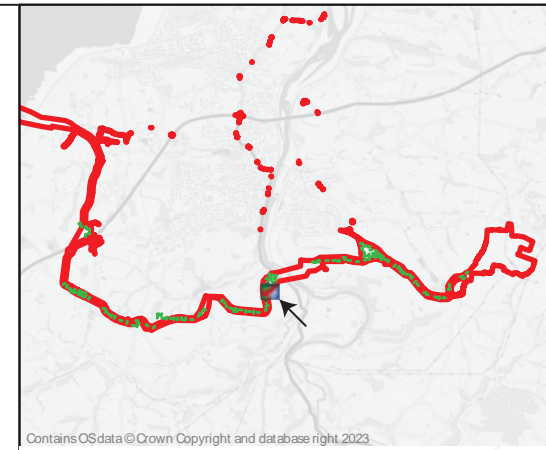
Ditch 7811, looking north-east (1m scale)



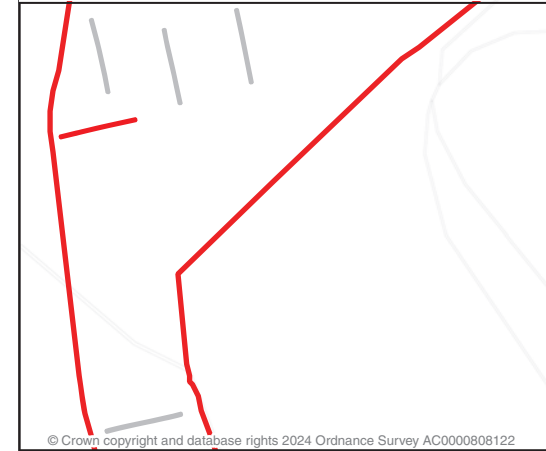
Ditch 7808, looking south-east (2m scale)



Ditch 7809, looking north-east (1m scale)



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PROJECT TITLE
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FIGURE TITLE
Trench 78: photographs

| | | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|
| DRAWN BY | KM | PROJECT NO. | CR1425 | FIGURE NO. |
| CHECKED BY | LZS | DATE | 06/11/2023 | 48 |
| APPROVED BY | DE | SCALE | @A3 | |

Trench 79



pit 7907

62

possible house platform terrace 7905

possible cremation 7915

possible cremation 7913

possible cremation 7911

62

Evaluation trench

Archaeological feature (excavated/unexcavated)

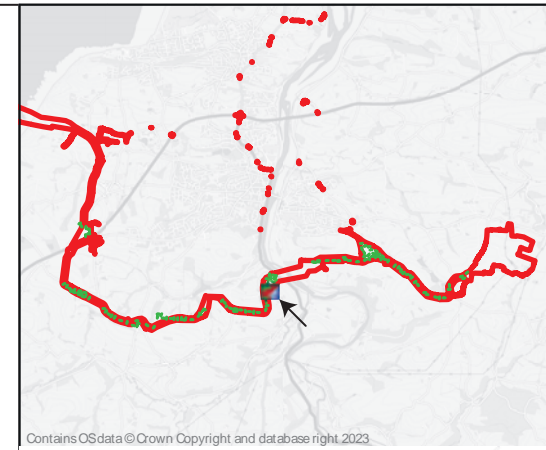
Burial (excavated)

Section location

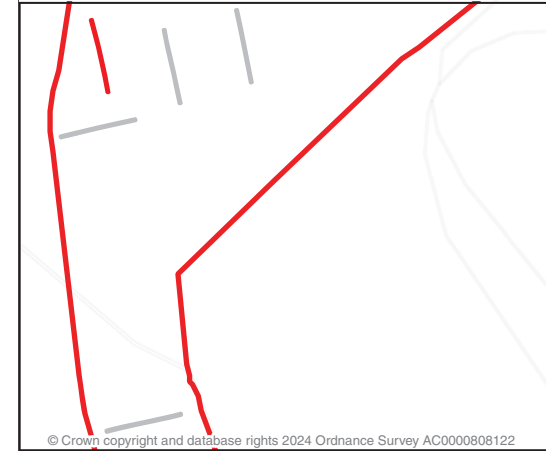
0 1:200 10m



Trench 79, looking north-west (1m scales)



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PROJECT TITLE
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FIGURE TITLE
Trench 79: plan and photograph

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CHECKED BY LZS DATE 04/01/2024
APPROVED BY DE SCALE @A3 1:200 49